

# Integral Cheat Sheet

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int_a^b x \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{\ell}\right) dx &= \left[ -\frac{\ell x \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{\ell}\right)}{n\pi} + \frac{\ell^2 \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{\ell}\right)}{n^2 \pi^2} \right] \Big|_a^b \\
 \int_a^b x^2 \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{\ell}\right) dx &= \frac{\ell}{n^3 \pi^3} \left[ (2\ell^2 - n^2 \pi^2 x^2) \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{\ell}\right) + 2\ell n \pi x \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{\ell}\right) \right] \Big|_a^b \\
 \int_a^b x^3 \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{\ell}\right) dx &= \frac{\ell}{n^4 \pi^4} \left[ (6\ell^2 n \pi x - n^3 \pi^3 x^3) \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{\ell}\right) + 3\ell(-2\ell^2 + n^2 \pi^2 x^2) \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{\ell}\right) \right] \Big|_a^b \\
 \int_a^b x \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{\ell}\right) dx &= \left[ \frac{\ell^2 \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{\ell}\right)}{n^2 \pi^2} + \frac{\ell x \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{\ell}\right)}{n\pi} \right] \Big|_a^b \\
 \int_a^b x^2 \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{\ell}\right) dx &= \frac{\ell}{n^3 \pi^3} \left[ 2\ell n \pi x \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{\ell}\right) + (-2\ell^2 + n^2 \pi^2 x^2) \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{\ell}\right) \right] \Big|_a^b \\
 \int_a^b x^3 \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{\ell}\right) dx &= \frac{\ell}{n^4 \pi^4} \left[ (-6\ell^3 + 3\ell n^2 \pi^2 x^2) \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{\ell}\right) + n \pi x (-6\ell^2 + n^2 \pi^2 x^2) \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{\ell}\right) \right] \Big|_a^b \\
 \int_a^b e^x \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{\ell}\right) dx &= \left[ \frac{e^x \ell \left( -n\pi \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{\ell}\right) + \ell \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{\ell}\right) \right)}{\ell^2 + n^2 \pi^2} \right] \Big|_a^b \\
 \int_a^b e^x \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{\ell}\right) dx &= \left[ \frac{e^x \ell \left( \ell \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{\ell}\right) + n\pi \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{\ell}\right) \right)}{\ell^2 + n^2 \pi^2} \right] \Big|_a^b \\
 \int_a^b \sin(x) \cos(nx) dx &= \left[ \frac{\cos(x) \cos(nx) + n \sin(x) \sin(nx)}{n^2 - 1} \right] \Big|_a^b \\
 \int_a^b \cos(x) \cos(nx) dx &= \left[ \frac{-\sin(x) \cos(nx) + n \cos(x) \sin(nx)}{n^2 - 1} \right] \Big|_a^b \\
 \int_a^b \sin(x) \sin(nx) dx &= \left[ \frac{-n \sin(x) \cos(nx) + \cos(x) \sin(nx)}{n^2 - 1} \right] \Big|_a^b \\
 \int_a^b \cos(x) \sin(nx) dx &= \left[ \frac{n \cos(x) \cos(nx) + \sin(x) \sin(nx)}{1 - n^2} \right] \Big|_a^b \\
 \int_a^b \sin^2(x) dx &= \frac{b - a + \cos(a) \sin(a) - \cos(b) \sin(b)}{2} \\
 \int_a^b \cos^2(x) dx &= \frac{b - a - \cos(a) \sin(a) + \cos(b) \sin(b)}{2} \\
 \int_0^\infty e^{\alpha x^2} \sin(\beta x) dx &= 0 \\
 \int_0^\infty e^{\alpha x^2} \cos(\beta x) dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2\sqrt{\alpha}} e^{-\frac{\beta^2}{4\alpha}} \\
 \int_0^\infty e^{-u^2} du &= \frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2}
 \end{aligned}$$