

An Empirical Study of JVMs' Behaviors on Erroneous JNI Interoperations

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1 Segmentation Faults

1.1 Type Check

Use reflection with ill-typed objects

Description	Call <code>FromReflectedMethod</code> or <code>FromReflectedField</code> with an object that is not <code>java.lang.reflect.Method</code> nor <code>java.lang.reflect.Constructor</code> as the second argument
Example	<code>FromReflectedMethod(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jobject!isGlobalO && !isLoaderO && !isDeletedO && !isLocalO && !isNULLO && !isReflectConstructorO && !isReflectFieldO && !isReflectMethodO && !isSubClassO)</code>

Store strings into invalid buffers

Description	Store translated UTF-8 encoded characters into an invalid buffer given as the last argument of <code>GetStringUTFRegion</code>
Example	<code>GetStringUTFRegion(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jstring!isNULLS, jsize!isNegativeE && !isPositiveE && !isValidIndexE && !isZeorE, jsize!isPositiveE && isValidIndexE, char*!isNULLC)</code>

1.2 NULL Check

Call methods with NULL arguments

Description	Call Java methods via <code>Call<type>MethodA</code> , <code>CallNonvirtual<type>MethodA</code> , and <code>CallStatic<type>methodA</code> with NULL as the last argument
Example	<code>CallBooleanMethodA(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jobject!isNULLO, jmethodID!isInThisClassM && !isJBooleanM && !isPrivateM && !isStaticM, jvalue*!isNULLJV && !isArrayPtrJV)</code>

Access fields using a NULL field ID

Description	Get/Set Java fields with a NULL field ID (jfieldID)
Example	<code>GetStaticBooleanField(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jclass!isNULLCL, jfieldID!isNULLF && !isStaticF)</code>

Get field/method IDs using a NULL signature

Description	Get field/method IDs using a NULL field signature given as the last argument for <code>GetFieldID</code> , <code>GetStaticFieldID</code> , <code>GetMethodID</code> and <code>GetStaticMethodID</code>
Example	<code>GetFieldID(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jclass!isNULLCL, char*!isFieldNameC && isUTF8C && !isNULLC, char*!isNULLC)</code>

Get field/method IDs and classes from a NULL object

Description	Get field/method IDs and classes from a NULL object by passing NULL as the second argument of <code>GetObjectClass</code> , for example
Example	<code>GetObjectClass(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jobject!isNULLO && !isDeletedO && !isGlobalO && !isLoaderO && !isLocalO && !isReflectConstructorO && !isReflectFieldO && !isReflectMethodO && !isSubClassO)</code>

Get strings into a NULL destination buffer

Description	Store strings into a NULL buffer by passing NULL as the last argument of <code>GetStringRegion</code> , for example
Example	<code>GetStringRegion(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jstring!isNULLS, jsize!isValidIndexE, jsize!isNegativeE && isPositiveE && isValidIndexE && !isZeorE, jchar*!isNULLJC && !isGetCharArrayElementsJC && !isGetStringCharsJC && !isGetStringCriticalJC && !isThisCharArray && !isUnicodeJC)</code>

Get field/method IDs from a NULL name

Description	Get field/method IDs from a NULL name by passing NULL as the third argument of <code>GetFieldID</code> , for example
Example	<code>GetFieldID(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jclass!isNULLCL, char*!isNULLC && !isArrayClassSigC && !isClassSigC && !isEndWithBC && !isEndWithCC && !isEndWithDC && !isEndWithFC && !isEndWithIC && !isEndWithJC && !isEndWithLC && !isEndWithSC && !isEndWithVC && !isEndWithZC && !isFieldNameC && !isFieldSigC && !isGetStringUTFCharC && !isInitC && !isMethodNameC && !isMethodSigC && !isUTF8C, char*!isFieldSigC && isUTF8C && !isNULLC)</code>

Call methods using a NULL JNIEnv object

Description	Call JNI functions using a NULL JNIEnv object
Example	<code>GetBooleanArrayElements(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jbooleanArray!isNULLJZA, jboolean*!isNULLJB)</code>

Construct a new array using a NULL class

Description	Construct a new array from a NULL class by passing NULL as the third argument of <code>NewObjectArray</code> , for example
Example	<code>NewObjectArray(JNIEnv* @!isNULLEnv, jsize @isPositiveE && isZeorE, jclass @isNULLCL && !isArrayCL && !isContainMethod && !isObjectCL && !isThrowableCL, jobject @isNULLO)</code>

Construct a new object using NULL arguments

Description	Construct a new object from NULL arguments by passing NULL as the fourth argument of <code>NewObjectA</code> , for example
Example	<code>NewObjectA(JNIEnv* @!isNULLEnv, jclass @!isArrayCL && !isNULLCL, jmethodID @isInitM, jvalue* @isNULLJV && !isArrayPtrJV)</code>

Get Java VM interfaces from a NULL pointer

Description	Get a Java VM interface (used in the <code>Invocation API</code>) from a NULL pointer by passing NULL as the second argument of <code>GetJavaVM</code> , for example
Example	<code>GetJavaVM(JNIEnv* @!isNULLEnv, JavaVM* @isNULLJVM)</code>

Get modules from a NULL class

Description	Get a <code>java.lang.Module</code> object from a NULL class by passing NULL as the second argument of <code>GetModule</code> , for example
Example	<code>GetModule(JNIEnv* @!isNULLEnv, jclass @isNULLCL && !isArrayCL && !isContainMethod && !isObjectCL && !isThrowableCL)</code>

Register a NULL native method

Description	Register native methods using a NULL <code>JNINativeMethod</code> by passing NULL as the third argument of <code>RegisterNatives</code> , for example
Example	<code>RegisterNatives(JNIEnv* @!isNULLEnv, jclass @!isNULLCL, JNINativeMethod* @isNULLNMD, jint @isPositiveJI)</code>

Register native methods with a NULL class

Description	Register native methods using a NULL class by passing NULL as the second argument of <code>RegisterNatives</code> , for example
Example	<code>RegisterNatives(JNIEnv* @!isNULLEnv, jclass @isNULLCL && !isArrayCL && !isContainMethod && !isObjectCL && !isThrowableCL, JNINativeMethod* @!isNULLNMD, jint @isPositiveJI)</code>

Store strings into a NULL buffer

Description	Store strings into a NULL buffer by passing NULL as the last argument of <code>GetStringUTFRegion</code> , for example
Example	<code>GetStringUTFRegion(JNIEnv* @!isNULLEnv, jstring @!isNULLS, jsize @isValidIndexE, jsize @isValidIndexE && !isNegativeE && !isPositiveE && !isZeorE, char* @isNULLC)</code>

Unregister native methods from a NULL class

Description	Unregister native methods from a NULL class by passing NULL as the second argument of <code>UnregisterNatives</code> , for example
Example	<code>UnregisterNatives(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jclass!isNULLCL && !isArrayCL && !isContainMethod && !isObjectCL && !isThrowableCL)</code>

Use reflection with a NULL field ID

Description	Convert NULL to a <code>java.lang.reflect.Field</code> object
Example	<code>ToReflectedField(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jclass!isNULLCL, jfieldID!isNULLF && !isStaticF, jboolean!isFalse && !isTrue)</code>

1.3 Releasability Check

Release unreleasable array elements

Description	Release array elements not derived from <code>Get<PrimitiveType>ArrayElements()</code>
Example	<code>ReleaseCharArrayElements(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jcharArray!isNULLJCA, jchar*!isGetStringCharsJC && isThisCharArray && isUnicodeJC && !isGetCharArrayElementsJC && !isGetStringCriticalJC && !isNULLJC, jint!isJNI_ABORTJI)</code>

1.4 Modifier Check

Use incorrect modifier flags

Description	Use <code>JNI_TRUE</code> when using a non-static field ID via <code>ToReflectedField</code>
Example	<code>ToReflectedField(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jclass!isNULLCL, jfieldID!isNULLF && !isStaticF, jboolean!isTrue && !isFalse)</code>

1.5 Size Check

Access out-of-bound array elements

Description	Access array elements with out-of-bound indices
Example	<code>SetDoubleArrayRegion(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jdoubleArray!isNULLJDA, jsize!isValidIndexE, jsize!isPositiveE && isZeorE && !isNegativeE && !isValidIndexE, jdouble*!isNULLJD)</code>

Use strings of incorrect lengths

Description	Call <code>NewString</code> with NULL as the second argument and a positive integer as the third argument
Example	<code>NewString(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jchar*!isNULLJC && !isGetCharArrayElementsJC && !isGetStringCharsJC && !isGetStringCriticalJC && !isThisCharArray && !isUnicodeJC, jsize!isPositiveE && isValidIndexE && !isNegativeE && !isZeorE)</code>

1.6 Compatibility Check

Call unsupported JNI functions

Description	Call DefineClass on Android
Example	<code>DefineClass(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, char*!isNULLC && isUTF8C, jobject!isLoader0 && isNULL0, jbyte*!isBytePointerClassInfo && !isNULLB, jsize!isValidIndexE)</code>

Use Java bytecode or class files

Description	Call Java bytecode methods on Android
Example	<code>ReleaseByteArrayElements(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jbyteArray!isNULLJBA, jbyte*!isBytePointerClassInfo && isThisByteArray && !isGetByteArrayElements && !isNULLB, jint!isJNI_ABORTJI)</code>

2 Differences of the Debug Option among JVMs

2.1 Type Check

Define classes with ill-typed classloaders

Description	Pass a non-classloader object as the third argument of DefineClass
Example	<code>DefineClass(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, char*!isUTF8C && !isNULLC, jobject!isLocal0 && isSubClass0 && !isDeleted0 && !isGlobal0 && !isLoader0 && !isNULL0 && !isReflectConstructor0 && !isReflectField0 && !isReflectMethod0, jbyte*!isBytePointerClassInfo && !isNULLB, jsize!isValidIndexE)</code>

Call methods with unmatched return types

Description	Call Java methods returning void via CallLongMethodV
Example	<code>CallLongMethodV(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jobject!isNULL0, jmethodID!isInThisClassM && isInitM && !isInThisOrSuperClassesM && !isJBooleanM && !isJByteM && !isJCharM && !isJDoubleM && !isJFloatM && !isJIntM && !isJLongM && !isJObjectM && !isJShortM && !isNULLM && !isPrivateM && !isStaticM && !isVoidM, va_list)</code>

Create objects with array classes

Description	Pass an array class as the second argument of NewObject
Example	<code>NewObject(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jclass!isArrayCL && isContainMethod && isObjectCL && !isNULLCL && !isThrowableCL, jmethodID!isInitM, ...)</code>

Use reflection for fields with ill-typed objects

Description	Call FromReflectedField with an object that is not java.lang.reflect.Method nor java.lang.reflect.Constructor as the second argument
Example	<code>FromReflectedField(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jobject!isGlobal0 && isLoader0 && isSubClass0 && !isDeleted0 && !isLocal0 && !isNULL0 && !isReflectConstructor0 && !isReflectField0 && !isReflectMethod0)</code>

Allocate objects using array classes

Description	Allocate a new Java object with an array class without invoking any constructors
Example	<code>AllocObject(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jclass@isArrayCL && isContainMethod && isObjectCL && !isNULLCL && !isThrowableCL)</code>

Call methods with ill-typed method IDs

Description	Invoke a private method with a receiver object that does not contain the specified private method
Example	<code>CallLongMethodV(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jobject@!isNULLO, jmethodID@isJLongM && isPrivateM && !isInThisClassM && !isInThisOrSuperClassesM && !isInitM && !isJBooleanM && !isJByteM && !isJCharM && !isJDoubleM && !isJFloatM && !isJIntM && !isJObjectM && !isJShortM && !isNULLM && !isStaticM && !isVoidM, va_list)</code>

Get method IDs of non-existent methods

Description	Get a non-existent Java method
Example	<code>GetMethodID(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jclass@isContainMethod && !isNULLCL, char*@isClassSigC && isEndWithCC && isGetStringUTFCharC && isUTF8C && !isArrayClassSigC && !isEndWithBC && !isEndWithDC && !isEndWithFC && !isEndWithIC && !isEndWithJC && !isEndWithLC && !isEndWithSC && !isEndWithVC && !isEndWithZC && !isFieldNameC && !isFieldSigC && !isInitC && !isMethodNameC && !isMethodSigC && !isNULLC, char*@isUTF8C && !isArrayClassSigC && !isClassSigC && !isEndWithBC && !isEndWithCC && !isEndWithDC && !isEndWithFC && !isEndWithIC && !isEndWithJC && !isEndWithLC && !isEndWithSC && !isEndWithVC && !isEndWithZC && !isFieldNameC && !isFieldSigC && !isGetStringUTFCharC && !isInitC && !isMethodNameC && !isMethodSigC && !isNULLC)</code>

Use reflection for methods with ill-typed objects

Description	Call <code>FromReflectedMethod</code> with an object that is not <code>java.lang.reflect.Method</code> nor <code>java.lang.reflect.Constructor</code> as the second argument
Example	<code>FromReflectedMethod(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jobject@isGlobalO && isLoaderO && isSubClassO && !isDeletedO && !isLocalO && !isNULLO && !isReflectConstructorO && !isReflectFieldO && !isReflectMethodO)</code>

2.2 NULL Check

Call methods with NULL arguments

Description	Call Java methods via <code>Call<type>MethodA</code> , <code>CallNonvirtual<type>MethodA</code> , and <code>CallStatic<type>methodA</code> with NULL as the last argument
Example	<code>CallByteMethodA(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jobject@!isNULLO, jmethodID@isInThisClassM && isJByteM && isPrivateM && !isStaticM, jvalue*@isNULLJV && !isArrayPtrJV)</code>

Access fields using a NULL field ID

Description	Get/Set Java fields with a NULL field ID (jfieldID)
Example	<code>GetStaticByteField(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jclass!isNULLCL, jfieldID!isNULLF && !isStaticF)</code>

Get field/method IDs using a NULL signature

Description	Get field/method IDs using a NULL field signature given as the last argument for <code>GetFieldID</code> , <code>GetStaticFieldID</code> , <code>GetMethodID</code> and <code>GetStaticMethodID</code>
Example	<code>GetStaticMethodID(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jclass!isNULLCL, char!isMethodNameC && !isUTF8C && !isNULLC, char!isNULLC && !isArrayClassSigC && !isClassSigC && !isEndWithBC && !isEndWithCC && !isEndWithDC && !isEndWithFC && !isEndWithIC && !isEndWithJC && !isEndWithLC && !isEndWithSC && !isEndWithVC && !isEndWithZC && !isFieldNameC && !isFieldSigC && !isGetStringUTFCharC && !isInitC && !isMethodNameC && !isMethodSigC && !isUTF8C)</code>

Get field/method IDs and classes from a NULL object

Description	Get field/method IDs and classes from a NULL object by passing NULL as the second argument of <code>GetObjectClass</code> , for example
Example	<code>GetObjectClass(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jobject!isNULLO && !isDeletedO && !isGlobalO && !isLoaderO && !isLocalO && !isReflectConstructorO && !isReflectFieldO && !isReflectMethodO && !isSubClassO)</code>

Get field/method IDs from a NULL name

Description	Get field/method IDs from a NULL name by passing NULL as the third argument of <code>GetFieldID</code> , for example
Example	<code>GetStaticMethodID(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jclass!isNULLCL, char!isNULLC && !isArrayClassSigC && !isClassSigC && !isEndWithBC && !isEndWithCC && !isEndWithDC && !isEndWithFC && !isEndWithIC && !isEndWithJC && !isEndWithLC && !isEndWithSC && !isEndWithVC && !isEndWithZC && !isFieldNameC && !isFieldSigC && !isGetStringUTFCharC && !isInitC && !isMethodNameC && !isMethodSigC && !isUTF8C, char!isEndWithZC && !isMethodSigC && !isUTF8C && !isNULLC)</code>

Call methods using a NULL JNIEnv object

Description	Call JNI functions using a NULL JNIEnv object
Example	<code>GetVersion(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv)</code>

Get Java VM interfaces from a NULL pointer

Description	Get a Java VM interface (used in the <code>Invocation API</code>) from a NULL pointer by passing NULL as the second argument of <code>GetJavaVM</code> , for example
Example	<code>GetJavaVM(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, JavaVM*!isNULLJVM)</code>

Register a NULL native method

Description	Register native methods using a NULL <code>JNINativeMethod</code> by passing NULL as the third argument of <code>RegisterNatives</code> , for example
Example	<code>RegisterNatives(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jclass!isNULLCL, JNINativeMethod*!isNULLNMD, jint!isPositiveJI)</code>

Register native methods with a NULL class

Description	Register native methods using a NULL class by passing NULL as the second argument of <code>RegisterNatives</code> , for example
Example	<code>RegisterNatives(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jclass!isNULLCL && !isArrayCL && !isContainMethod && !isObjectCL && !isThrowableCL, JNINativeMethod*!isNULLNMD, jint!isPositiveJI)</code>

Store strings into a NULL buffer

Description	Store strings into a NULL buffer by passing NULL as the last argument of <code>GetStringUTFRegion</code> , for example
Example	<code>GetStringRegion(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jstring!isNULLS, jsize!isValidIndexE, jsize!isPositiveE && !isValidIndexE && !isNegativeE && !isZeorE, jchar*!isNULLJC && !isGetCharArrayElementsJC && !isGetStringCharsJC && !isGetStringCriticalJC && !isThisCharArray && !isUnicodeJC)</code>

Unregister native methods from a NULL class

Description	Unregister native methods from a NULL class by passing NULL as the second argument of <code>UnregisterNatives</code> , for example
Example	<code>UnregisterNatives(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jclass!isNULLCL && !isArrayCL && !isContainMethod && !isObjectCL && !isThrowableCL)</code>

Call methods of a NULL object

Description	Call Java methods with a NULL receiver object
Example	<code>CallByteMethodA(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jobject!isNULLO && !isDeletedO && !isGlobalO && !isLoaderO && !isLocalO && !isReflectConstructorO && !isReflectFieldO && !isReflectMethodO && !isSubClassO, jmethodID!isInThisClassM && !isJByteM && !isPrivateM && !isStaticM, jvalue*!isArrayPtrJV)</code>

Release a NULL string

Description	Release a NULL string
Example	<code>ReleaseStringChars(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jstring!isNULLS, jchar*!isNULLJC && !isGetCharArrayElementsJC && !isGetStringCharsJC && !isGetStringCriticalJC && !isThisCharArray && !isUnicodeJC)</code>

Construct new string objects using a NULL string

Description	Construct a new java.lang.String object from NULL
Example	<code>NewString(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jchar*!isNULLJC && !isGetCharArrayElementsJC && !isGetStringCharsJC && !isGetStringCriticalJC && !isThisCharArray && !isUnicodeJC, jsize!isPositiveE && isValidIndexE && !isNegativeE && !isZeorE)</code>

Create objects with a NULL argument

Description	Construct a new object from a NULL argument
Example	<code>NewObjectA(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jclass!isArrayCL && !isNULLCL, jmethodID!isInitM, jvalue*!isNULLJV && !isArrayPtrJV)</code>

Define classes with a NULL classloader

Description	Pass NULL as the third argument of DefineClass
Example	<code>DefineClass(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, char*!isUTF8C && !isNULLC, jobject!isLoaderO && isNULLO, jbyte*!isBytePointerClassInfo && !isNULLB, jsize!isNegativeE && isPositiveE && !isValidIndexE && !isZeorE)</code>

Define classes with a NULL class name

Description	Pass NULL as the second argument of DefineClass
Example	<code>DefineClass(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, char*!isNULLC && isUTF8C, jobject!isLoaderO && !isNULLO, jbyte*!isBytePointerClassInfo && !isNULLB, jsize!isNegativeE && isPositiveE && !isValidIndexE && !isZeorE)</code>

Load classes with a NULL name

Description	Pass NULL as the second argument of FindClass
Example	<code>FindClass(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, char*!isNULLC && !isArrayClassSigC && !isClassSigC && !isEndWithBC && !isEndWithCC && !isEndWithDC && !isEndWithFC && !isEndWithIC && !isEndWithJC && !isEndWithLC && !isEndWithSC && !isEndWithVC && !isEndWithZC && !isFieldNameC && !isFieldSigC && !isGetStringUTFCharC && !isInitC && !isMethodNameC && !isMethodSigC && !isUTF8C)</code>

Get reflection objects from a NULL field ID

Description	Convert NULL to a java.lang.reflect.Field object
Example	<code>ToReflectedField(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jclass!isNULLCL, jfieldID!isNULLF && !isStaticF, jboolean!isFalse && isTrue)</code>

2.3 Releasability Check

Release unreleasable array elements

Description	Release array elements not derived from <code>Get<PrimitiveType>ArrayElements</code>
Example	<code>ReleaseCharArrayElements(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jcharArray!isNULLJCA, jchar*!isGetCharArrayElementsJC && !isUnicodeJC && !isGetStringCharsJC && !isGetStringCriticalJC && !isNULLJC && !isThisCharArray, jint!isZeroJI)</code>

Release unreleasable strings

Description	Release strings not derived from <code>GetStringChars</code>
Example	<code>ReleaseStringChars(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jstring!isNULLS, jchar*!isUnicodeJC && !isGetCharArrayElementsJC && !isGetStringCharsJC && !isGetStringCriticalJC && !isNULLJC && !isThisCharArray)</code>

2.4 Modifier Check

Access non-static fields with a static field ID

Description	Use a static field ID when accessing a non-static field
Example	<code>ToReflectedField(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jclass!isNULLCL, jfieldID!isStaticF && !isNULLF, jboolean!isFalse && !isTrue)</code>

Access static fields with a non-static field ID

Description	Use a non-static field ID when accessing a static field
Example	<code>ToReflectedField(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jclass!isNULLCL, jfieldID!isNULLF && !isStaticF, jboolean!isFalse && !isTrue)</code>

2.5 Size Check

Set capacities of local frames negative

Description	Pass a negative integer as the second argument of <code>EnsureLocalCapacity</code>
Example	<code>EnsureLocalCapacity(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jint!isNegativeJI && !isJNI_ABORTJI && !isJNI_COMMITJI && !isPositiveJI && !isThisArrayLenJI && !isZeroJI)</code>

Copy negative indices of strings

Description	Pass a negative integer as the third argument of <code>GetStringRegion</code>
Example	<code>GetStringRegion(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jstring!isNULLS, jsize!isNegativeE && !isPositiveE && !isZeorE && !isValidIndexE, jsize!isPositiveE && !isValidIndexE, jchar*!isNULLJC)</code>

Create local frames with negative capacities

Description	Pass a negative integer as the second argument of <code>PushLocalFrame</code>
Example	<code>PushLocalFrame(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jint!isNegativeJI && !isJNI_ABORTJI && !isJNI_COMMITJI && !isPositiveJI && !isThisArrayLenJI && !isZeroJI)</code>

Create local frames with the zero capacity

Description	Pass zero as the second argument of PushLocalFrame
Example	<code>PushLocalFrame(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jint@isThisArrayLenJI && isZeroJI && !isJNI_ABORTJI && !isJNI_COMMITJI && !isNegativeJI && !isPositiveJI)</code>

Create arrays with negative sizes

Description	Pass a negative integer as the second argument of NewCharArray
Example	<code>NewCharArray(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jsize@isNegativeE && isPositiveE && isValidIndexE && !isZeorE)</code>

Get elements from negative-size arrays

Description	Pass a negative integer as the third argument of GetObjectArrayElement
Example	<code>GetObjectArrayElement(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jobjectArray@!isNULLJOA, jsize@isNegativeE && isPositiveE && isValidIndexE && !isZeorE)</code>

Register negative numbers of native functions

Description	Pass a negative integer as the fourth argument of RegisterNatives
Example	<code>RegisterNatives(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jclass@!isNULLCL, JNINativeMethod*!isNULLNMD, jint@isNegativeJI && !isJNI_ABORTJI && !isJNI_COMMITJI && !isPositiveJI && !isThisArrayLenJI && !isZeroJI)</code>

Register the zero number of native functions

Description	Pass zero as the fourth argument of RegisterNatives
Example	<code>RegisterNatives(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jclass@!isNULLCL, JNINativeMethod*!isNULLNMD, jint@isThisArrayLenJI && isZeroJI && !isJNI_ABORTJI && !isJNI_COMMITJI && !isNegativeJI && !isPositiveJI)</code>

Set elements to negative-size arrays

Description	Pass a negative integer as the third argument of SetIntArrayRegion
Example	<code>SetIntArrayRegion(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jintArray@!isNULLJIA, jsize@isNegativeE && isPositiveE && isZeorE && !isValidIndexE, jsize@isValidIndexE, jint*!isNULLJI)</code>

2.6 Liveness Check

Get types from deleted references

Description	Pass a deleted object as the second argument of GetObjectRefType
Example	<code>GetObjectRefType(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jobject@isDeletedO && isGlobalO && isReflectFieldO && isSubClassO && !isLoaderO && !isLocalO && !isNULLO && !isReflectConstructorO && !isReflectMethodO)</code>

Compare objects with deleted objects

Description	Pass a deleted object as the third argument of <code>IsSameObject</code>
Example	<pre>IsSameObject(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jobject@isNULL0, jobject@isDeleted0 && isLoader0 && isLocal0 && isSubClass0 && !isGlobal0 && !isNULL0 && !isReflectConstructor0 && !isReflectField0 && !isReflectMethod0)</pre>

Create references from deleted global reference objects

Description	Pass a deleted object as the second argument of <code>NewWeakGlobalRef</code>
Example	<pre>NewWeakGlobalRef(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jobject@isDeleted0 && isLoader0 && isLocal0 && isSubClass0 && !isGlobal0 && !isNULL0 && !isReflectConstructor0 && !isReflectField0 && !isReflectMethod0)</pre>

Create references from deleted local reference objects

Description	Pass a deleted object as the second argument of <code>NewLocalRef</code>
Example	<pre>NewLocalRef(JNIEnv*!isNULLEnv, jobject@isDeleted0 && isGlobal0 && isReflectMethod0 && isSubClass0 && !isLoader0 && !isLocal0 && !isNULL0 && !isReflectConstructor0 && !isReflectField0)</pre>