# Shengjie Kris Liu

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### Current position

Doctoral Student, University of Southern California

#### Research interests

Remote Sensing, Machine Learning, Spatial Statistics, Nighttime Lights

## Education and academic training

PhD in *Population, Health and Place*, University of Southern California
RA of *Artificial Light at Night*, Department of Physics, The University of Hong Kong
BSc in *Geographical Information Science*, Sun Yat-Sen University

### **Publications**

2023

2022

2.02.1

JOURNAL ARTICLES

Liu, Shengjie, An-Min Wu, and Hung Chak Ho (2023). Spatial variability of diurnal temperature range and its associations with local climate zone, neighborhood environment and mortality in Los Angeles. *Urban Climate* 49, 101526

Kyba, Christopher CM, Martin Aubé, Salvador Bará, Andrea Bertolo, Constantinos A Bouroussis, Stefano Cavazzani, Brian R Espey, Fabio Falchi, Geza Gyuk, Andreas Jechow, Miroslav Kocifaj, Zoltán Kolláth, Héctor Lamphar, Noam Levin, **Shengjie Liu**, Steven D Miller, Sergio Ortolani, Chun Shing Jason Pun, Salvador José Ribas, Thomas Ruhtz, Alejandro Sánchez de Miguel, Matthias Schneider, Ranjay Man Shrestha, Alexandre Simoneau, Chu Wing So, Tobias Storch, Kai Pong Tong, Diane Turnshek, Ken Walczak, Jun Wang, Zhuosen Wang, and Jianglong Zhang (2022). Multiple Angle Observations Would Benefit Visible Band Remote Sensing Using Night Lights. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres* 127(12), e2021JD036382

Liu, Shengjie, Zhize Zhou, Huaxiang Ding, Yuanjun Zhong, and Qian Shi (2021). Crop Mapping Using Sentinel Full-Year Dual-Polarized SAR Data and a CPU-Optimized Convolutional Neural Network With Two Sampling Strategies. *IEEE Journal of Selected Topics in Applied Earth Observations and Remote Sensing* 14, 7017-7031

- Liu, Shengjie, Qian Shi, and Liangpei Zhang (2021). Few-shot Hyperspectral Image Classification with Unknown Classes Using Multitask Deep Learning. *IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing* 59(6), 5085–5102
- Liu, Shengjie, Haowen Luo, and Qian Shi (2021). Active Ensemble Deep Learning for Polarimetric Synthetic Aperture Radar Image Classification. *IEEE Geoscience and Remote Sensing Letters* 18(9), 1580–1584
- Liu, Shengjie, and Qian Shi (2020). Local Climate Zone Mapping as Remote Sensing Scene Classification Using Deep Learning: A Case Study of Metropolitan China. *ISPRS Journal of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing* 164, 229-242
- Liu, Shengjie, and Qian Shi (2020). Multitask Deep Learning With Spectral Knowledge for Hyperspectral Image Classification. *IEEE Geoscience and Remote Sensing Letters* 17(12), 2110-2114
- Liu, Shengjie, Zhixin Qi, Xia Li, and Anthony Gar-On Yeh (2019). Integration of Convolutional Neural Networks and Object Based Post-Classification Refinement for Land Use and Land Cover Mapping with Optical and SAR Data. *Remote Sensing* 11(6), 690

#### Conference proceedings

- Liu, Shengjie, Chu Wing So, Hung Chak Ho, Qian Shi, and Chun Shing Jason Pun (2023). Using high-resolution nighttime remote sensing data to identify light sources in Hong Kong. *IGARSS* 2023, in press
- Liu, Shengjie, Chu Wing So, Xiang Feng Foo, and Chun Shing Jason Pun (2023). Using multisource data to capture the impacts of Earth Hour 2021: A case study of Hong Kong. *IGARSS* 2023, in press
- Liu, Shengjie, and Qian Shi (2022). Estimating PM2.5 and PM10 on Zhuhai-1 hyperspectral imagery. *IGARSS 2022*, 5933-5936
- Liu, Shengjie, Chu Wing So, and Chun Shing Jason Pun (2021). Analyzing long-term artificial light at night using VIIRS monthly product with land use data: Preliminary result of Hong Kong. *IGARSS* 2021, 6821-6824
- Liu, Shengjie, and Qian Shi (2021). Multi-label local climate zone mapping as scene classification using very high resolution imagery: Preliminary result of Hong Kong. *IGARSS 2021*, 6809-6812
- Liu, Shengjie, Haowen Luo, Ying Tu, Zhi He, and Jun Li (2018). Wide contextual residual network with active learning for remote sensing image classification. *IGARSS 2018*, 7145-7148

### Conference abstracts

### presenter marked with \*

- Liu, Shengjie\*, Chu Wing So, Hung Chak Ho, Qian Shi, and Jason Chun Shing Pun (2023). High inequality of artificial light due to commercial and sports lighting in Hong Kong. *ALAN* 2023, Calgary, Alberta, Canada, August 2023
- So, Chu Wing\*, **Shengjie Liu**, and Jason Chun Shing Pun (2023). Association between indoor lux measurements and outdoor wall brightness in the high-rise urban environment of Hong Kong. *ALAN 2023*, Calgary, Alberta, Canada, August 2023
- Pun, Jason Chun Shing\*, Chu Wing So, Xiang Feng Foo, and **Shengjie Liu** (2023). Using multi-source data to capture the impacts of Earth Hour 2021 in Hong Kong. *ALAN 2023*, Calgary, Alberta, Canada, August 2023
- Pun, Jason C.S., Chu Wing So\*, **Shengjie Liu**, Lina Canas, Constance E. Walker, and Sze Leung Cheung (2022). Measurement of cloud amplification effect over a wide range of night sky brightness observations with the GaN-MN. *LPTMM 2022*, Santiago de Compostela, Galicia, Spain,

June 2022

2021

2021

2020

2020

2022

2021

2021

202

2019-2021

Pun, Jason Chun Shing, Chu Wing So, and **Shengjie Liu\*** (2022). Analyzing the sources and variations of night lights between 2012 and 2019 in Hong Kong from VIIRS monthly products. *LPTMM 2022*, Santiago de Compostela, Galicia, Spain, June 2022

Liu, Shengjie\*, Chu Wing So, and Chun Shing Jason Pun (2021). The relationship between night sky brightness and remote sensing data: Preliminary result from Luojia-1 and the International Space Station. *ALAN 2021*, Lleida, Catalonia, Spain, June 2021

Chu Wing So\*, Nok Yan Janet Chang, **Shengjie Liu**, Lina Canas, Constance E. Walker, Sze Leung Cheung, and Jason Chun Shing Pun (2021). A multinational study of night sky brightness (NSB) patterns: Preliminary results from the Globe at Night – Sky Brightness Monitoring Network (GaN-MN) – Study of cloud amplification on NSB. *ALAN 2021*, Lleida, Catalonia, Spain, June 2021

Pun, Jason Chun Shing\*, Chu Wing So, Nok Yan Janet Chang, **Shengjie Liu**, Lina Canas, Constance E. Walker, and Sze Leung Cheung (2020). A multinational study of night sky brightness patterns: Preliminary results from the Globe at Night – Sky Brightness Monitoring Network (GaN-MN). *ALAN 2020*, Lleida, Catalonia, Spain, June 2020

#### **Talks**

Liu, Shengjie\*, Chu Wing So, Hung Chak Ho, Qian Shi, and Chun Shing Jason Pun (2022). Disproportionate distribution of artificial light at night in Hong Kong: evidence from space with high-resolution nighttime remote sensing. *Advanced Urban Remote Sensing Workshop 2022*, The University of Hong Kong, HKSAR, China, December 2022

**Liu, Shengjie\*** (2020). Two cases of deep learning remote sensing image classification: local climate zone mapping and fine-grained classification considering unknown classes. *The 3rd Urban Remote Sensing Workshop*, East China Normal University, Shanghai, China, October 2020

### Grants, honours & awards

USC Dornsife PhD Academy Scholarship, US\$500

USC Dornsife PhD Academy Scholarship, US\$485

USC Spatial Sciences Institute Fellowship for Incoming Students (2 Summers, US\$21,500)

USC Dana and David Dornsife College of Letters, Arts and Sciences/Graduate School Fellowship for Incoming Students (2 Academic Years, US\$64,500)

2020 Arctic Code Vault Contributor, GitHub

Zhuhai Orbita Hyperspectral Data Processing Paper Contest, CN¥5,000 (US\$714)

2018 IEEE IGARSS 2018 Student Travel Grant, US\$1,650

Scholarship of SYSU EMBA Alumni Association, CN¥3,000 (US\$428)

National Undergraduate Innovative Project, CN¥10,000 (US\$1,428)

#### Research

PARTICIPATED FUNDED PROJECTS (PAID MY SALARY/STIPEND)

Southern California Environmental Health Sciences Center Pilot Project. PI: Dr Lu Zhang Environment and Conservation Fund of the Government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (2018-125), PI: Dr Jason C.S. Pun. *Effects of external lighting on the environment* 

2019-2021 HKU Knowledge Exchange Fund, University Grants Committee of Hong Kong (KE-IP-2019/20-

54, KE-IP-2020/21-78), PI: Dr Jason C.S. Pun

Guangdong Basic and Applied Basic Research Foundation (2019A1515011057), PI: Dr Qian Shi

National Natural Science Foundation of China (61976234), PI: Dr Qian Shi National Natural Science Foundation of China (61601522), PI: Dr Qian Shi

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

May 2023 - Graduate research assistant

Present Division of Biostatistics, Keck School of Medicine, USC

Advisor: Lu Zhang

• Developing advanced Gaussian Process methods for spatial data interpolation

Oct 2019 - Research assistant (full-time, holding working visa)

Aug 2021 - HKLL Light Pollution Research Department of Physics

**HKU Light Pollution Research,** Department of Physics, The University of Hong Kong Advisor: Jason Chun Shing Pun

- Analyzed light pollution in Hong Kong since 2000s from multi-resolution spaceborne imagery, including VIIRS DNB monthly composites, VIIRS Black Marble daily products, Luojia-1, Jilin-1, and the international space station (ISS)
- Analyzed the relationship between remotely sensed nighttime lights and night sky brightness data measured from sky quality meter
- Collected and analyzed panoramic 360 imagery for analyzing light pollution (demo)
- Analyzed multi-source open data (traffic camera, weather camera, all-sky camera, panoramic camera, and video recordings) to see the impacts of Earth Hour on external lighting
- Made a video showing the lights-out phenomenon from HK's unique double-deck tramway
- Collected and examined the association between indoor lux measurements and outdoor wall brightness in the high-rise urban environment of Hong Kong
- Helped set up and maintain sky quality meter stations in the Globe at Night Sky Brightness Monitoring Network

Feb 2018 - Research assistant (undergraduate)

Jun 2019

Dec 2018

May 2018

Guangdong Key Laboratory for Urbanization and Geo-simulation, SYSU & Advisor: Qian Shi

- Developed a multitask deep learning method with spectral knowledge for hyperspectral image classification with limited training samples
- Developed Active Ensemble Deep Learning for radar remote sensing image classification with limited training samples
- Developed LCZNet for high-accuracy local climate zone mapping in metropolitan China

Aug 2018 - Research assistant (undergraduate)

Guangdong Key Laboratory for Urbanization and Geo-simulation, SYSU

Advisor: Zhixin Qi

- Developed an object-based deep learning classification method for land cover mapping
- Integrated Sentinel-1 Optical & Sentinel-2 PolSAR data for land cover mapping
- Analyzed urban expansion of Zhuhai 1980-2015 using spatial analysis (Local Moran's I)

Feb 2018 - Research assistant (undergraduate)

**Urbanization Institute**, Sun Yat-Sen University

Advisor: Xun Li

- Discovered urban structure in the Pearl River Delta using mobile GPS data with complex network analysis and community detection (Gephi, NetworkX, Fast-unfolding algorithm)
- Explored the distribution of diseases with online medical records using complex network analysis and clustering analysis

## Work experience

Research assistant (full-time, holding working visa) Oct 2019 -Aug 2021

HKU Light Pollution Research, Department of Physics, The University of Hong Kong

Advisor: Jason Chun Shing Pun

See research experience for details

Jul 2019 -Remote sensing engineer (full-time)

> Department of Spatial Information, OneSpace Technology Co Ltd (spinoff as SenSpace China) CTO & Vice President: Zhize Zhou

- Developed deep learning methods for crop mapping with Sentinel and Gaofen satellite data
- Awarded a project by the Chongqing Agriculture and Rural Committee: "Digital Map of Agricultural Industry in Yubei District, Chongqing" (CN¥3,000,000 =US\$428,000)

Assistant lab manager (part-time) Jun 2017

Department of Remote Sensing & GIS, Sun Yat-Sen University

- Maintained 82 PC desktops and 2 multimedia systems for GIS Lab
- Provided tech support for ArcGIS, ENVI, & eCognition

Jul 2017 Assistant (part-time)

Aug 2019

Nov 2019

Aug 2016

2022

ENVI/IDL Remote Sensing Summer School, Guangzhou

- Supported ENVI/IDL software training with ESRI ENVI/IDL senior engineer
- Participants including professors & postdocs from major Chinese universities

Interviewer (internship) Jun 2016 -

China Labor-force Dynamics Survey (CLDS), Center of Social Survey, SYSU

Project PI: Yucheng Liang, 2 Team Leader: Haiwei Guo

- Conducted computer-assisted personal interview for China Labor-force Dynamics Survey
- Covered 140 families in 4 communities

## Teaching

University of Southern California

SSCI-382 Geographic Information Science: Spatial Analytics (Lab instructor; rating: 4.0/4.0) 2023

SSCI-220 Spatial Data Collection Using Drones (Lab instructor; rating: 4.0/4.0) 2023 2022

SSCI-165 Sustainability Science in the City (Lab instructor; rating: 3.59/4.0)

GUEST LECTURE

Urban Heat Islands with Nighttime and Daytime Landsat Imagery. SSCI-382 Geographic Information Science: Spatial Analytics, University of Southern California, Octorber 2022

## Service & membership

#### Conference

Session Chair, Hyperspectral Imaging Classification, IGARSS 2023

#### JOURNAL REVIEWER

IEEE Geoscience and Remote Sensing Letters (2)

IEEE Journal of Selected Topics in Applied Earth Observations and Remote Sensing (14)

IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing (3)

Knowledge-Based Systems (4)

Pattern Recognition Letters (2)

Remote Sensing Letters (3)

Scientific Reports (2)

Urban Climate (13)

#### **Membership**

American Geophysical Union

American Society for Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing

Atmospheric Environmental Remote Sensing Society

IEEE Geoscience and Remote Sensing Society (GRSS)

IEEE GRSS Image Analysis and Data Fusion (IADF) Technical Committee

### Skills & software

Deep learning: Pytorch, TensorFlow, Keras

Coding: Python, MATLAB, Julia, R, ENVI-IDL, HTML5, LATEX

Software: QGIS, ArcGIS, GeoDa, OriginLab, Gephi, ENVI, eCognition, ESA-SNAP