# **TracIn Influence Analysis Report**

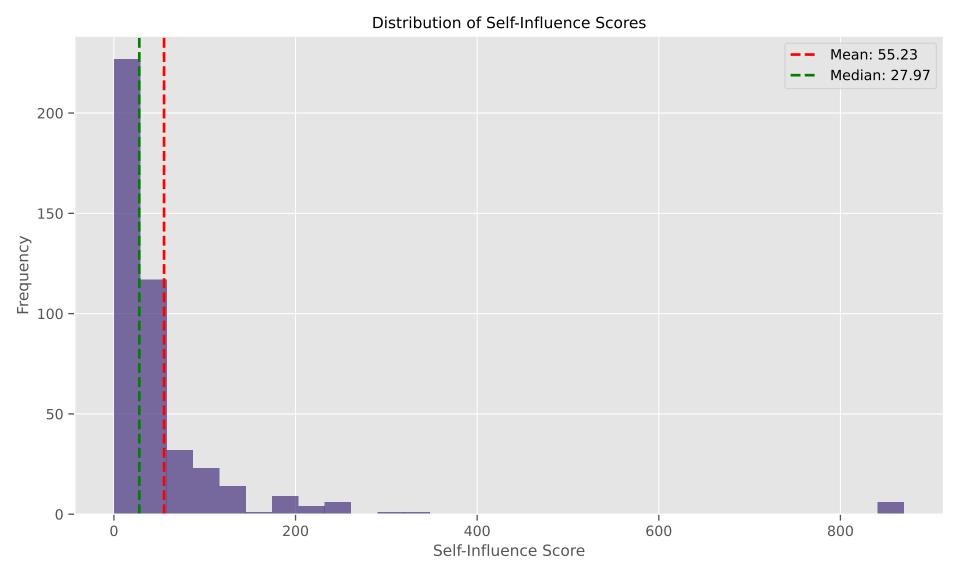
### Plastic 500Hz Dataset

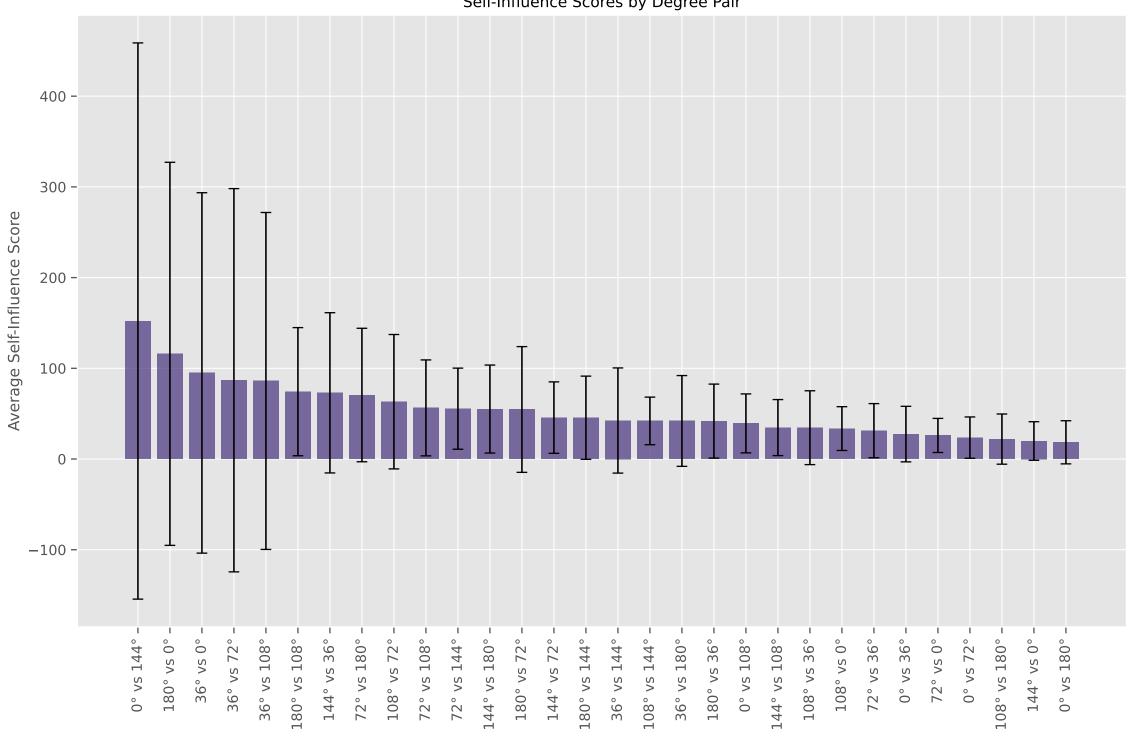
Generated on 2025-04-20 23:09:05

Based on "Estimating Training Data Influence by Tracing Gradient Descent"

## **Self-Influence Analysis**

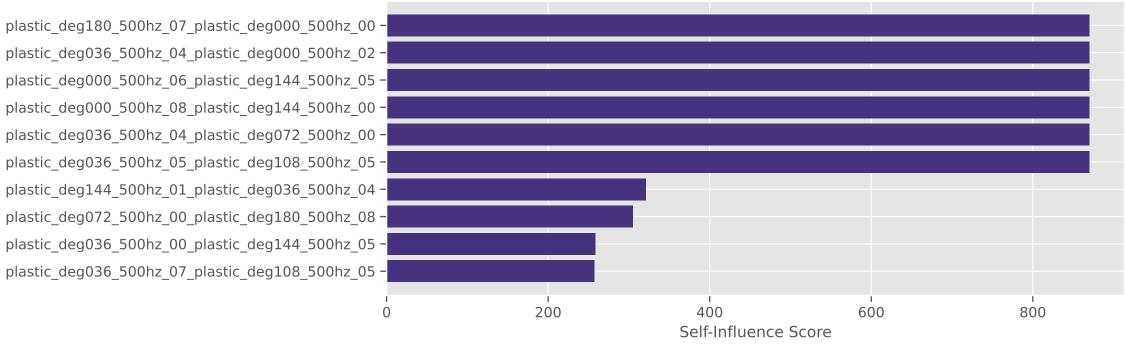
Total Samples: 441



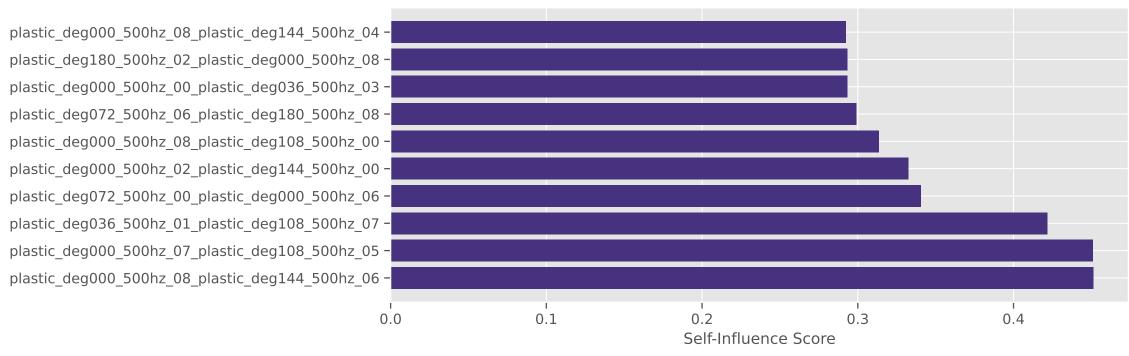


Average Self-Influence Score by Degree Combination ° -27.5 23.6 39.3 152.1 18.4 - 140 36° - 120 94.9 86.9 42.0 86.0 42.4 - 100 First Degree 108° 72° 26.0 70.6 31.3 56.4 55.5 - 80 33.6 63.2 42.0 22.0 34.5 - 60 144° 19.9 73.0 45.7 34.6 55.1 - 40  $180^{\circ}$ 116.0 41.8 54.6 74.2 45.5 - 20 и 36° 72° 108° 144° 0° 180° Second Degree

Top 10 Most Influential Pairs



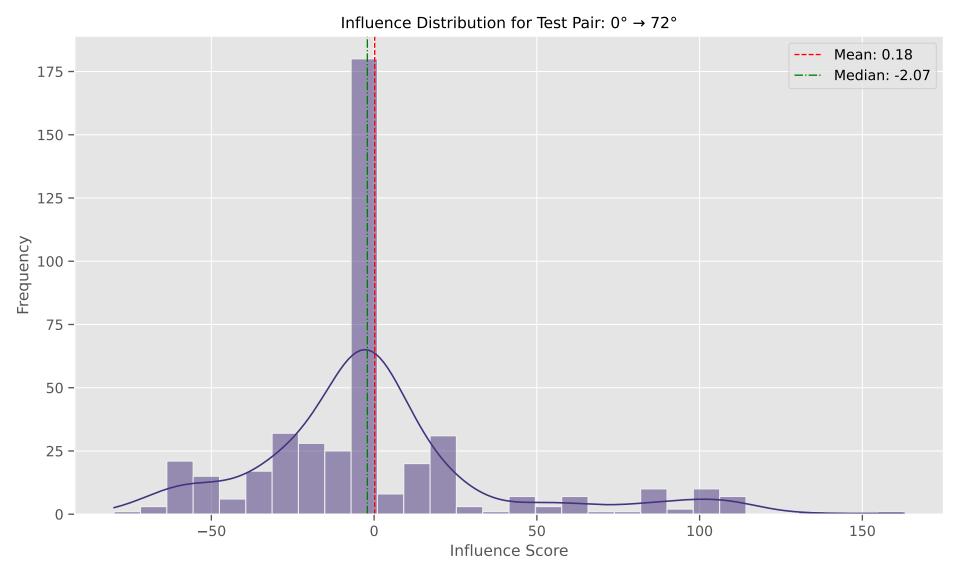
#### Bottom 10 Least Influential Pairs

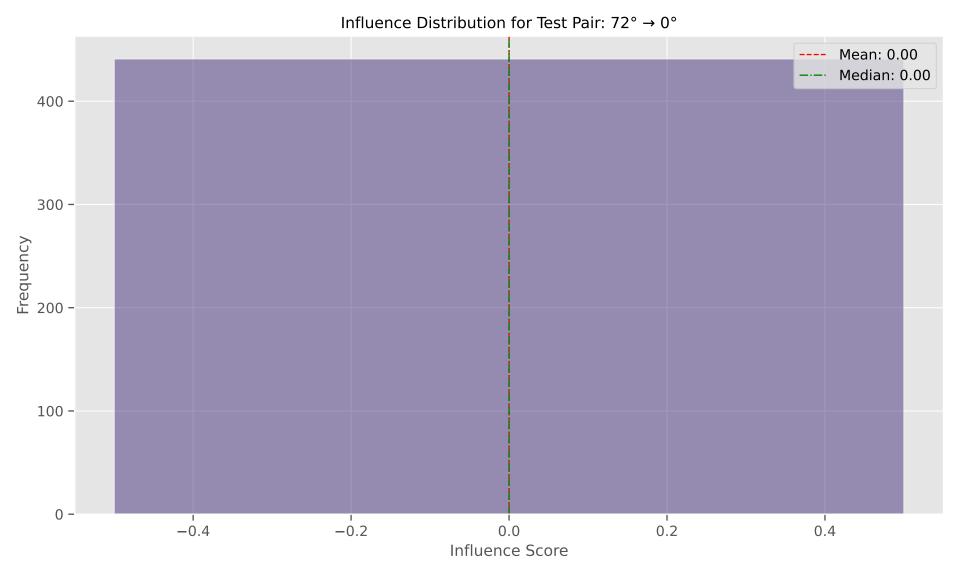


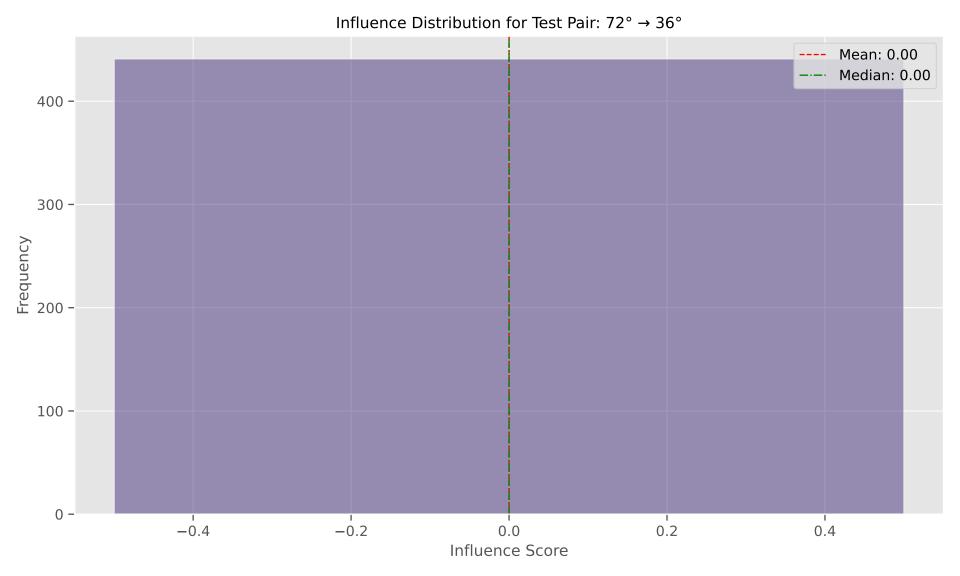
Self-Influence Score vs. Angle Difference 200 -150 -Average Self-Influence Score 100 -50 -0 -**-**50 --100 -40 160 60 80 140 180 100 120 Angle Difference (degrees)

## **Test Influence Analysis**

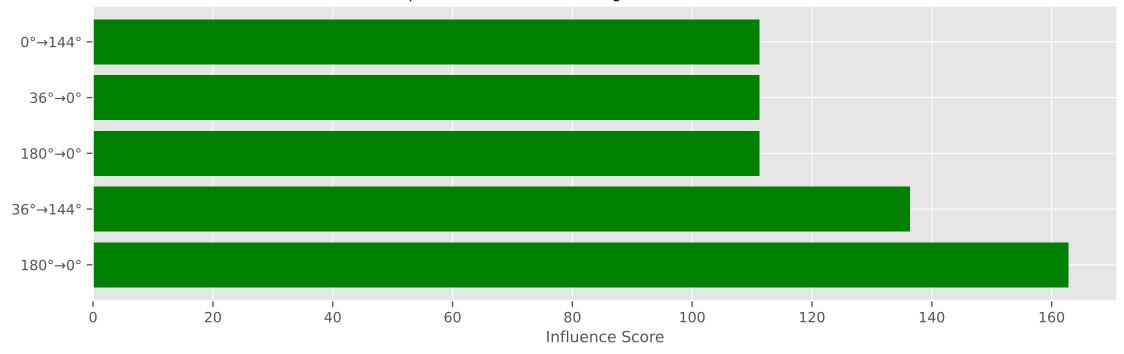
Total Test Pairs: 5







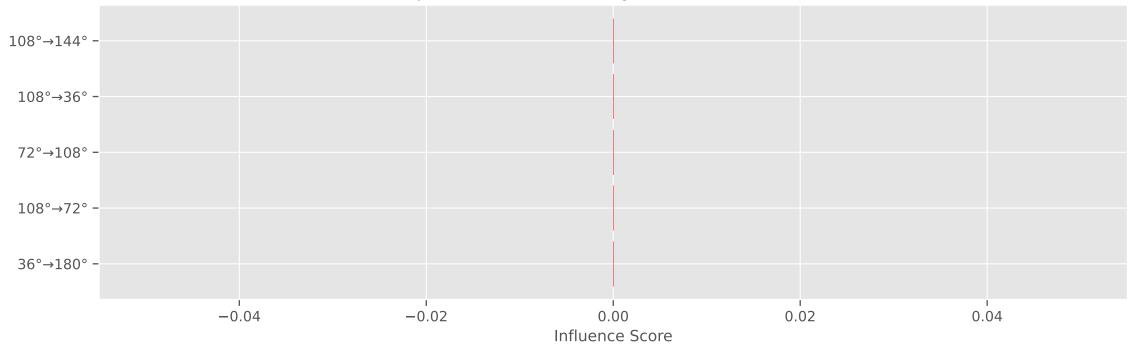
Top 5 Most Influential Training Pairs on Test Pair 0°→72°



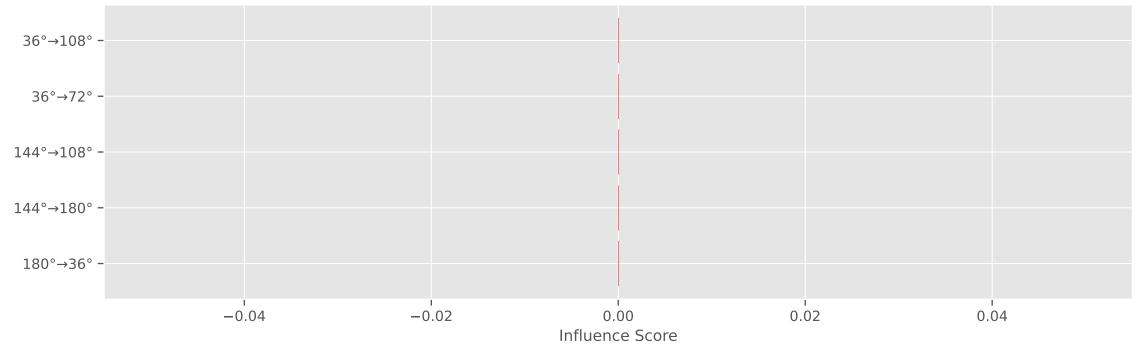
Bottom 5 Least Influential Training Pairs on Test Pair 0°→72°



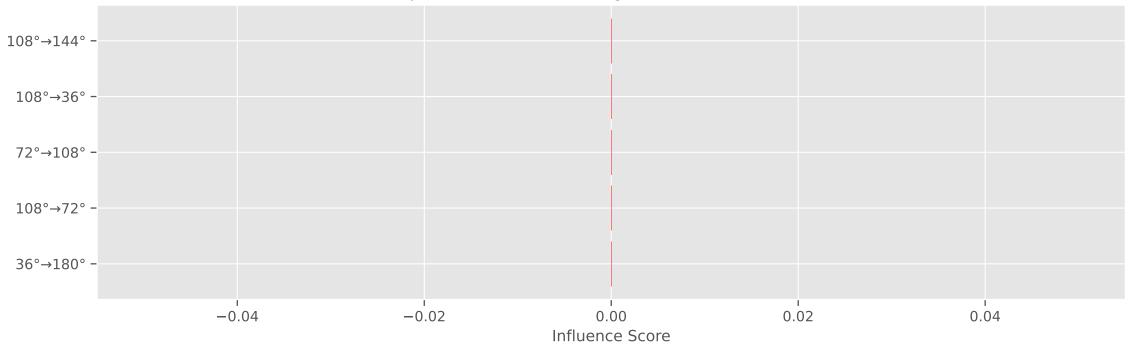
Top 5 Most Influential Training Pairs on Test Pair 72°→0°



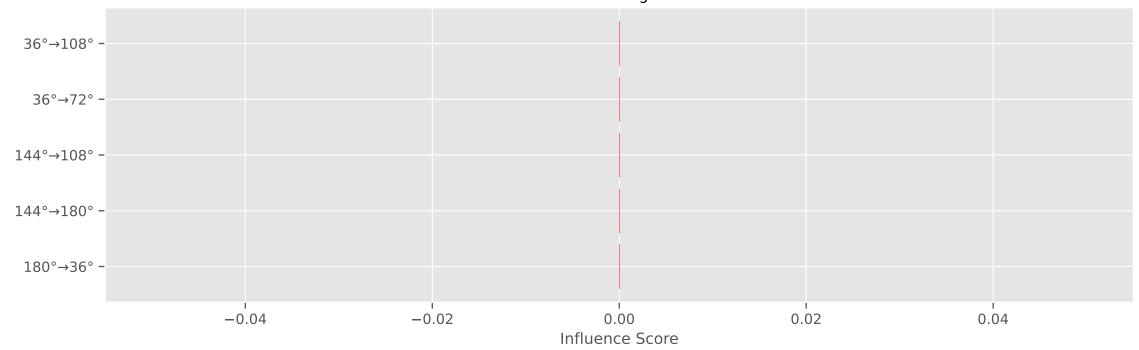
### Bottom 5 Least Influential Training Pairs on Test Pair 72°→0°

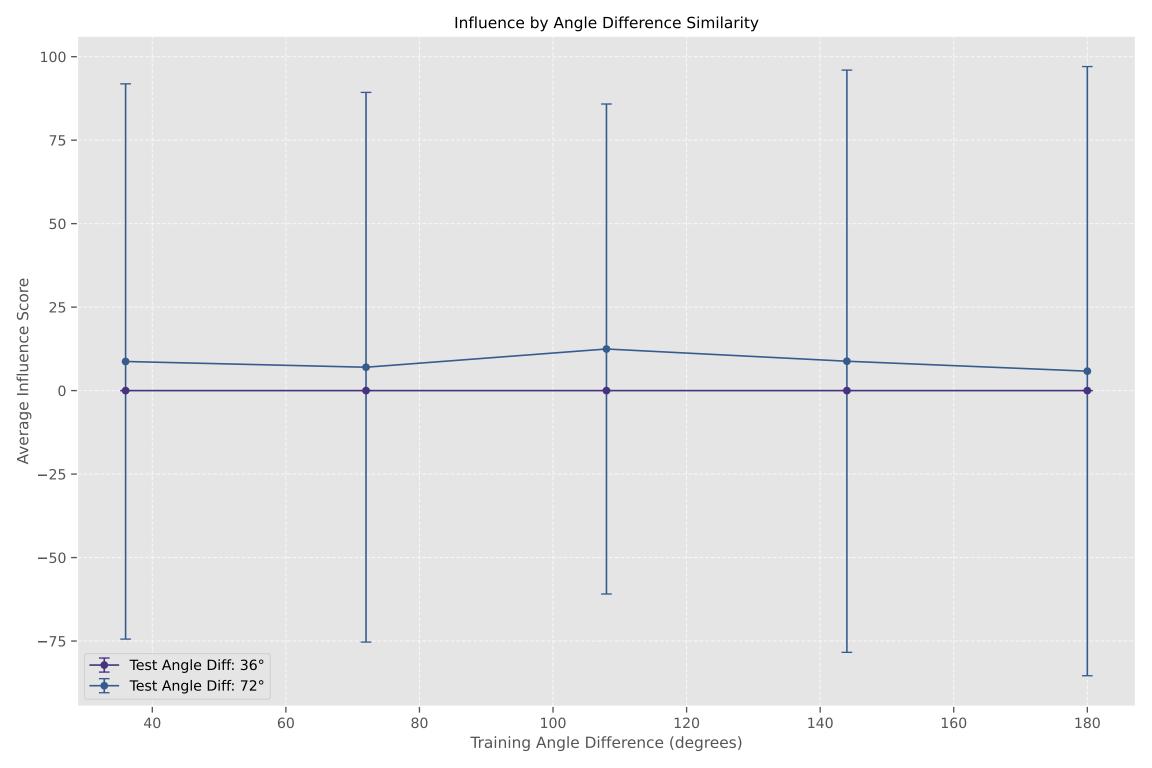


Top 5 Most Influential Training Pairs on Test Pair 72°→36°









### **TracIn Analysis Conclusions**

- Self-influence scores reflect sample difficulty and importance during training.
- Pairs with higher self-influence scores may require special attention during training.
- Angle difference correlates with self-influence, showing the model's sensitivity to angular changes.
- Test influence scores show how training samples affect the model's predictions on specific test pairs.
- Both positive and negative influence scores were observed, indicating that some training samples can hurt performance on specific test samples.
- These insights can gu**Recommenidations** tation strategies, and model improvements.
- Focus data collection on underrepresented or difficult angle pairs.
- Consider curriculum learning approaches using the influence difficulty order.
- Investigate and potentially remove harmful training samples with negative influence.
- Use these insights to guide model architecture decisions.