

## Assignment Series 5

### Code Transformation and Optimisation

Consider the following CiviC code fragment:

```
i = 0;
while (i < n) {
    j = 0;
    while (j < m) {
        if (i < j) {
            val = val + i;
        }
        else if (j == i) {
            val = val - 1;
        }
        else {
            val = val + j;
        }
        j = j + 1;
    }
    i = i + 1;
}
```

#### Assignment 18: Static Single Assignment Form

Transform the above code into Static Single Assignment Form (SSA).

#### Assignment 19: Machine-Independent Optimisation

Apply the loop unswitching optimisation to the (original) code above.

#### Assignment 20: Compilation Schemes

Devise a formal compilation scheme that systematically eliminates all occurrences of `while`-loops in the body of a CiviC function definition and replaces them by semantically equivalent control code without `while`-loops.

**Assignment due date: March 23, 2018**