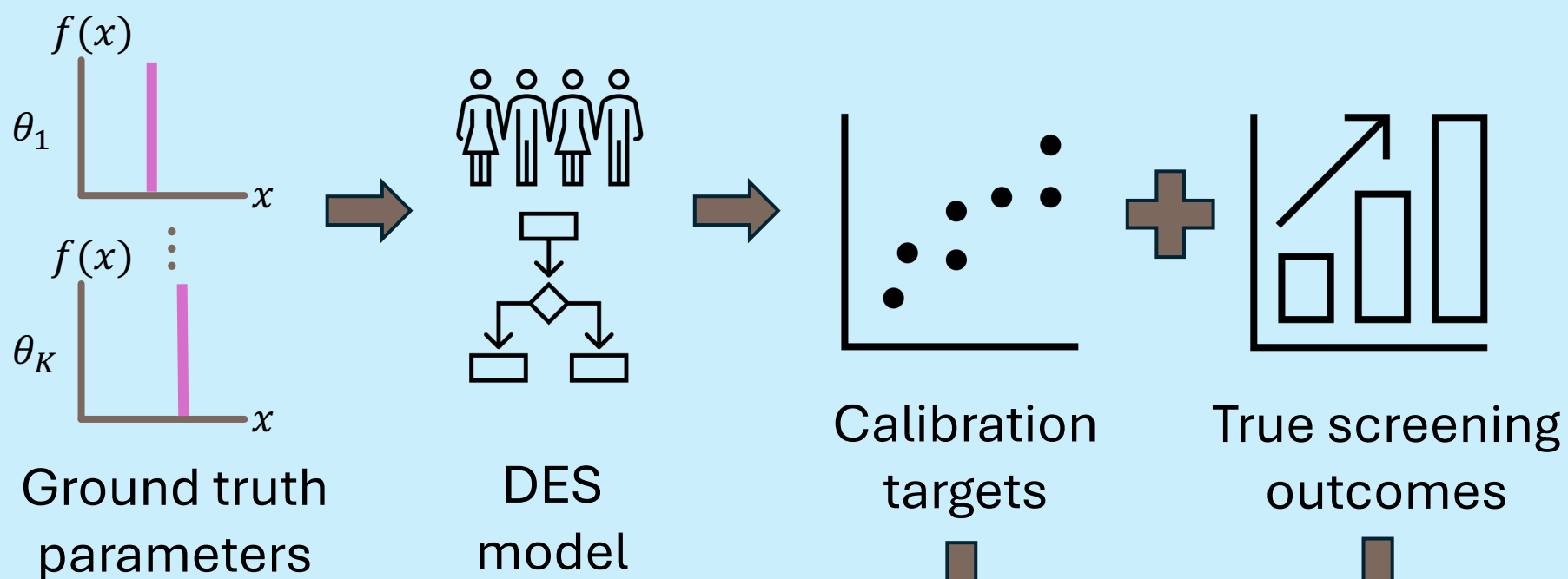
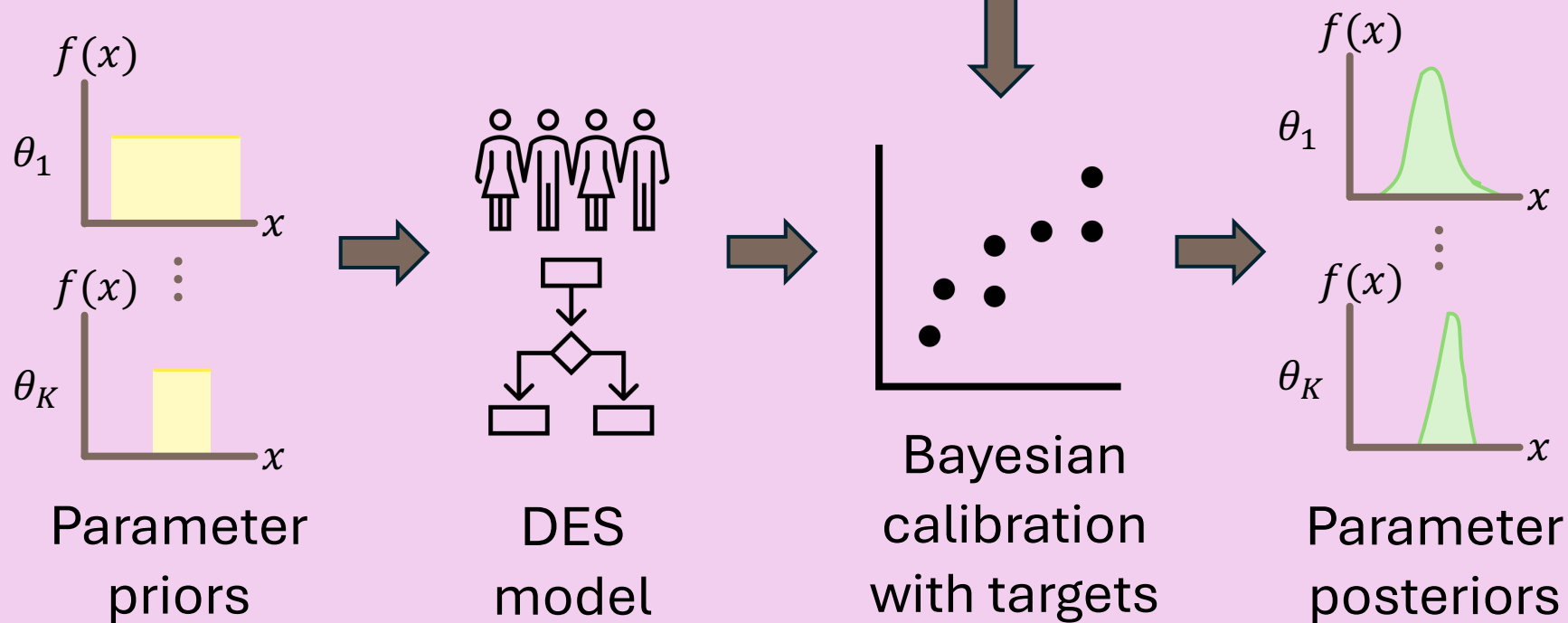


Ground truth (unobserved in practice)



Parameter estimation



Decision analysis

