

## EXPERIMENT :2

CODE:

```
import pandas as pd
import csv

# Load dataset
data = pd.read_csv('training_data.csv')
concepts = data.iloc[:, :-1].values
target = data.iloc[:, -1].values

# Initialize S and G
num_attributes = concepts.shape[1]
S = ['0'] * num_attributes
G = ['?'] * num_attributes

print("Initial S:", S)
print("Initial G:", G)

# Candidate Elimination Algorithm
for i in range(len(concepts)):
    if target[i] == 'Yes': # Positive example
        for j in range(num_attributes):
            if S[j] == '0':
                S[j] = concepts[i][j]
            elif S[j] != concepts[i][j]:
                S[j] = '?'
    G = [g for g in G if all(g[j] == '?' or g[j] == S[j] for j in range(num_attributes))]

    else: # Negative example
        new_G = []
        for g in G:
            for j in range(num_attributes):
                if g[j] == '?' and S[j] != concepts[i][j]:
                    new_hypothesis = g.copy()
                    new_hypothesis[j] = S[j]
                    new_G.append(new_hypothesis)
        G = new_G

    print(f"\nAfter example {i+1}")
    print("S:", S)
    print("G:", G)

print("\nFinal Specific Hypothesis (S):", S)
print("Final General Hypotheses (G):", G)
```

OUTPUT:

```
-----  
FileNotFoundError           Traceback (most recent call last)  
/tmp/ipython-input-1574256601.py in <cell line: 0>()    3    4 # Load dataset----  
> 5 data = pd.read_csv('training_data.csv')    6 concepts = data.iloc[:, :  
-1].values    7 target = data.iloc[:, -1].values  
-----  
4 frames  
-----  
/usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages/pandas/io/common.py in  
get_handle(path_or_buf, mode, encoding, compression, memory_map, is_text,  
errors, storage_options)  871      if ioargs.encoding and "b" not in  
ioargs.mode:  872          # Encoding--> 873          handle = open(  874  
handle,  875          ioargs.mode,  
FileNotFoundError: [Errno 2] No such file or directory: 'training_data.csv'
```