

Random Ordering Sudoku Solver Analysis

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Check for packages:

Read Data:

```
rand_1 <- read_csv(here("data", "rand_sample_1.csv"))

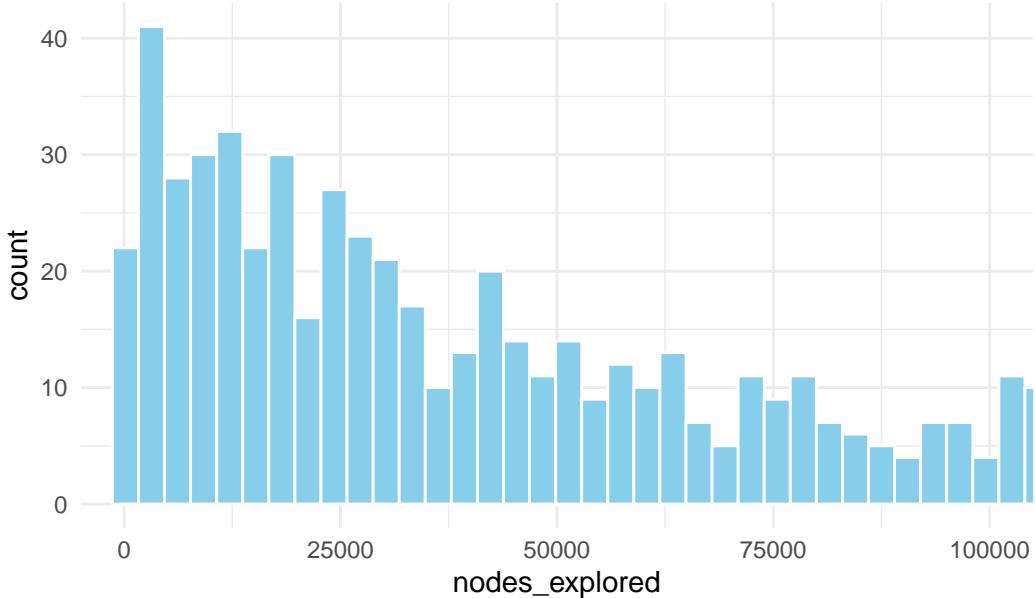
processed_rand_1 <- rand_1 |>
  filter(is_solved == TRUE)

glimpse(processed_rand_1)
```

```
Rows: 1,000
Columns: 12
$puzzle_id <dbl> 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, ~
$puzzle <chr> "1..5.37..6.3..8.9.....98...1.....8761.....~
$clues <dbl> 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, ~
$difficulty <dbl> 2.2, 2.2, 2.2, 2.2, 2.2, 2.2, 2.2, 2.2, 2.2, 2.2, 2.2, ~
$run_id <dbl> 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, ~
$solutions_found <dbl> 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, ~
$nodes_explored <dbl> 64805, 698410, 106409, 321338, 158532, 236683, 590~
$max_recursion_depth <dbl> 53, 53, 53, 53, 53, 53, 53, 53, 53, 53, 53, 53, 53, 53~
$solve_time_ms <dbl> 8, 94, 14, 43, 22, 32, 0, 0, 545, 6, 1, 0, 26, 12, ~
$is_solved <lgl> TRUE, TRUE, TRUE, TRUE, TRUE, TRUE, TRUE, TRUE, ~
$leaves <dbl> 18900, 229293, 38121, 111692, 41730, 83737, 1743, ~
$backtracks <dbl> 64751, 698356, 106355, 321284, 158478, 236629, 584~
```

```
ggplot(processed_rand_1, aes(x = nodes_explored)) +
  geom_histogram(bins = 5000, fill = "skyblue", color = "white") +
  coord_cartesian(xlim = c(0, 100000)) +
  labs(title = "Distribution of Nodes Explored") +
  theme_minimal()
```

Distribution of Nodes Explored



```
mean(processed_rand_1$nodes_explored, na.rm = TRUE)
```

```
[1] 343673.3
```

```
median(processed_rand_1$nodes_explored, na.rm = TRUE)
```

```
[1] 91377.5
```

```
rand_10_100 <- read_csv(here("data", "rand_sample_10_1000.csv"))

processed_rand_10_100 <- rand_10_100 |>
  filter(is_solved == TRUE)

glimpse(processed_rand_10_100)
```

```
Rows: 10,000
Columns: 12
$ puzzle_id      <dbl> 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, ~
$ puzzle        <chr> "1..5.37..6.3..8.9.....98...1.....8761.....~
$ clues         <dbl> 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27~
```

```

$ difficulty      <dbl> 2.2, 2.2, 2.2, 2.2, 2.2, 2.2, 2.2, 2.2, 2.2, ~
$ run_id          <dbl> 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, ~
$ solutions_found <dbl> 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, ~
$ nodes_explored   <dbl> 1310, 33462, 976292, 23306, 2115, 16571, 35816, 61~
$ max_recursion_depth <dbl> 53, 53, 53, 53, 53, 53, 53, 53, 53, 53, 53, 53~
$ solve_time_ms    <dbl> 0, 4, 127, 3, 0, 2, 4, 0, 27, 210, 6, 4, 10, 44, 3~
$ is_solved        <lgl> TRUE, TRUE, TRUE, TRUE, TRUE, TRUE, TRUE, TRUE, TR~
$ leaves            <dbl> 390, 10830, 326622, 7391, 632, 5332, 9126, 155, 60~
$ backtracks        <dbl> 1256, 33408, 976238, 23252, 2061, 16517, 35762, 56~

```

```

summary_stats <- processed_rand_10_100 |>
  group_by(puzzle_id) |>
  summarise(
    mean_nodes = mean(nodes_explored),
    median_nodes = median(nodes_explored),
    sd_nodes = sd(nodes_explored),
    min_nodes = min(nodes_explored),
    max_nodes = max(nodes_explored),
    difficulty = mean(difficulty),
  ) |>
  arrange(mean_nodes)

summary_stats

```

```

# A tibble: 10 x 7
  puzzle_id mean_nodes median_nodes sd_nodes min_nodes max_nodes difficulty
  <dbl>       <dbl>       <dbl>       <dbl>       <dbl>       <dbl>       <dbl>
1     4       85475.     34412.     154958.     135     2582152     1.4
2     3       126201.     67416.     181675.     408     1861811     2.6
3     7       142255.     45490.     328673.      66     3953269     0
4     5       222399.     68066.     402425.     114     3306088     1.1
5     1       297075.     89288.     685826.     150     9592845     2.2
6     8       333465.     138840.    533937.     268     5752925     3.7
7     6       507361.     87464.     1187861.    449     12799177     0
8     9       683555.     92756.     2324342.    81      38847691     0
9    10       689413.     224174.    1162391.    282     11473428     1.5
10    2       863406.     225328.    1938290.    1387    24943389     0

```

```

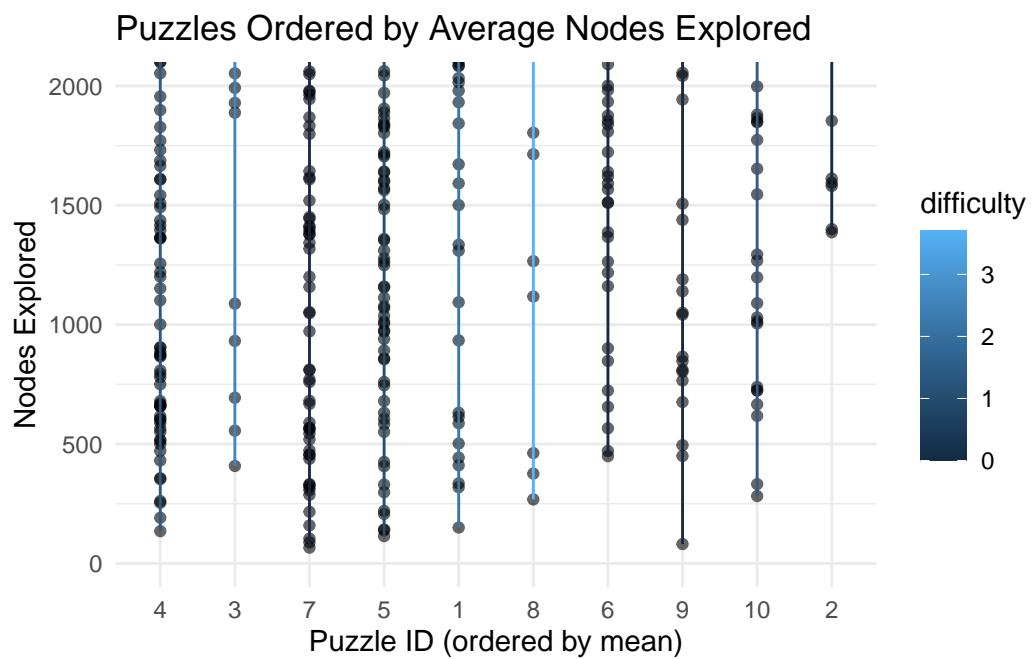
# min nodes tells us something about a human's ability to scan and solve a puzzle
# higher values of min nodes are more correlated with difficulty than the lower values of mi

```

```

processed_rand_10_100 |>
  mutate(puzzle_id = fct_reorder(factor(puzzle_id), nodes_explored, .fun = mean)) |>
  ggplot(aes(x = puzzle_id, y = nodes_explored)) +
  geom_point(alpha = 0.6) +
  geom_boxplot(aes(color = difficulty)) +
  coord_cartesian(ylim = c(0, 2000)) +
  labs(
    title = "Puzzles Ordered by Average Nodes Explored",
    x = "Puzzle ID (ordered by mean)",
    y = "Nodes Explored"
  ) +
  theme_minimal()

```



```
# density of points towards the minimum --> potential signal of correlation with difficulty
```