

**2022 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 111 JULY 2022
FINAL TOPLINE
JULY 5-17, 2022
N=6,034**

NOTE: ALL NUMBERS ARE PERCENTAGES UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED. THE PERCENTAGES LESS THAN 0.5% ARE REPLACED BY AN ASTERISK (*). ROWS/COLUMNS MAY NOT TOTAL 100% DUE TO ROUNDING.

		Sample size	Margin of error at 95% confidence level
U.S. adults		6,034	+/- 2.0 percentage points
ASK ALL:			
SHOP18	Thinking about ALL of the purchases you make in a typical week (including things like groceries, gas, services, or meals) how many do you pay for using cash?		
	<u>Jul 5-17, 2022</u>	<u>Sep 24-Oct 7, 2018</u>	<u>Nov 24-Dec 21, 2015</u>
	14 All or almost all	18	24
	44 Some	52	51
	41 None	29	24
	* No answer	1	1

ASK ALL:

SHOP19 Which of the following statements best describes you?

		<u>Sept 24-Oct 7, 2018</u>	<u>Nov 24-Dec 21, 2015</u>
<u>Jul 5-17, 2022</u>	I try to make sure that I always have cash with me, just in case I need it	53	60
58	I don't really worry much about whether or not I have cash with me -- there are lots of other ways to pay for things these days	46	39
42	No answer	1	1
1			

ASK ALL:

METOO1 How do you feel about the #MeToo movement? **[RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1, WITH 6 ALWAYS LAST]**

<u>Jul 5-17, 2022</u>	
19	Strongly support
19	Somewhat support
24	Neither support nor oppose
9	Somewhat oppose
8	Strongly oppose
21	Have not heard of the #MeToo movement
*	No answer

ASK ALL WHO SAID SUPPORT METOO (METOO1=1,2) [n=2,926]:

METOOSUPOE In your own words, even just a sentence or two, why do you support the #MeToo movement? [OPEN-END RESPONSE, CODED ANSWERS SHOWN BELOW]

Jul 5-17, 2022

34	Women need or deserve equality or respect/it draws attention to the issue
14	Holds abusers accountable
13	Supports victims/allows them to heal
12	Destigmatizes sexual assault and harassment
10	Personal experiences (of the respondent or someone they know)
7	It's the right thing to do (general)/sexual assault and harassment is wrong
8	Other
*	No answer

ASK ALL WHO SAID OPPOSE METOO (METOO1=4,5) [n=868]:

METOOOPPOE In your own words, even just a sentence or two, why do you oppose the #MeToo movement? [OPEN-END RESPONSE, CODED ANSWERS SHOWN BELOW]

Jul 5-17, 2022

18	False accusations
14	It's about attention/publicity/money
13	No regard for due process
10	Goes too far in labeling things as assault that are not/blurs the lines
7	Too ideological/too liberal/too extreme
7	It's the wrong thing to do (general)/the movement is stupid
6	Women wait too long to come forward
6	Women need to take responsibility for themselves/no consequences for the women
2	Inconsistencies in who gets held accountable
15	Other
1	No answer

ASK IF INTERNET USER (XTABLET=2) [N=5,892]:

ONLSHOP1 Thinking about your general shopping habits, do you ever buy things online...

	<u>Yes, I do this</u>	<u>No, I do not do this</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Using a desktop or laptop computer? Jul 5-17, 2022	72	27	1
b. Using a tablet? Jul 5-17, 2022	30	69	2
c. Using a smartphone? Jul 5-17, 2022	79	21	1

ONLSHOP1 BASED ON ALL ADULTS:

ONLSHOP1 Thinking about your general shopping habits, do you ever buy things online...

		Yes, I do <u>this</u>	No, I do not do <u>this</u>	No <u>answer</u>	Does not <u>use internet</u>
a.	Using a desktop or laptop computer? Jul 5-17, 2022	69	26	1	4
b.	Using a tablet? Jul 5-17, 2022	28	66	2	4
c.	Using a smartphone? Jul 5-17, 2022	76	20	1	4

ASK IF EVER BUYS THINGS ONLINE (ONLSHOP1a-c=1):ONLSHOP2 How often do you buy things online... **[ONLY SHOW ITEMS MARKED YES IN ONLSHOP1 (ONLSHOP1a-c=1)]**

		Every <u>day</u>	Several times a <u>week</u>	About once a <u>week</u>	A few times a <u>month</u>	About once a <u>month</u>	Less often than <u>monthly</u>	No <u>answer</u>
a.	ASK IF EVER USES COMPUTER TO ONLINE SHOP (ONLSHOPa=1) [N=4,612]: Using a desktop or laptop computer? Jul 5-17, 2022	6	11	14	26	16	26	*
b.	ASK IF EVER USES TABLET TO ONLINE SHOP (ONLSHOPb=1) [N=1,827]: Using a tablet? Jul 5-17, 2022	5	11	10	22	18	33	*
c.	ASK IF EVER USES SMARTPHONE TO ONLINE SHOP (ONLSHOPc=1) [N=4,732]: Using a smartphone? Jul 5-17, 2022	11	15	16	26	13	18	*

ASK IF INTERNET USER (XTABLET=2) [N=5,892]:

SHOP4 If given the choice, do you generally prefer to buy online or from a physical store?

Jul 5-17, 2022

40	Online
60	Physical store
*	No answer

SHOP4 BASED ON ALL ADULTS:

SHOP4 If given the choice, do you generally prefer to buy online or from a physical store?

Jul 5-17, 2022

38	Online
57	Physical store
*	No answer
4	Does not use internet

ASK IF INTERNET USER (XTABLET=2) [N=5,892]:

SNSUSE Do you ever use social media sites like Facebook, Twitter, or Instagram?

Jul 5-17, 2022

76	Yes, I use social media sites
24	No, I do not use social media sites
1	No answer

DISPLAY TO SOCIAL MEDIA USERS (SNSUSE=1):

ONLSHOPVIG The next few questions are about people who use social media to promote products, share tutorials, or create content primarily to have an impact on people's tastes, purchases, or opinions. These people are sometimes referred to as "influencers" or "content creators."

ASK IF SOCIAL MEDIA USER (SNSUSE=1) [N=4,628]:

ONLSHOP3 Do you follow any influencers or content creators on social media?

Jul 5-17, 2022

40	Yes, I do
52	No, I do not
8	Not sure
*	No answer

ASK IF SOCIAL MEDIA USER (SNSUSE=1) [N=4,628]:

ONLSHOP4 Have you ever purchased something after seeing an influencer or content creator post about it on social media?

Jul 5-17, 2022

30	Yes, I have done this
63	No, I have not done this
7	Not sure
*	No answer

ASK IF SOCIAL MEDIA USER (SNSUSE=1) [N=4,628]:

ONLSHOP5 How much do influencers or content creators impact your decisions about what to purchase?

Jul 5-17, 2022

3	A lot
36	A little
61	Not at all
*	No answer

ASK ALL:

MARITAL Which of these best describes you?

Jul 5-17, 2022

51	Married
11	Living with a partner
10	Divorced
2	Separated
5	Widowed
22	Never been married
*	No answer

ASK IF DIVORCED, SEPARATED, WIDOWED, NEVER MARRIED OR NO ANSWER (MARITAL=3-99) [N=2,793]:

MARITAL2 Are you currently in a committed romantic relationship?

Jul 5-17, 2022

20	Yes, in a committed romantic relationship
79	No, not in a committed romantic relationship
1	No answer

ASK IF NOT IN A COMMITTED RELATIONSHIP (MARITAL2=2) [N=2,231]:

SEEKING Which of these best describes what you are looking for right now?

Jul 5-17, 2022

13	A committed romantic relationship only
7	Casual dates only
22	Either a committed romantic relationship or casual dates
57	Not currently looking for a relationship or casual dates
*	No answer

Feb 7-13, 2022

14
7
22
56
*

Oct 16-28, 2019¹

14
10
26
50
1

COMBINED MARITAL/MARITAL2/SEEKING BASED ON ALL ADULTS:Jul 5-17, 2022

69	Partnered
51	Married
11	Living with a partner
8	In a committed romantic relationship
30	Single
13	Looking (for committed romantic relationship, casual dates or either one)
17	Not looking (for committed romantic relationship, casual dates or either one)
*	No answer to SEEKING
1	No answer to MARITAL2

Oct 16-28, 2019

69
50
11
8
31
15
15
*
*

¹ In October 2019, the fourth response option was slightly different, reading: "Not currently looking for a relationship or dates."

ASK IF INTERNET USER (XTABLET=2) [N=5,892]:

ONLINEDATE Have you ever used an online dating site or dating app?

Jul 5-17, 2022

32	Yes, have done this
68	No, have not done this
*	No answer

Oct 16-28, 2019

31
68
*

ASK IF EVER USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP (ONLINEDATE=1) [N=3,128]:

ONLINEDATE2 Are you currently using an online dating site or dating app?

Jul 5-17, 2022

15	Yes, I am currently using an online dating site or dating app
16	No, but I have used one within the past year
27	No, but I used one 1 to 5 years ago
42	No, but I used one more than 5 years ago
*	No answer

Oct 16-28, 2019

18
17
26
38
*

COMBINED ONLINEDATE/ONLINEDATE2 BASED ON ALL ADULTS:Jul 5-17, 2022

30	Ever used an online dating site or app
9	Currently using or used within the past year
21	Used one or more years ago
*	No answer to ONLINEDATE2
65	Never used an online dating site or app
*	No answer to ONLINEDATE
4	Does not use internet

Oct 16-28, 2019

30
11
19
*
65
*
4

ASK IF EVER USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP (ONLINEDATE=1) [N=3,128]:

ONDPLTFRM Have you ever used any of the following online dating sites or dating apps?

[RANDOMIZE ITEMS, WITH ITEM i ALWAYS LAST]

		<u>Yes, I have used this</u>	<u>No, I have not used this</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	Match			
	Jul 5-17, 2022	31	67	2
b.	Tinder			
	Jul 5-17, 2022	46	52	2
c.	eHarmony			
	Jul 5-17, 2022	19	79	2
d.	OkCupid			
	Jul 5-17, 2022	21	77	2
e.	Grindr			
	Jul 5-17, 2022	6	92	2
f.	Bumble			
	Jul 5-17, 2022	28	70	2
g.	Hinge			
	Jul 5-17, 2022	19	79	2
h.	HER			
	Jul 5-17, 2022	3	95	2
i.	Some other online dating site or dating app not listed [TEXT BOX]			
	Jul 5-17, 2022	31	56	13

ONDPLTFRM BASED ON THOSE WHO SAID SOME OTHER ONLINE DATING SITE OR DATING APP NOT LISTED (ONDPLTFRM=i) [N=1,050]:

ONDPLTFRM Some other online dating site or dating app not listed [OPEN-END RESPONSE, CODED ANSWERS SHOWN BELOW]

Jul 5-17, 2022

33	Plenty of Fish
10	Facebook/Facebook Dating
3	Coffee Meets Bagel
3	Christian Mingle
3	OurTime
2	Yahoo!
2	Zoosk
2	MeetMe
2	Tagged
1	Feeld
1	Scruff
1	Jdate
1	AdultFriendFinder
1	Badoo
1	SilverSingles
29	Other
4	Don't Know/Not sure
6	No answer

ONDPLTRM BASED ON ALL ADULTS:

ONDPLTRM Have you ever used any of the following online dating sites or dating apps?
[RANDOMIZE ITEMS, WITH ITEM i ALWAYS LAST]

		<u>Yes, I have used this</u>	<u>No, I have not used this</u>	<u>No answer to ONDPLTRM</u>	<u>Never used online dating sites</u>	<u>No answer to ONLINEDATE</u>	<u>Does not use internet</u>
a.	Match Jul 5-17, 2022	9	21	1	65	*	4
b.	Tinder Jul 5-17, 2022	14	16	*	65	*	4
c.	eHarmony Jul 5-17, 2022	6	24	1	65	*	4
d.	OkCupid Jul 5-17, 2022	6	24	1	65	*	4
e.	Grindr Jul 5-17, 2022	2	28	1	65	*	4
f.	Bumble Jul 5-17, 2022	8	21	1	65	*	4
g.	Hinge Jul 5-17, 2022	6	24	1	65	*	4
h.	HER Jul 5-17, 2022	1	29	1	65	*	4
i.	Some other online dating site or dating app not listed [TEXT BOX] Jul 5-17, 2022	9	17	4	65	*	4

ASK ALL:

ONIMPACT Overall, what type of effect would you say online dating sites and dating apps have had
on dating and relationships? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH
OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

Jul 5-17, 2022

18	Mostly positive effect
21	Mostly negative effect
59	Neither positive nor negative effect
2	No answer

Oct 16-28, 2019

22
26
50
2

ASK ALL:

ONCHOICES Do you think people on online dating sites and dating apps today have... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

Jul 5-17, 2022

37	Too many options for dating
13	Too few options for dating
43	The right amount of options for dating
7	No answer

ASK ALL:

ONCOMMIT Do you think online dating sites and dating apps have made finding a long-term partner or spouse...

Jul 5-17, 2022

10	A lot harder
12	A little harder
32	Made no difference
36	A little easier
6	A lot easier
4	No answer

ASK ALL:

ONDALG Online dating sites and dating apps use computer programs, also called algorithms, to decide which profiles to show to someone.

Do you think computer programs like these could determine whether two people will eventually fall in love?

Jul 5-17, 2022

21	Yes, they could
35	No, they couldn't
43	Not sure
1	No answer

ASK IF EVER USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP (ONLINEDATE=1) [N=3,128]:

ONEXPGEN Overall, would you say your OWN personal experiences with online dating sites or dating apps have been...

Jul 5-17, 2022

14	Very positive
39	Somewhat positive
35	Somewhat negative
11	Very negative
1	No answer

Oct 16-28, 2019

14
43
33
9
1

ASK IF MARRIED, LIVING WITH A PARTNER, OR IN A COMMITTED ROMANTIC RELATIONSHIP (MARITAL=1,2 OR MARITAL2=1) AND EVER USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP (ONLINEDATE=1) [N=1,829]:

PRTNRONL Did you first meet your current spouse or partner on an online dating site or dating app?

Jul 5-17, 2022

40	Yes, I did
60	No, I did not
0	No answer

ASK IF EVER USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP (ONLINEDATE=1) [N=3,128]:

ONDPAY Have you ever paid to use an online dating site or dating app, including for extra features on that site or app?

Jul 5-17, 2022

35	Yes, I have done this
64	No, I have not done this
1	No answer

ASK ALL:

ONSAFE In general, how safe do you think online dating sites and dating apps are as a way to meet people?

Jul 5-17, 2022

2	Very safe
46	Somewhat safe
38	Not too safe
11	Not at all safe
2	No answer

Oct 16-28, 2019

3
50
36
10
1

ASK ALL:

ONDCHECK Do you think companies that run online dating sites and dating apps should require background checks before someone creates a profile?

Jul 5-17, 2022

60	Yes, they should
15	No, they should not
24	Not sure
2	No answer

ASK IF EVER USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP (ONLINEDATE=1) [N=3,128]:

ONPROFILES When you have used online dating sites or dating apps, how important was it to you, if at all, that the profiles you looked at included the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

		<u>Very important</u>	<u>Somewhat important</u>	<u>Not too important</u>	<u>Not at all important</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	NO ITEM a					
b.	ASK IF EVER USED ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP (ONLINEDATE=1) [N=3,128]: Political affiliation					
	Jul 5-17, 2022	16	29	28	27	*
	Oct 16-28, 2019	14	31	31	23	1
c.-i.	NO ITEMS c-i					
j.	ASK IF USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (ONLINEDATE2=1,2) [N=951]: COVID-19 vaccination status					
	Jul 5-17, 2022	23	24	20	34	*

ONPROFILES BASED ON USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (ONLINEDATE2=1,2) [N=951]:

ONPROFILES When you have used online dating sites or dating apps, how important was it to you, if at all, that the profiles you looked at included the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

		<u>Very important</u>	<u>Somewhat important</u>	<u>Not too important</u>	<u>Not at all important</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	NO ITEM a					
b.	Political affiliation					
	Jul 5-17, 2022	18	34	25	23	*
	Oct 16-28, 2019	14	26	33	27	*
c.-i.	NO ITEMS c-i					
j.	COVID-19 vaccination status					
	Jul 5-17, 2022	23	24	20	34	*

ASK IF EVER USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP (ONLINEDATE=1) [N=3,128]:

ONDCOMP How good of a job do you think companies that run online dating sites and dating apps are doing at each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

		<u>Very good</u>	<u>Somewhat good</u>	<u>Neither good nor bad</u>	<u>Somewhat bad</u>	<u>Very bad</u>	<u>Not sure</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	Finding and removing bots or fake accounts							
	Jul 5-17, 2022	6	14	12	21	19	28	*
b.	Removing users who abuse or harass others							
	Jul 5-17, 2022	9	19	13	16	8	34	*
c.	Keeping users' personal information safe							
	Jul 5-17, 2022	9	23	18	12	7	30	*

**ASK IF USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (ONLINEDATE2=1,2)
[N=951]:**

ONDWHY In the past 12 months, is any of the following a reason you have used an online dating site or dating app? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

		<u>Major reason</u>	<u>Minor reason</u>	<u>Not a reason</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	To meet a long-term partner or spouse Jul 5-17, 2022	44	31	24	*
b.	To date casually Jul 5-17, 2022	40	37	22	1
c.	To have casual sex Jul 5-17, 2022	24	27	48	*
d.	To make new friends Jul 5-17, 2022	22	36	42	1

**ASK IF USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (ONLINEDATE2=1,2)
[N=951]:**

ONDEMOT In your personal experience with online dating sites or dating apps over the past 12 months, have you ever felt... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS a-b IN A BLOCK, RANDOMIZE ITEMS c-d IN A BLOCK, RANDOMIZE BLOCKS]**

		<u>Yes, often</u>	<u>Yes, sometimes</u>	<u>No, I have never felt this way</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	Overwhelmed by the number of messages you have received Jul 5-17, 2022	12	25	63	1
b.	Insecure because of the lack of messages you have received Jul 5-17, 2022	16	40	44	1
c.	Disappointed in the people you have seen on these sites or apps Jul 5-17, 2022	36	52	12	1
d.	Excited by the people you have seen on these sites or apps Jul 5-17, 2022	17	62	21	1

**ASK IF USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS
(ONLINEDATE2=1,2) [N=951]:**

ONDVIDEO In the past 12 months, have you gone on a first date via video or phone call with someone from an online dating site or dating app?

Jul 5-17, 2022

28	Yes, I have done this
72	No, I have not done this
*	No answer

ONVIDEO2 BASED ON USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (ONLINEDATE2=1,2) [N=951]:

ONVIDEO2 In the past 12 months, were any of these first video or phone dates due to concerns about COVID-19?

Jul 5-17, 2022

8	Yes, they were
20	No, they were not
	Has not gone on first video or phone date with someone from an online dating site
72	or app in past 12 months
0	No answer to ONVIDEO2
*	No answer to ONVIDEO

ASK IF EVER USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP (ONLINEDATE=1) [N=3,128]:

ONHARASS Thinking about your own personal experiences, has someone ever done any of the following to you ON AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR DATING APP? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

	Yes, this has <u>happened to me</u>	No, this has not <u>happened to me</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Called you an offensive name			
Jul 5-17, 2022	24	75	1
Oct 16-28, 2019	28	71	1
b. Threatened to physically harm you			
Jul 5-17, 2022	6	93	1
Oct 16-28, 2019	9	91	*
c. Sent you a sexually explicit message or image you didn't ask for			
Jul 5-17, 2022	38	62	1
Oct 16-28, 2019	35	64	*
d. Continued to contact you after you said you were not interested			
Jul 5-17, 2022	30	69	1
Oct 16-28, 2019	37	62	*

ASK IF EVER USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP (ONLINEDATE=1) [N=3,128]:

ONSCAM Have you ever encountered someone you think was trying to scam you on an online dating site or dating app?

Jul 5-17, 2022

52	Yes, I have
47	No, I have not
1	No answer

ASK IF INTERNET USER (XTABLET=2) [N=5,892]:MOBPAY1 Do you ever use any of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

		<u>Yes, I use this</u>	<u>No, I do not use this</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	Venmo Jul 5-17, 2022	39	59	1
b.	Cash App Jul 5-17, 2022	27	71	2
c.	Zelle Jul 5-17, 2022	38	61	1
d.	PayPal Jul 5-17, 2022	60	40	1

MOBPAY1 BASED ON ALL ADULTS:MOBPAY1 Do you ever use any of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

		<u>Yes, I use this</u>	<u>No, I do not use this</u>	<u>No answer</u>	<u>Does not use internet</u>
a.	Venmo Jul 5-17, 2022	38	57	1	4
b.	Cash App Jul 5-17, 2022	26	68	2	4
c.	Zelle Jul 5-17, 2022	36	58	1	4
d.	PayPal Jul 5-17, 2022	57	38	1	4

ASK IF EVER USE ANY OF THE PAYMENT APPS OR SITES FROM MOBPAY1 (MOBPAY1a=1 OR MOBPAY1b=1 OR MOBPAY1c=1 OR MOBPAY1d=1) [N=4,914]:MOBPAY2 Please indicate if each of the following is a reason you use these payment apps or sites. **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

		<u>Major reason</u>	<u>Minor reason</u>	<u>Not a reason</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	They make paying for things easier Jul 5-17, 2022	61	26	12	*
b.	I can split expenses with other people Jul 5-17, 2022	21	21	58	*
c.	Others I know are using them Jul 5-17, 2022	34	26	40	1
d.	They make sending money to people safer Jul 5-17, 2022	47	30	23	*

ASK IF USE NONE OF THE PAYMENT APPS OR SITES FROM MOBPAY1 (MOBPAY1a=2 AND MOBPAY1b=2 AND MOBPAY1c=2 AND MOBPAY1d=2) [N=953]:

MOBPAY3 Please indicate if each of the following is a reason you do not use these payment apps or sites. **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

		<u>Major reason</u>	<u>Minor reason</u>	<u>Not a reason</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	I don't know how Jul 5-17, 2022	16	20	62	1
b.	I'm not interested Jul 5-17, 2022	67	18	15	1
c.	I don't trust payment apps or sites with my money Jul 5-17, 2022	58	20	22	1
d.	I don't need payment apps or sites Jul 5-17, 2022	59	18	23	1

ASK IF EVER USE ANY OF THE PAYMENT APPS OR SITES FROM MOBPAY1 (MOBPAY1a=1 OR MOBPAY1b=1 OR MOBPAY1c=1 OR MOBPAY1d=1) [N=4,914]:

MOBPAY4 Thinking about your experiences with these payment apps or sites, have you ever... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

		<u>Yes, this has happened to me</u>	<u>No, this has not happened to me</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	Sent someone money and later realized it was a scam? Jul 5-17, 2022	13	87	*
b.	Had your account hacked? Jul 5-17, 2022	11	89	*

ASK IF INTERNET USER (XTABLET=2) [N=5,892]:

MOBPAY5 How confident are you that payment apps or sites keep people's information safe from hackers or unauthorized users?

Jul 5-17, 2022

2	Extremely confident
14	Very confident
40	Somewhat confident
22	A little confident
22	Not at all confident
*	No answer

ASK ALL:

CRYPT1 How much, if anything, have you heard about cryptocurrency such as Bitcoin or Ether?

Jul 5-17, 2022

26	A lot
62	A little
12	Nothing at all
1	No answer

Sep 13-19, 2021

24
62
13
*

ASK IF HAVE HEARD A LOT OR A LITTLE ABOUT CRYPTOCURRENCY (CRYPT1=1,2) [N=5,466]:

CRYPT2 Have you yourself ever invested in, traded, or used a cryptocurrency such as Bitcoin or Ether?

<u>Jul 5-17, 2022</u>		<u>Sep 13-19, 2021</u>
18	Yes, I have done this	18
81	No, I have not done this	81
*	No answer	1

CRYPT2 BASED ON ALL ADULTS:

CRYPT2 Have you yourself ever invested in, traded, or used a cryptocurrency such as Bitcoin or Ether?

<u>Jul 5-17, 2022</u>		<u>Sep 13-19, 2021</u>
16	Yes, I have done this	16
71	No, I have not done this	70
12	Have heard nothing at all about cryptocurrency	13
1	No answer to CRYPT1	*
*	No answer to CRYPT2	*

ASK IF HAVE INVESTED IN, TRADED OR USED CRYPTOCURRENCY (CRYPT2=1) [N=1,025]:

CRYPT3 Please indicate if each of the following is a reason you have invested in, traded, or used cryptocurrency. **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

		<u>Major reason</u>	<u>Minor reason</u>	<u>Not a reason</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	I want a different way to invest Jul 5-17, 2022	31	47	22	0
b.	I'm more confident in cryptocurrencies than other investments Jul 5-17, 2022	14	25	61	*
c.	I think it's easier to get into than other ways to invest Jul 5-17, 2022	21	34	45	*
d.	I want to be part of a community Jul 5-17, 2022	8	25	67	*
e.	It's a good way to make money Jul 5-17, 2022	24	51	25	*

ASK ALL:

NFT1 How much, if anything, have you heard about digital assets called non-fungible tokens, also referred to as NFTs?

<u>Jul 5-17, 2022</u>	
11	A lot
37	A little
51	Nothing at all
1	No answer

ASK IF HAVE HEARD A LOT OR A LITTLE ABOUT NFTS (NFT1=1,2) [N=3,345]:

NFT2 Have you yourself ever bought a non-fungible token, also referred to as an NFT?

Jul 5-17, 2022

5	Yes, I have done this
95	No, I have not done this
*	No answer

NFT2 BASED ON ALL ADULTS:

NFT2 Have you yourself ever bought a non-fungible token, also referred to as an NFT?

Jul 5-17, 2022

2	Yes, I have done this
46	No, I have not done this
51	Have heard nothing at all about NFTs
1	No answer to NFT1
*	No answer to NFT2

ASK IF HAVE INVESTED IN, TRADED OR USED CRYPTOCURRENCY (CRYPT2=1) [N=1,025]:

CRYPT4 Thinking about the money you have invested in cryptocurrency, overall have your investments done...

Jul 5-17, 2022

15	Better than you expected
46	Worse than you expected
31	About the same as you expected
8	Not sure
0	No answer

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF HARASSWRK1M AND HARASSWRK1W]**ASK ALL:**HARASSWRK1M Thinking about how men interact with women in the workplace, do you think the increased focus on sexual harassment and assault in the last five years has made it...**[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]**Jul 5-17, 2022

21	Easier for men to know how to interact with women in the workplace
46	Harder for men to know how to interact with women in the workplace
32	Hasn't made much difference
2	No answer

ASK ALL:HARASSWRK1W Thinking about how women interact with men in the workplace, do you think the increased focus on sexual harassment and assault in the last five years has made it...**[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 IN SAME ORDER AS HARASSWRK1M]**Jul 5-17, 2022

27	Easier for women to know how to interact with men in the workplace
26	Harder for women to know how to interact with men in the workplace
46	Hasn't made much difference
2	No answer

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF HARASSWRK2 AND HARASSWRK3, SHOW ON THE SAME SCREEN]**ASK ALL:**

HARASSWRK2 How common do you think it is for people to report that they experienced sexual harassment or assault in the workplace when it DID NOT happen? **[REVERSE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 THROUGH 5 FOR HALF OF SAMPLE]**

Jul 5-17, 2022

4	Extremely common
11	Very common
35	Somewhat common
38	Not too common
10	Not at all common
1	No answer

ASK ALL:

HARASSWRK3 How common do you think it is for people to experience sexual harassment or assault in the workplace and NOT report it? **[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS HARASSWRK2]**

Jul 5-17, 2022

16	Extremely common
30	Very common
38	Somewhat common
12	Not too common
3	Not at all common
1	No answer

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF HARASSWRK4 AND HARASSWRK5]**ASK ALL:**

HARASSWRK4 Compared with five years ago, do you think people who commit sexual harassment or assault in the workplace are now... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

Jul 5-17, 2022

70	More likely to be held responsible
7	Less likely to be held responsible
22	Hasn't made much difference
1	No answer

ASK ALL:

HARASSWRK5 Compared with five years ago, do you think people who report experiencing sexual harassment or assault in the workplace are now... **[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS HARASSWRK4]**

Jul 5-17, 2022

62	More likely to be believed
9	Less likely to be believed
26	Hasn't made much difference
2	No answer

ASK ALL:

GAMB1 As you may know, betting on sports is now legal in much of the United States.

How much have you read or heard about this?

Jul 5-17, 2022

12	A lot
44	A little
44	Nothing at all
*	No answer

ASK ALL:

GAMB2 Thinking about the fact that betting on sports is now legal in much of the country, do you think this is generally...

Jul 5-17, 2022

8	A good thing for society
34	A bad thing for society
57	Neither a good nor bad thing for society
1	No answer

GAMB2 BASED ON HEARD A LOT OR A LITTLE ABOUT BETTING ON SPORTS BEING NOW LEGAL IN MUCH OF THE UNITED STATES [N=3,363]:

GAMB2 Thinking about the fact that betting on sports is now legal in much of the country, do you think this is generally...

Jul 5-17, 2022

11	A good thing for society
37	A bad thing for society
52	Neither a good nor bad thing for society
*	No answer

ASK ALL:

GAMB3 Still thinking about the fact that betting on sports is now legal in much of the country, do you think this is generally...

Jul 5-17, 2022

16	A good thing for sports
33	A bad thing for sports
49	Neither a good nor bad thing for sports
2	No answer

GAMB3 BASED ON HEARD A LOT OR A LITTLE ABOUT BETTING ON SPORTS BEING NOW LEGAL IN MUCH OF THE UNITED STATES [N=3,363]:

GAMB3 Still thinking about the fact that betting on sports is now legal in much of the country, do you think this is generally...

Jul 5-17, 2022

21	A good thing for sports
35	A bad thing for sports
43	Neither a good nor bad thing for sports
2	No answer

ASK ALL:

We are interested in learning how widely used various betting options are these days.

GAMB4 In the last 12 months, have you personally bet money on SPORTS in any of the following ways? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. With friends or family (such as a private betting pool, fantasy league, or casual bet) Jul 5-17, 2022	15	85	*
b. Online with a betting app, sportsbook, or casino Jul 5-17, 2022	6	94	*
c. In-person at a casino, racetrack, or betting kiosk Jul 5-17, 2022	8	92	*

PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a:

ASK IF INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE (PARTY=3,4) OR MISSING [n=2,510]:

<u>Republican</u>	<u>Democrat</u>	<u>Independent</u>	<u>Something else</u>	<u>No answer</u>	<u>Lean Rep</u>	<u>Lean Dem</u>
25	30	29	15	1	18	22

² Party and Partyln asked in a prior survey.