

# Assignment 8

Steven Raaijmakers      Irene Vega Ramón

November 2019

## Part I

Q1. See Figure 1.

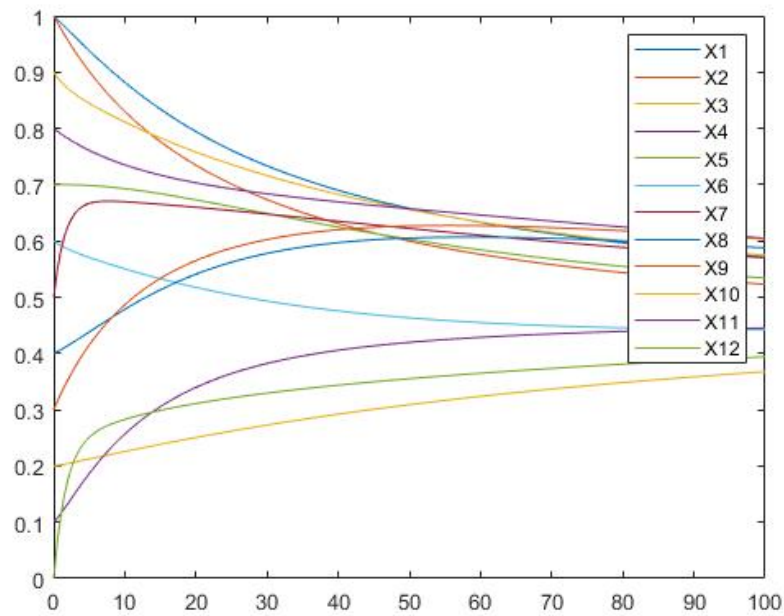


Figure 1: Visualization of simulation of run.

Q2. a) See b).

b) Values for  $\eta X_{12}$  (first value is  $X_{11}$ , second value corresponds to  $X_{13}$ ):

- $\eta X_{12}=0$  Average square residuals=0.105761359
- $\eta X_{12}=0.05$  Average square residuals= 0.106122618

- $\eta X_{12}=0.1$  Average square residuals= 0.080643816
- $\eta X_{12}=0.15$  Average square residuals=0.065455519
- $\eta X_{12}=0.20$  Average square residuals=0.057852398
- $\eta X_{12}=0.25$  Average square residuals=0.054834022
- $\eta X_{12}=0.3$  Average square residuals=0.057956277
- $\eta X_{12}=0.35$  Average square residuals=0.049806877
- $\eta X_{12}=0.4$  Average square residuals=0.161059962
- $\eta X_{12}=0.45$  Average square residuals=0.05250719
- $\eta X_{12}=0.5$  Average square residuals=0.051689699

c) The new best value of the speed factor  $nX_{12}$  is 0.35.

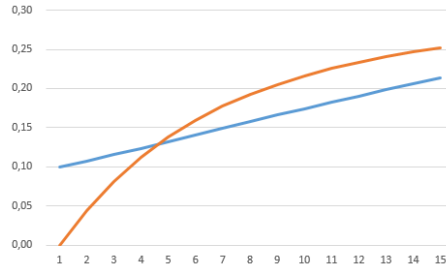


Figure 2: States X11 and X12 with  $Nx_{12} = 0.35$

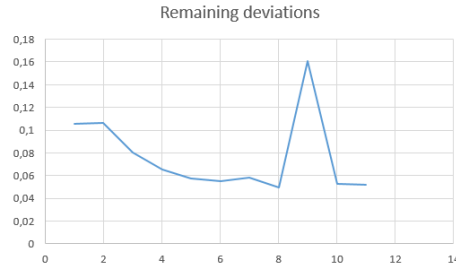


Figure 3: Remaining deviations for different  $Nx_{12}$

- d) 51 values, as there are 51 points between 0 and 0.5 if each point is a = 0.1 increase starting from 0.
- e)  $dt = 0.1$  presents a smoother graph, as more points are calculated. However, it does not affect the result that  $\eta X_{12} = 0.35$  is the most precise result.

## Part II

Q3. a) See Table:

| $m_s^{tuning}$ |    |
|----------------|----|
| $X_1$          | 1  |
| $X_2$          | 2  |
| $X_3$          | 3  |
| $X_4$          | 4  |
| $X_5$          | 5  |
| $X_6$          | 6  |
| $X_7$          | 7  |
| $X_8$          | 8  |
| $X_9$          | 9  |
| $X_{10}$       | 10 |
| $X_{11}$       | 11 |
| $X_{12}$       | 12 |

- b)
- $S_1 = 0.8872227907483419$
  - $S_2 = 0.11851401889617294$
  - $S_3 = 0.3922792803550513$
  - $S_4 = 0.009228958845663807$
  - $S_5 = 0.3528136642249054$
  - $S_6 = 0.19146882553206565$
  - $S_7 = 0.9840477022290043$
  - $S_8 = 0.975840692726246$
  - $S_9 = 0.04693090767555643$
  - $S_{10} = 0.9999869084786855$
  - $S_{11} = 0.003666540720424448$
  - $S_{12} = 0.07723510802738674$
  - $RMSE = 0.017079936684310442$
- c) See Figure 4 for the RMSE as a function of the number of iterations.
- d) See Figure 5.
- e) Yes the RMSE is in accordance to the answer in B.

Q4. a) Same as above.

- b)
- $S_1 = 0.9107343324367214$
  - $S_2 = 0.0014907327786511176$
  - $S_3 = 0.05582283573994806$
  - $S_4 = 0.7708301498853044$
  - $S_5 = 0.3207627960888332$
  - $S_6 = 0.11497904154899773$
  - $S_7 = 0.35071576587881603$

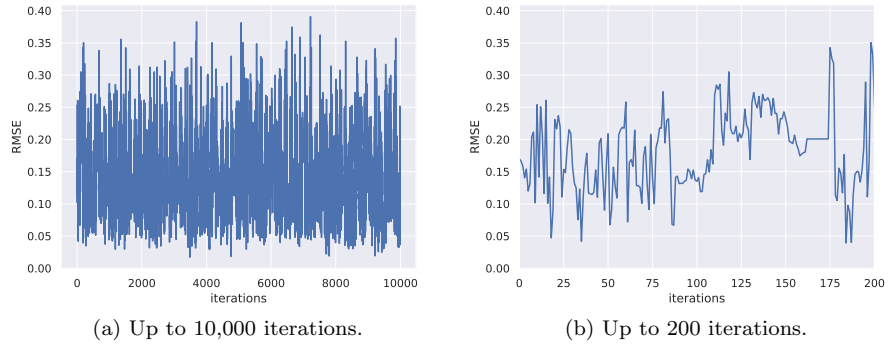


Figure 4: RMSE as a function of iterations.

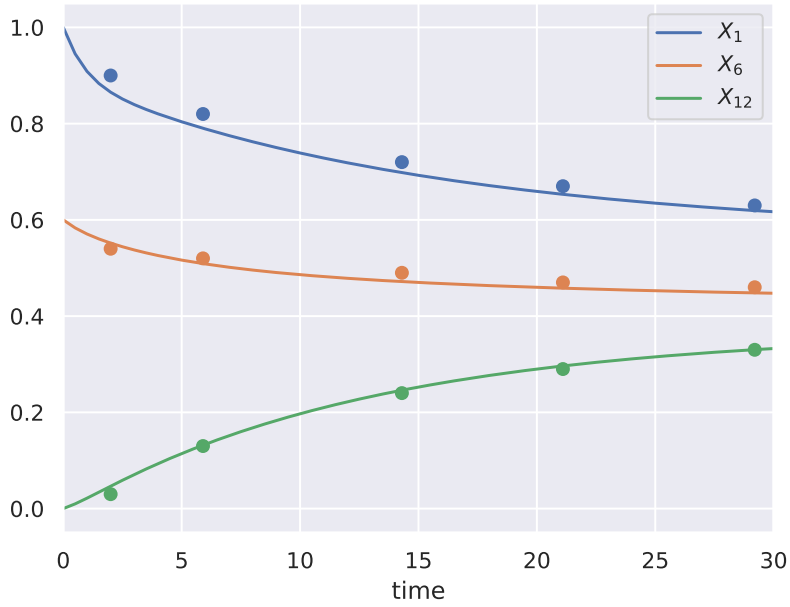


Figure 5: Result of simulation versus the empirical data points.

- $S_8 = 0.14290414025707876$
- $S_9 = 0.269149413866663$
- $S_{10} = 0.023806261402755383$
- $S_{11} = 0.447741696018896$
- $S_{12} = 0.2647859873414261$

•  $\text{RMSE} = 0.03508473072978626$

c) See Figure 6.

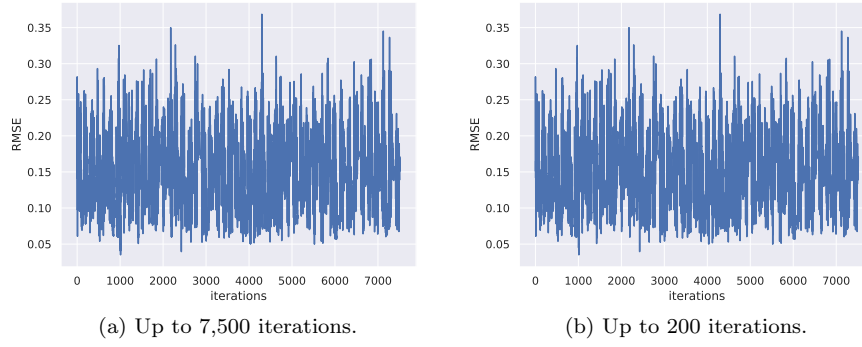


Figure 6: RMSE as a function of iterations.

d) See Figure 7.

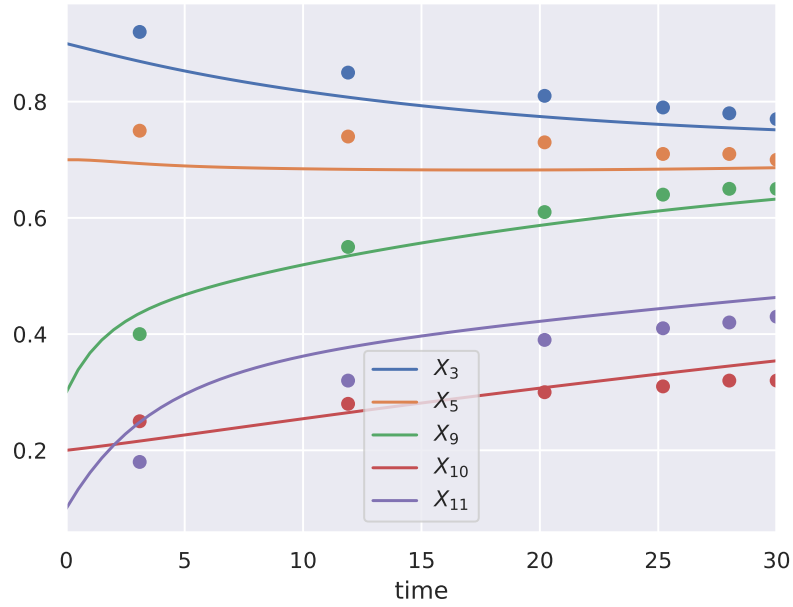


Figure 7: Result of simulation versus the empirical data points.

e) Yes the RSME is in accordance with the results found in b).

Q5. a) See tables below:

| $m_{cw}^{tuning}$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| $X_1$             |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| $X_2$             |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| $X_3$             |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| $X_4$             |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| $X_5$             | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| $X_6$             |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| $X_7$             |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| $X_8$             |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| $X_9$             |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| $X_{10}$          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| $X_{11}$          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| $X_{12}$          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

| $m_s^{tuning}$ |   |
|----------------|---|
| $X_1$          |   |
| $X_2$          |   |
| $X_3$          |   |
| $X_4$          |   |
| $X_5$          | 8 |
| $X_6$          |   |
| $X_7$          |   |
| $X_8$          |   |
| $X_9$          |   |
| $X_{10}$       |   |
| $X_{11}$       |   |
| $X_{12}$       |   |

b) RMSE = 0.03724545435264507

- c)
- $\omega_{1,5} = 0.9995965713393494$
  - $\omega_{2,5} = 0.9998917260328566$
  - $\omega_{3,5} = 0.9959614012303794$
  - $\omega_{6,5} = 0.99970764007448$
  - $\omega_{7,5} = 0.9958953340738674$
  - $\omega_{10,5} = 0.9995795204425464$
  - $\omega_{11,5} = 0.9956450658127269$
  - $s_5 = 0.9997863960478829$

d) See Figure 8.

e)

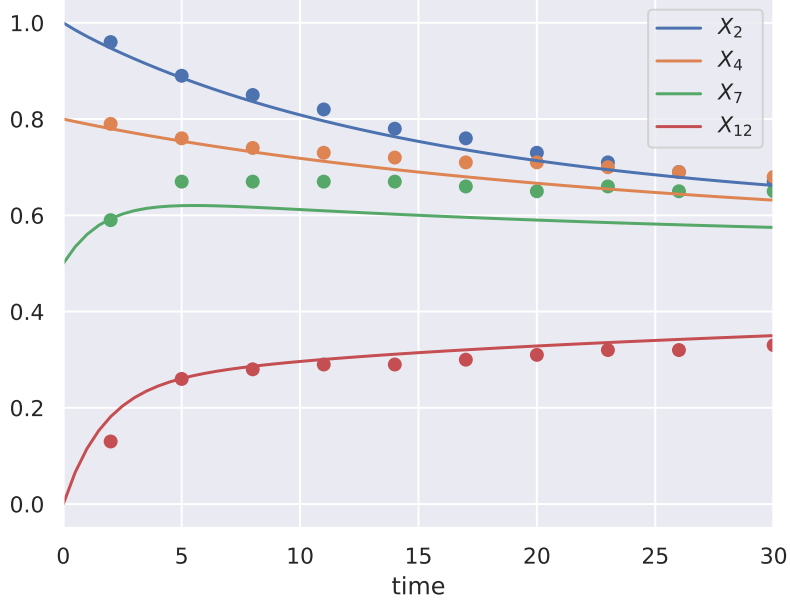


Figure 8: Result of simulation versus the empirical data points.

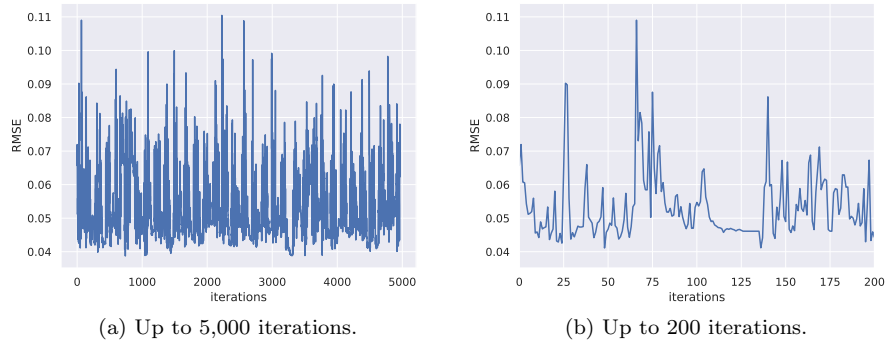


Figure 9: RMSE as a function of iterations.