

**2022 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL  
WAVE 111 JULY SURVEY  
JULY 5 – 17, 2022<sup>1</sup>**

**ASK ALL:**

SHOP18

Thinking about ALL of the purchases you make in a typical week (including things like groceries, gas, services, or meals) how many do you pay for using cash?

- 1 All or almost all
- 2 Some
- 3 None

Thinking about ALL of the purchases you make in a typical week (including things like groceries, gas, services, or meals) how many do you pay for using cash?

- ☐ All or almost all
- ☐ Some
- ☐ None

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**ASK ALL:**

SHOP19

Which of the following statements best describes you?

- 1 I try to make sure that I always have cash with me, just in case I need it
- 2 I don't really worry much about whether or not I have cash with me -- there are lots of other ways to pay for things these days

Which of the following statements best describes you?

- ☐ I try to make sure that I always have cash with me, just in case I need it
- ☐ I don't really worry much about whether or not I have cash with me -- there are lots of other ways to pay for things these days

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**ASK ALL:**

METOO1

How do you feel about the #MeToo movement?

**[RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1, WITH 6 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Strongly support
- 2 Somewhat support
- 3 Neither support nor oppose
- 4 Somewhat oppose
- 5 Strongly oppose
- [SPACE]**
- 6 Have not heard of the #MeToo movement **[ANCHOR]**

<sup>1</sup>Open-end responses are excluded from public datasets to protect the confidentiality of ATP panelists.

How do you feel about the #MeToo movement?

- ☐ Strongly support
- ☐ Somewhat support
- ☐ Neither support nor oppose
- ☐ Somewhat oppose
- ☐ Strongly oppose
  
- ☐ Have not heard of the #MeToo movement

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**ASK ALL WHO SAID SUPPORT METOO (METOO1 = 1,2):**

METOOUSUPOE In your own words, even just a sentence or two, why do you support the #MeToo movement?

**[PROGRAMMING NOTE: OPEN END TEXT BOX]**

In your own words, even just a sentence or two, why do you support the #MeToo movement?

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**ASK ALL WHO SAID OPPOSE METOO (METOO1 = 4,5):**

METOOOPPOE In your own words, even just a sentence or two, why do you oppose the #MeToo movement?

**[PROGRAMMING NOTE: OPEN END TEXT BOX]**

In your own words, even just a sentence or two, why do you oppose the #MeToo movement?

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**ASK IF INTERNET USER (XTABLET=2):**

ONLSHOP1 Thinking about your general shopping habits, do you ever buy things online...

- a. Using a desktop or laptop computer?
- b. Using a tablet?
- c. Using a smartphone?

**RESPONSE OPTIONS:**

- 1 Yes, I do this
- 2 No, I do not do this

Thinking about your general shopping habits, do you ever buy things online...

Using a desktop or laptop computer?

☒ Yes, I do this

☐ No, I do not do this

Using a tablet?

☒ Yes, I do this

☐ No, I do not do this

Using a smartphone?

☒ Yes, I do this

☐ No, I do not do this

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**ASK IF EVER BUYS THINGS ONLINE (ONLSHOP1a-c=1):**

ONLSHOP2 How often do you buy things online... **[ONLY SHOW ITEMS MARKED YES IN ONLSHOP1 (ONLSHOP1a-c=1)]**

- a. Using a desktop or laptop computer?
- b. Using a tablet?
- c. Using a smartphone?

**RESPONSE OPTIONS:**

- 1 Every day
- 2 Several times a week
- 3 About once a week
- 4 A few times a month
- 5 About once a month
- 6 Less often than monthly

How often do you buy things online...

Using a desktop or laptop computer?

- ☐ Every day
- ☐ Several times a week
- ☐ About once a week
- ☐ A few times a month
- ☐ About once a month
- ☐ Less often than monthly

Using a tablet?

- ☐ Every day
- ☐ Several times a week
- ☐ About once a week
- ☐ A few times a month
- ☐ About once a month
- ☐ Less often than monthly

Using a smartphone?

- ☐ Every day
- ☐ Several times a week
- ☐ About once a week
- ☐ A few times a month
- ☐ About once a month
- ☐ Less often than monthly

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**ASK IF INTERNET USER (XTABLET=2):**

SHOP4 If given the choice, do you generally prefer to buy online or from a physical store?

- 1 Online
- 2 Physical store

If given the choice, do you generally prefer to buy online or from a physical store?

☐ Online

☐ Physical store

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**ASK IF INTERNET USER (XTABLET=2):**

SNSUSE Do you ever use social media sites like Facebook, Twitter, or Instagram?

- 1 Yes, I use social media sites
- 2 No, I do not use social media sites

Do you ever use social media sites like Facebook, Twitter, or Instagram?

☐ Yes, I use social media sites

☐ No, I do not use social media sites

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**DISPLAY TO SOCIAL MEDIA USERS (SNSUSE=1):**

ONLSHOPVIG The next few questions are about people who use social media to promote products, share tutorials, or create content primarily to have an impact on people's tastes, purchases, or opinions. These people are sometimes referred to as "influencers" or "content creators."

**ASK IF SOCIAL MEDIA USER (SNSUSE=1):**

ONLSHOP3 Do you follow any influencers or content creators on social media?

- 1 Yes, I do
- 2 No, I do not
- [SPACE]**
- 3 Not sure

The next few questions are about people who use social media to promote products, share tutorials, or create content primarily to have an impact on people's tastes, purchases, or opinions. These people are sometimes referred to as "influencers" or "content creators."

Do you follow any influencers or content creators on social media?

- ☐ Yes, I do
- ☐ No, I do not
- ☐ Not sure

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**ASK IF SOCIAL MEDIA USER (SNSUSE=1):**

ONLSHOP4 Have you ever purchased something after seeing an influencer or content creator post about it on social media?

- 1 Yes, I have done this
- 2 No, I have not done this
- [SPACE]**
- 3 Not sure

Have you ever purchased something after seeing an influencer or content creator post about it on social media?

- ☐ Yes, I have done this
- ☐ No, I have not done this
- ☐ Not sure

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**ASK IF SOCIAL MEDIA USER (SNSUSE=1):**

ONLSHOP5 How much do influencers or content creators impact your decisions about what to purchase?

- 1 A lot
- 2 A little
- 3 Not at all

How much do influencers or content creators impact your decisions about what to purchase?

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ A little
- ☐ Not at all

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**DISPLAY TO ALL:**

On a different topic...

**ASK ALL:**

MARITAL Which of these best describes you?

- 1 Married
- 2 Living with a partner
- 3 Divorced
- 4 Separated
- 5 Widowed
- 6 Never been married

On a different topic...

Which of these best describes you?

☐ Married  
☐ Living with a partner  
☐ Divorced  
☐ Separated  
☐ Widowed  
☐ Never been married

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**ASK IF DIVORCED, SEPARATED, WIDOWED, NEVER MARRIED OR NO ANSWER (MARITAL=3-99):**

MARITAL2 Are you currently in a committed romantic relationship?

- 1 Yes, in a committed romantic relationship
- 2 No, not in a committed romantic relationship

Are you currently in a committed romantic relationship?

☐ Yes, in a committed romantic relationship  
☐ No, not in a committed romantic relationship

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**ASK IF NOT IN A COMMITTED RELATIONSHIP (MARITAL2=2):**

SEEKING Which of these best describes what you are looking for right now?

- 1 A committed romantic relationship only
- 2 Casual dates only
- 3 Either a committed romantic relationship or casual dates
- 4 Not currently looking for a relationship or casual dates

Which of these best describes what you are looking for right now?

- ☐ A committed romantic relationship only
- ☐ Casual dates only
- ☐ Either a committed romantic relationship or casual dates
- ☐ Not currently looking for a relationship or casual dates

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**ASK IF INTERNET USER (XTABLET=2):**

ONLINEDATE Have you ever used an online dating site or dating app?

- 1 Yes, have done this
- 2 No, have not done this

Have you ever used an online dating site or dating app?

- ☐ Yes, have done this
- ☐ No, have not done this

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**ASK IF EVER USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP (ONLINEDATE=1):**

ONLINEDATE2 Are you currently using an online dating site or dating app?

- 1 Yes, I am currently using an online dating site or dating app
- 2 No, but I have used one within the past year
- 3 No, but I used one 1 to 5 years ago
- 4 No, but I used one more than 5 years ago

Are you currently using an online dating site or dating app?

- ☐ Yes, I am currently using an online dating site or dating app
- ☐ No, but I have used one within the past year
- ☐ No, but I used one 1 to 5 years ago
- ☐ No, but I used one more than 5 years ago

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**ASK IF EVER USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP (ONLINEDATE=1):**

ONDPLTFRM Have you ever used any of the following online dating sites or dating apps?  
**[RANDOMIZE ITEMS, WITH ITEM i ALWAYS LAST]**

- a. Match
- b. Tinder
- c. eharmony
- d. OkCupid
- e. Grindr
- f. Bumble
- g. Hinge
- h. HER
- i. Some other online dating site or dating app not listed **[TEXT BOX] [anchor]**

**RESPONSE OPTIONS:**

- 1 Yes, I have used this
- 2 No, I have not used this

Have you ever used any of the following online dating sites or dating apps?

Tinder

- ☐ Yes, I have used this
- ☐ No, I have not used this

Hinge

- ☐ Yes, I have used this
- ☐ No, I have not used this

Match

- ☐ Yes, I have used this
- ☐ No, I have not used this

OkCupid

- ☐ Yes, I have used this
- ☐ No, I have not used this

Grindr

- ☐ Yes, I have used this
- ☐ No, I have not used this

Bumble

- ☐ Yes, I have used this
- ☐ No, I have not used this

eharmony

- ☐ Yes, I have used this
- ☐ No, I have not used this

HER

- ☐ Yes, I have used this
- ☐ No, I have not used this

Some other online dating site or dating app not listed

- ☐ Yes, I have used this
- ☐ No, I have not used this

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**ASK ALL:**

ONIMPACT

Overall, what type of effect would you say online dating sites and dating apps have had on dating and relationships? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Mostly positive effect
- 2 Mostly negative effect
- 3 Neither positive nor negative effect **[anchor]**

Overall, what type of effect would you say online dating sites and dating apps have had on dating and relationships?

- ☐ Mostly positive effect
- ☐ Mostly negative effect
- ☐ Neither positive nor negative effect

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**ASK ALL:**

ONCHOICES

Do you think people on online dating sites and dating apps today have... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Too many options for dating
- 2 Too few options for dating
- 3 The right amount of options for dating **[anchor]**

Do you think people on online dating sites and dating apps today have...

- ☐ Too many options for dating
- ☐ Too few options for dating
- ☐ The right amount of options for dating

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**ASK ALL:**

ONCOMMIT

Do you think online dating sites and dating apps have made finding a long-term partner or spouse...

- 1 A lot harder
- 2 A little harder
- 3 Made no difference
- 4 A little easier
- 5 A lot easier

Do you think online dating sites and dating apps have made finding a long-term partner or spouse...

- ☐ A lot harder
- ☐ A little harder
- ☐ Made no difference
- ☐ A little easier
- ☐ A lot easier

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**ASK ALL:**

ONDALG

Online dating sites and dating apps use computer programs, also called algorithms, to decide which profiles to show to someone.

Do you think computer programs like these could determine whether two people will eventually fall in love?

- 1 Yes, they could
- 2 No, they couldn't
- [SPACE]**
- 3 Not sure

Online dating sites and dating apps use computer programs, also called algorithms, to decide which profiles to show to someone.

Do you think computer programs like these could determine whether two people will eventually fall in love?

- ☐ Yes, they could
- ☐ No, they couldn't
- ☐ Not sure

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**ASK IF EVER USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP (ONLINEDATE=1):**

ONEXPGEN Overall, would you say your OWN personal experiences with online dating sites or dating apps have been...

- 1 Very positive
- 2 Somewhat positive
- 3 Somewhat negative
- 4 Very negative

Overall, would you say your OWN personal experiences with online dating sites or dating apps have been...

- ☐ Very positive
- ☐ Somewhat positive
- ☐ Somewhat negative
- ☐ Very negative

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**ASK IF MARRIED, LIVING WITH A PARTNER, OR IN A COMMITTED ROMANTIC RELATIONSHIP (MARITAL=1,2 OR MARITAL2=1) AND EVER USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP (ONLINEDATE=1):**

PRTNRONL Did you first meet your current spouse or partner on an online dating site or dating app?

- 1 Yes, I did
- 2 No, I did not

Did you first meet your current spouse or partner on an online dating site or dating app?

- ☐ Yes, I did
- ☐ No, I did not

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**ASK IF EVER USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP (ONLINEDATE=1):**

ONDPAY Have you ever paid to use an online dating site or dating app, including for extra features on that site or app?

- 1 Yes, I have done this
- 2 No, I have not done this

Have you ever paid to use an online dating site or dating app, including for extra features on that site or app?

☐ Yes, I have done this  
☐ No, I have not done this

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**ASK ALL:**

ONSAFE In general, how safe do you think online dating sites and dating apps are as a way to meet people?

- 1 Very safe
- 2 Somewhat safe
- 3 Not too safe
- 4 Not at all safe

In general, how safe do you think online dating sites and dating apps are as a way to meet people?

☐ Very safe  
☐ Somewhat safe  
☐ Not too safe  
☐ Not at all safe

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**ASK ALL:**

ONDCHECK Do you think companies that run online dating sites and dating apps should require background checks before someone creates a profile?

- 1 Yes, they should
- 2 No, they should not
- [SPACE]**
- 3 Not sure

Do you think companies that run online dating sites and dating apps should require background checks before someone creates a profile?

- ☐ Yes, they should
- ☐ No, they should not
- ☐ Not sure

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**ASK IF EVER USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP (ONLINEDATE=1):**

ONPROFILES When you have used online dating sites or dating apps, how important was it to you, if at all, that the profiles you looked at included the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

**NO ITEM a**

**ASK IF EVER USED ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP (ONLINEDATE=1):**

b. Political affiliation

**NO ITEMS c-i**

**ASK IF USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (ONLINEDATE2=1,2):**

j. COVID-19 vaccination status

**RESPONSE OPTIONS:**

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important

When you have used online dating sites or dating apps, how important was it to you, if at all, that the profiles you looked at included the following?

Political affiliation

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

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When you have used online dating sites or dating apps, how important was it to you, if at all, that the profiles you looked at included the following?

Political affiliation

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

COVID-19 vaccination status

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

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**ASK IF EVER USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP (ONLINEDATE=1):**

ONDCOMP How good of a job do you think companies that run online dating sites and dating apps are doing at each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Finding and removing bots or fake accounts
- b. Removing users who abuse or harass others
- c. Keeping users' personal information safe

**RESPONSE OPTIONS:**

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Neither good nor bad
- 4 Somewhat bad
- 5 Very bad

**[SPACE]**

- 6 Not sure

How good of a job do you think companies that run online dating sites and dating apps are doing at each of the following?

Finding and removing bots or fake accounts

- ☐ Very good
- ☐ Somewhat good
- ☐ Neither good nor bad
- ☐ Somewhat bad
- ☐ Very bad
- ☐ Not sure

Removing users who abuse or harass others

- ☐ Very good
- ☐ Somewhat good
- ☐ Neither good nor bad
- ☐ Somewhat bad
- ☐ Very bad
- ☐ Not sure

Keeping users' personal information safe

- ☐ Very good
- ☐ Somewhat good
- ☐ Neither good nor bad
- ☐ Somewhat bad
- ☐ Very bad
- ☐ Not sure

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**ASK IF USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS  
(ONLINEDATE2=1,2):**

ONDWHY In the past 12 months, is any of the following a reason you have used an online dating site or dating app? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. To meet a long-term partner or spouse
- b. To date casually
- c. To have casual sex
- d. To make new friends

**RESPONSE OPTIONS:**

- 1 Major reason
- 2 Minor reason
- 3 Not a reason



In the past 12 months, is any of the following a reason you have used an online dating site or dating app?

To make new friends

- ☐ Major reason
- ☐ Minor reason
- ☐ Not a reason

To date casually

- ☐ Major reason
- ☐ Minor reason
- ☐ Not a reason

To meet a long-term partner or spouse

- ☐ Major reason
- ☐ Minor reason
- ☐ Not a reason

To have casual sex

- ☐ Major reason
- ☐ Minor reason
- ☐ Not a reason

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**ASK IF USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS  
(ONLINEDATE2=1,2):**

ONDEMOT In your personal experience with online dating sites or dating apps over the past 12 months, have you ever felt... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS a-b IN A BLOCK, RANDOMIZE ITEMS c-d IN A BLOCK, RANDOMIZE BLOCKS]**

- a. Overwhelmed by the number of messages you have received
- b. Insecure because of the lack of messages you have received
- c. Disappointed in the people you have seen on these sites or apps
- d. Excited by the people you have seen on these sites or apps

**RESPONSE OPTIONS:**

- 1 Yes, often
- 2 Yes, sometimes
- 3 No, I have never felt this way

In your personal experience with online dating sites or dating apps over the past 12 months, have you ever felt...

Disappointed in the people you have seen on these sites or apps

- ☐ Yes, often
- ☐ Yes, sometimes
- ☐ No, I have never felt this way

Excited by the people you have seen on these sites or apps

- ☐ Yes, often
- ☐ Yes, sometimes
- ☐ No, I have never felt this way

Overwhelmed by the number of messages you have received

- ☐ Yes, often
- ☐ Yes, sometimes
- ☐ No, I have never felt this way

Insecure because of the lack of messages you have received

- ☐ Yes, often
- ☐ Yes, sometimes
- ☐ No, I have never felt this way

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**ASK IF USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS  
(ONLINEDATE2=1,2):**

ONDVIDEO      In the past 12 months, have you gone on a first date via video or phone call with someone from an online dating site or dating app?

- 1      Yes, I have done this
- 2      No, I have not done this

In the past 12 months, have you gone on a first date via video or phone call with someone from an online dating site or dating app?

- ☐ Yes, I have done this
- ☐ No, I have not done this

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**ASK IF WENT ON A VIDEO OR PHONE DATE IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (ONDDVIDEO=1):**

ONDDVIDEO2 In the past 12 months, were any of these first video or phone dates due to concerns about COVID-19?

- 1 Yes, they were
- 2 No, they were not

In the past 12 months, were any of these first video or phone dates due to concerns about COVID-19?

- ☐ Yes, they were
- ☐ No, they were not

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**DISPLAY IF EVER USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP (ONLINEDATE=1):**

Considering all of your experiences on online dating sites or dating apps...

**ASK IF EVER USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP (ONLINEDATE=1):**

ONHARASS Thinking about your own personal experiences, has someone ever done any of the following to you ON AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR DATING APP? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Called you an offensive name
- b. Threatened to physically harm you
- c. Sent you a sexually explicit message or image you didn't ask for
- d. Continued to contact you after you said you were not interested

**RESPONSE OPTIONS:**

- 1 Yes, this has happened to me
- 2 No, this has not happened to me

Considering all of your experiences on online dating sites or dating apps...

Thinking about your own personal experiences, has someone ever done any of the following to you ON AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR DATING APP?

Continued to contact you after you said you were not interested

- ☐ Yes, this has happened to me
- ☐ No, this has not happened to me

Threatened to physically harm you

- ☐ Yes, this has happened to me
- ☐ No, this has not happened to me

Called you an offensive name

- ☐ Yes, this has happened to me
- ☐ No, this has not happened to me

Sent you a sexually explicit message or image you didn't ask for

- ☐ Yes, this has happened to me
- ☐ No, this has not happened to me

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**ASK IF EVER USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP (ONLINEDATE=1):**

ONSCAM Have you ever encountered someone you think was trying to scam you on an online dating site or dating app?

- 1 Yes, I have
- 2 No, I have not

Have you ever encountered someone you think was trying to scam you on an online dating site or dating app?

- ☐ Yes, I have
- ☐ No, I have not

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**ASK IF INTERNET USER (XTABLET=2):**

MOBPAY1 Do you ever use any of the following? [RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

- a. Venmo
- b. Cash App
- c. Zelle
- d. PayPal

**RESPONSE OPTIONS:**

- 1 Yes, I use this
- 2 No, I do not use this

Do you ever use any of the following?

PayPal

☐ Yes, I use this

☐ No, I do not use this

Zelle

☐ Yes, I use this

☐ No, I do not use this

Venmo

☐ Yes, I use this

☐ No, I do not use this

Cash App

☐ Yes, I use this

☐ No, I do not use this

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**ASK IF EVER USE ANY OF THE PAYMENT APPS OR SITES FROM MOBPAY1 (MOBPAY1a=1 OR MOBPAY1b=1 OR MOBPAY1c=1 OR MOBPAY1d=1):**

MOBPAY2 Please indicate if each of the following is a reason you use these payment apps or sites.  
**[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. They make paying for things easier
- b. I can split expenses with other people
- c. Others I know are using them
- d. They make sending money to people safer

**RESPONSE OPTIONS:**

- 1 Major reason
- 2 Minor reason
- 3 Not a reason

Please indicate if each of the following is a reason you use these payment apps or sites.

Others I know are using them

☐ Major reason  
☐ Minor reason  
☐ Not a reason

I can split expenses with other people

☐ Major reason  
☐ Minor reason  
☐ Not a reason

They make sending money to people safer

☐ Major reason  
☐ Minor reason  
☐ Not a reason

They make paying for things easier

☐ Major reason  
☐ Minor reason  
☐ Not a reason

**ASK IF USE NONE OF THE PAYMENT APPS OR SITES FROM MOBPAY1(MOBPAY1a=2 AND MOBPAY1b=2 AND MOBPAY1c=2 AND MOBPAY1d=2):**

MOBPAY3 Please indicate if each of the following is a reason you do not use these payment apps or sites. **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. I don't know how
- b. I'm not interested
- c. I don't trust payment apps or sites with my money
- d. I don't need payment apps or sites

**RESPONSE OPTIONS:**

- 1 Major reason
- 2 Minor reason
- 3 Not a reason

Please indicate if each of the following is a reason you do not use these payment apps or sites.

I don't trust payment apps or sites with my money

☐ Major reason  
☐ Minor reason  
☐ Not a reason

I'm not interested

☐ Major reason  
☐ Minor reason  
☐ Not a reason

I don't need payment apps or sites

☐ Major reason  
☐ Minor reason  
☐ Not a reason

I don't know how

☐ Major reason  
☐ Minor reason  
☐ Not a reason

**ASK IF EVER USE ANY OF THE PAYMENT APPS OR SITES FROM MOBPAY1 (MOBPAY1a=1 OR MOBPAY1b=1 OR MOBPAY1c=1 OR MOBPAY1d=1):**

MOBPAY4 Thinking about your experiences with these payment apps or sites, have you ever...  
**[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Sent someone money and later realized it was a scam?
- b. Had your account hacked?

**RESPONSE OPTIONS:**

- 1 Yes, this has happened to me
- 2 No, this has not happened to me

Thinking about your experiences with these payment apps or sites, have you ever...

Sent someone money and later realized it was a scam?

- ☐ Yes, this has happened to me
- ☐ No, this has not happened to me

Had your account hacked?

- ☐ Yes, this has happened to me
- ☐ No, this has not happened to me

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**ASK IF INTERNET USER (XTABLET=2):**

MOBPAY5 How confident are you that payment apps or sites keep people's information safe from hackers or unauthorized users?

- |   |                      |
|---|----------------------|
| 1 | Extremely confident  |
| 2 | Very confident       |
| 3 | Somewhat confident   |
| 4 | A little confident   |
| 5 | Not at all confident |

How confident are you that payment apps or sites keep people's information safe from hackers or unauthorized users?

- ☐ Extremely confident
- ☐ Very confident
- ☐ Somewhat confident
- ☐ A little confident
- ☐ Not at all confident

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**ASK ALL:**

CRYPT1 How much, if anything, have you heard about cryptocurrency such as Bitcoin or Ether?

- |   |                |
|---|----------------|
| 1 | A lot          |
| 2 | A little       |
| 3 | Nothing at all |



How much, if anything, have you heard about cryptocurrency such as Bitcoin or Ether?

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ A little
- ☐ Nothing at all

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**ASK IF HAVE HEARD A LOT OR A LITTLE ABOUT CRYPTOCURRENCY (CRYPT1=1,2):**

CRYPT2 Have you yourself ever invested in, traded, or used a cryptocurrency such as Bitcoin or Ether?

- 1 Yes, I have done this
- 2 No, I have not done this

Have you yourself ever invested in, traded, or used a cryptocurrency such as Bitcoin or Ether?

- ☐ Yes, I have done this
- ☐ No, I have not done this

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**ASK IF HAVE INVESTED IN, TRADED OR USED CRYPTOCURRENCY (CRYPT2=1):**

CRYPT3 Please indicate if each of the following is a reason you have invested in, traded, or used cryptocurrency. **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. I want a different way to invest
- b. I'm more confident in cryptocurrencies than other investments
- c. I think it's easier to get into than other ways to invest
- d. I want to be part of a community
- e. It's a good way to make money

**RESPONSE OPTIONS:**

- 1 Major reason
- 2 Minor reason
- 3 Not a reason

Please indicate if each of the following is a reason you have invested in, traded, or used cryptocurrency.

It's a good way to make money

- ☐ Major reason
- ☐ Minor reason
- ☐ Not a reason

I'm more confident in cryptocurrencies than other investments

- ☐ Major reason
- ☐ Minor reason
- ☐ Not a reason

I want to be part of a community

- ☐ Major reason
- ☐ Minor reason
- ☐ Not a reason

I want a different way to invest

- ☐ Major reason
- ☐ Minor reason
- ☐ Not a reason

I think it's easier to get into than other ways to invest

- ☐ Major reason
- ☐ Minor reason
- ☐ Not a reason

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**ASK ALL:**

NFT1

How much, if anything, have you heard about digital assets called non-fungible tokens, also referred to as NFTs?

- 1 A lot
- 2 A little
- 3 Nothing at all

How much, if anything, have you heard about digital assets called non-fungible tokens, also referred to as NFTs?

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ A little
- ☐ Nothing at all

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**ASK IF HAVE HEARD A LOT OR A LITTLE ABOUT NFTS (NFT1=1,2):**

NFT2 Have you yourself ever bought a non-fungible token, also referred to as an NFT?

- 1 Yes, I have done this
- 2 No, I have not done this

Have you yourself ever bought a non-fungible token, also referred to as an NFT?

- ☐ Yes, I have done this
- ☐ No, I have not done this

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**ASK IF HAVE INVESTED IN, TRADED OR USED CRYPTOCURRENCY (CRYPT2=1):**

CRYPT4 Thinking about the money you have invested in cryptocurrency, overall have your investments done...

- 1 Better than you expected
- 2 Worse than you expected
- 3 About the same as you expected
- [SPACE]**
- 4 Not sure

Thinking about the money you have invested in cryptocurrency, overall have your investments done...

- ☐ Better than you expected
- ☐ Worse than you expected
- ☐ About the same as you expected
- ☐ Not sure

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**DISPLAY TO ALL:**

On another topic...

**[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF HARASSWRK1M AND HARASSWRK1W]****ASK ALL:**

HARASSWRK1M Thinking about how men interact with women in the workplace, do you think the increased focus on sexual harassment and assault in the last five years has made it...

**[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Easier for men to know how to interact with women in the workplace
- 2 Harder for men to know how to interact with women in the workplace
- 3 Hasn't made much difference **[ANCHOR]**

Thinking about how men interact with women in the workplace, do you think the increased focus on sexual harassment and assault in the last five years has made it...

- ☐ Easier for men to know how to interact with women in the workplace
- ☐ Harder for men to know how to interact with women in the workplace
- ☐ Hasn't made much difference

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**ASK ALL:**

HARASSWRK1W Thinking about how women interact with men in the workplace, do you think the increased focus on sexual harassment and assault in the last five years has made it...

**[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 IN SAME ORDER AS HARASSWRK1M]**

- 1 Easier for women to know how to interact with men in the workplace
- 2 Harder for women to know how to interact with men in the workplace
- 3 Hasn't made much difference **[ANCHOR]**

On another topic...

Thinking about how women interact with men in the workplace, do you think the increased focus on sexual harassment and assault in the last five years has made it...

- ☐ Easier for women to know how to interact with men in the workplace
- ☐ Harder for women to know how to interact with men in the workplace
- ☐ Hasn't made much difference

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**[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF HARASSWRK2 AND HARASSWRK3, SHOW ON THE SAME SCREEN]****ASK ALL:**

HARASSWRK2 How common do you think it is for people to report that they experienced sexual harassment or assault in the workplace when it DID NOT happen?

**[REVERSE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 THROUGH 5 FOR HALF OF SAMPLE]**

- 1 Extremely common
- 2 Very common
- 3 Somewhat common
- 4 Not too common
- 5 Not at all common

**ASK ALL:**

HARASSWRK3 How common do you think it is for people to experience sexual harassment or assault in the workplace and NOT report it?

**[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS HARASSWRK2]**

- 1 Extremely common
- 2 Very common
- 3 Somewhat common
- 4 Not too common
- 5 Not at all common

How common do you think it is for people to experience sexual harassment or assault in the workplace and NOT report it?

☐ Not at all common  
☐ Not too common  
☐ Somewhat common  
☐ Very common  
☐ Extremely common

How common do you think it is for people to report that they experienced sexual harassment or assault in the workplace when it DID NOT happen?

☐ Not at all common  
☐ Not too common  
☐ Somewhat common  
☐ Very common  
☐ Extremely common

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**[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF HARASSWRK4 AND HARASSWRK5]****ASK ALL:**

HARASSWRK4 Compared with five years ago, do you think people who commit sexual harassment or assault in the workplace are now...

**[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 More likely to be held responsible
- 2 Less likely to be held responsible
- 3 Hasn't made much difference **[ANCHOR]**

Compared with five years ago, do you think people who commit sexual harassment or assault in the workplace are now...

☐ More likely to be held responsible

☐ Less likely to be held responsible

☐ Hasn't made much difference

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**ASK ALL:**

HARASSWRK5 Compared with five years ago, do you think people who report experiencing sexual harassment or assault in the workplace are now...

**[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS HARASSWRK4]**

- 1 More likely to be believed
- 2 Less likely to be believed
- 3 Hasn't made much difference **[ANCHOR]**

Compared with five years ago, do you think people who report experiencing sexual harassment or assault in the workplace are now...

☐ More likely to be believed

☐ Less likely to be believed

☐ Hasn't made much difference

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**DISPLAY IF ATP SAMPLE (XPANEL=2)**

Just a few last questions...

**ASK ALL:**

GAMB1 As you may know, betting on sports is now legal in much of the United States.

How much have you read or heard about this?

- 1 A lot
- 2 A little
- 3 Nothing at all

Just a few last questions...

As you may know, betting on sports is now legal in much of the United States.

How much have you read or heard about this?

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ A little
- ☐ Nothing at all

[Previous](#)[Next](#)**ASK ALL:**

GAMB2

Thinking about the fact that betting on sports is now legal in much of the country, do you think this is generally...

- 1 A good thing for society
- 2 A bad thing for society
- 3 Neither a good nor bad thing for society

Thinking about the fact that betting on sports is now legal in much of the country, do you think this is generally...

- ☐ A good thing for society
- ☐ A bad thing for society
- ☐ Neither a good nor bad thing for society

[Previous](#)[Next](#)**ASK ALL:**

GAMB3

Still thinking about the fact that betting on sports is now legal in much of the country, do you think this is generally...

- 1 A good thing for sports
- 2 A bad thing for sports
- 3 Neither a good nor bad thing for sports

Still thinking about the fact that betting on sports is now legal in much of the country, do you think this is generally...

- ☐ A good thing for sports
- ☐ A bad thing for sports
- ☐ Neither a good nor bad thing for sports

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**ASK ALL:**

We are interested in learning how widely used various betting options are these days.

- GAMB4      In the last 12 months, have you personally bet money on SPORTS in any of the following ways? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**
- a.      With friends or family (such as a private betting pool, fantasy league, or casual bet)
  - b.      Online with a betting app, sportsbook, or casino
  - c.      In-person at a casino, racetrack, or betting kiosk

**RESPONSE OPTIONS:**

- 1      Yes
- 2      No

We are interested in learning how widely used various betting options are these days.

In the last 12 months, have you personally bet money on SPORTS in any of the following ways?

With friends or family (such as a private betting pool, fantasy league, or casual bet)

☐ Yes

☐ No

Online with a betting app, sportsbook, or casino

☐ Yes

☐ No

In-person at a casino, racetrack, or betting kiosk

☐ Yes

☐ No

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**\*CODEBOOK FOR ATP SAMPLE VARIABLES TO BE USED IN SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC\***

**XTABLET**

- 1      Tablet HH
- 2      Non-tablet HH