

```
In [1]: import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow import keras
from tensorflow.keras import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Flatten, Dense, Dropout, BatchNormalization
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Conv1D, MaxPooling1D
from keras.layers import SpatialDropout1D
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
print(tf.__version__)
```

2.11.0

```
In [41]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
```

```
In [42]: data = pd.read_csv('creditcard.csv')
data.head()
```

Out[42]:

	Time	V1	V2	V3	V4	V5	V6	V7	V8	
0	0.0	-1.359807	-0.072781	2.536347	1.378155	-0.338321	0.462388	0.239599	0.098698	0
1	0.0	1.191857	0.266151	0.166480	0.448154	0.060018	-0.082361	-0.078803	0.085102	-0
2	1.0	-1.358354	-1.340163	1.773209	0.379780	-0.503198	1.800499	0.791461	0.247676	-1
3	1.0	-0.966272	-0.185226	1.792993	-0.863291	-0.010309	1.247203	0.237609	0.377436	-1
4	2.0	-1.158233	0.877737	1.548718	0.403034	-0.407193	0.095921	0.592941	-0.270533	0

5 rows × 31 columns



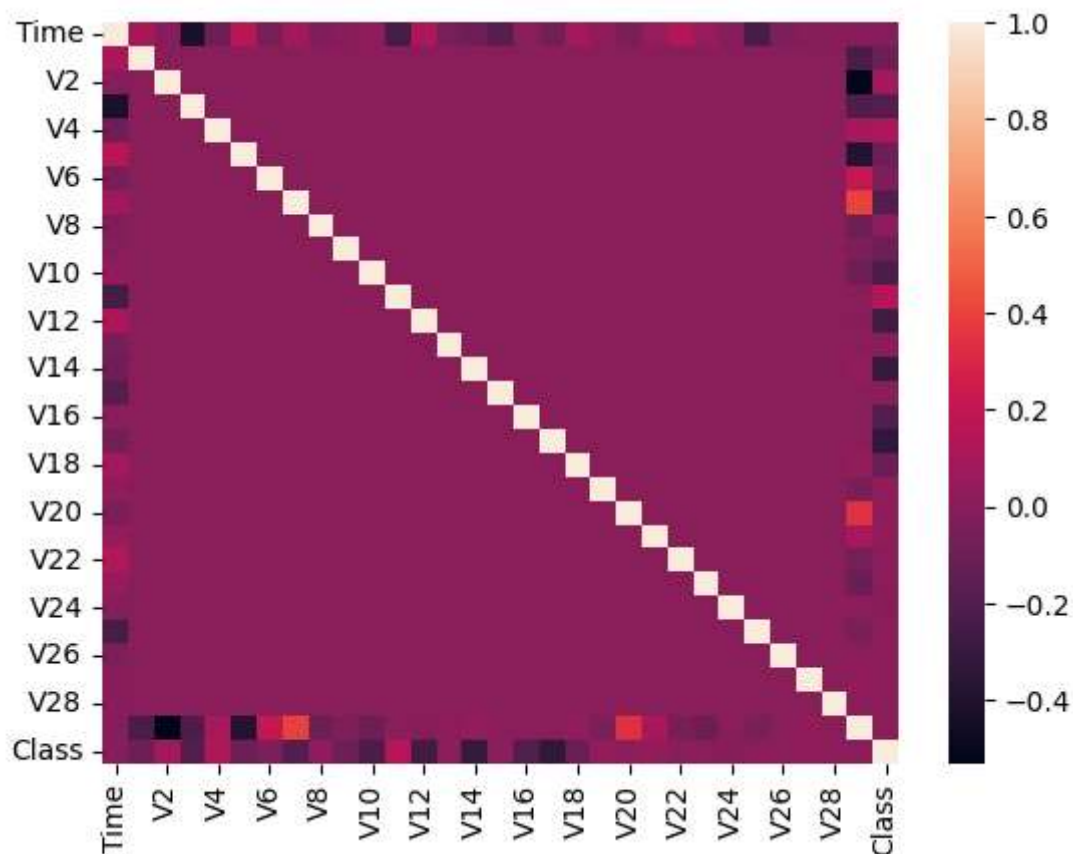
```
In [5]: data.shape
```

Out[5]: (284807, 31)

```
In [6]: data.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[6]: Time      0
V1      0
V2      0
V3      0
V4      0
V5      0
V6      0
V7      0
V8      0
V9      0
V10     0
V11     0
V12     0
V13     0
V14     0
V15     0
V16     0
V17     0
V18     0
V19     0
V20     0
V21     0
V22     0
V23     0
V24     0
V25     0
V26     0
V27     0
V28     0
Amount  0
Class   0
dtype: int64
```

```
In [8]: dataplot=sns.heatmap(data.corr())
plt.show()
```



```
In [44]: data['Class'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[44]: 0    284315
         1      492
         Name: Class, dtype: int64
```

```
In [45]: non_fraud = data[data['Class']==0]
         fraud = data[data['Class']==1]
```

```
In [46]: non_fraud.shape, fraud.shape
```

```
Out[46]: ((284315, 31), (492, 31))
```

```
In [47]: non_fraud = non_fraud.sample(fraud.shape[0])
         non_fraud.shape
```

```
Out[47]: (492, 31)
```

```
In [48]: data = fraud.append(non_fraud, ignore_index=True)
data
```

C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_7648\96343452.py:1: FutureWarning: The frame.append method is deprecated and will be removed from pandas in a future version. Use pandas.concat instead.

```
data = fraud.append(non_fraud, ignore_index=True)
```

```
Out[48]:
```

	Time	V1	V2	V3	V4	V5	V6	V7	
0	406.0	-2.312227	1.951992	-1.609851	3.997906	-0.522188	-1.426545	-2.537387	1.3916
1	472.0	-3.043541	-3.157307	1.088463	2.288644	1.359805	-1.064823	0.325574	-0.0671
2	4462.0	-2.303350	1.759247	-0.359745	2.330243	-0.821628	-0.075788	0.562320	-0.3997
3	6986.0	-4.397974	1.358367	-2.592844	2.679787	-1.128131	-1.706536	-3.496197	-0.2487
4	7519.0	1.234235	3.019740	-4.304597	4.732795	3.624201	-1.357746	1.713445	-0.4961
...
979	125205.0	0.080544	0.744861	-0.029200	-0.743787	0.664837	-0.666655	0.905852	-0.0671
980	79826.0	1.242763	0.056145	0.045949	0.109549	-0.435421	-1.330599	0.307449	-0.2837
981	73745.0	-0.670076	1.037461	-0.678171	-1.056501	2.244517	3.200812	-0.241885	1.3637
982	132947.0	-1.143580	1.173592	1.107021	-0.453706	-0.646007	-0.120689	0.002402	0.4701
983	75904.0	1.104687	0.043815	0.970525	1.418752	-0.849291	-0.659503	-0.127395	-0.0421

984 rows × 31 columns



```
In [49]: data['Class'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[49]: 1    492
0    492
Name: Class, dtype: int64
```

```
In [50]: X = data.drop('Class', axis = 1)
y = data['Class']
```

```
In [51]: X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size = 0.2, ran
```

```
In [52]: X_train.shape, X_test.shape
```

```
Out[52]: ((787, 30), (197, 30))
```

```
In [53]: scaler = StandardScaler()
X_train = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
X_test = scaler.transform(X_test)
```

```
In [54]: y_train = y_train.to_numpy()  
y_test = y_test.to_numpy()
```

```
In [65]: X_train.shape
```

```
Out[65]: (787, 30, 1)
```

```
In [66]: X_train = X_train.reshape(X_train.shape[0], X_train.shape[1], 1)  
X_test = X_test.reshape(X_test.shape[0], X_test.shape[1], 1)
```

```
In [67]: X_train.shape, X_test.shape
```

```
Out[67]: ((787, 30, 1), (197, 30, 1))
```

CNN MODEL

```
In [68]: epochs = 20  
model = Sequential()  
model.add(Conv1D(32, 2, activation='relu', input_shape = X_train[0].shape))  
model.add(BatchNormalization())  
model.add(Dropout(0.2))  
  
model.add(Conv1D(64, 2, activation='relu'))  
model.add(BatchNormalization())  
model.add(Dropout(0.5))  
  
model.add(Flatten())  
model.add(Dense(64, activation='relu'))  
model.add(Dropout(0.5))  
  
model.add(Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))
```

In [69]: `model.summary()`

Model: "sequential_18"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
conv1d_14 (Conv1D)	(None, 29, 32)	96
batch_normalization_5 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 29, 32)	128
dropout_16 (Dropout)	(None, 29, 32)	0
conv1d_15 (Conv1D)	(None, 28, 64)	4160
batch_normalization_6 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 28, 64)	256
dropout_17 (Dropout)	(None, 28, 64)	0
flatten_2 (Flatten)	(None, 1792)	0
dense_24 (Dense)	(None, 64)	114752
dropout_18 (Dropout)	(None, 64)	0
dense_25 (Dense)	(None, 1)	65
=====		
Total params: 119,457		
Trainable params: 119,265		
Non-trainable params: 192		
=====		

In [70]: `model.compile(optimizer=Adam(lr=0.0001), loss = 'binary_crossentropy', metrics`

WARNING:absl:`lr` is deprecated, please use `learning_rate` instead, or use the legacy optimizer, e.g.,`tf.keras.optimizers.legacy.Adam`.

```
In [71]: history = model.fit(X_train, y_train, epochs=epochs, validation_data=(X_test,
```

Epoch 1/20
25/25 [=====] - 2s 15ms/step - loss: 0.5397 - accuracy: 0.8475 - val_loss: 0.5386 - val_accuracy: 0.5330

Epoch 2/20
25/25 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.2522 - accuracy: 0.9199 - val_loss: 0.5274 - val_accuracy: 0.5025

Epoch 3/20
25/25 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.2320 - accuracy: 0.9276 - val_loss: 0.5684 - val_accuracy: 0.4975

Epoch 4/20
25/25 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1492 - accuracy: 0.9339 - val_loss: 0.6860 - val_accuracy: 0.4975

Epoch 5/20
25/25 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1779 - accuracy: 0.9352 - val_loss: 0.7443 - val_accuracy: 0.4975

Epoch 6/20
25/25 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1560 - accuracy: 0.9504 - val_loss: 0.6206 - val_accuracy: 0.4975

Epoch 7/20
25/25 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1346 - accuracy: 0.9466 - val_loss: 0.7656 - val_accuracy: 0.4975

Epoch 8/20
25/25 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.1454 - accuracy: 0.9555 - val_loss: 0.6463 - val_accuracy: 0.5076

Epoch 9/20
25/25 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.1426 - accuracy: 0.9479 - val_loss: 0.7070 - val_accuracy: 0.5127

Epoch 10/20
25/25 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.1302 - accuracy: 0.9555 - val_loss: 0.4579 - val_accuracy: 0.7005

Epoch 11/20
25/25 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.1426 - accuracy: 0.9504 - val_loss: 0.5595 - val_accuracy: 0.6041

Epoch 12/20
25/25 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.1171 - accuracy: 0.9517 - val_loss: 0.3684 - val_accuracy: 0.8173

Epoch 13/20
25/25 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1274 - accuracy: 0.9581 - val_loss: 0.2945 - val_accuracy: 0.8680

Epoch 14/20
25/25 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.1134 - accuracy: 0.9492 - val_loss: 0.2776 - val_accuracy: 0.8883

Epoch 15/20
25/25 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1178 - accuracy: 0.9670 - val_loss: 0.2099 - val_accuracy: 0.9289

Epoch 16/20
25/25 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1209 - accuracy: 0.9606 - val_loss: 0.1825 - val_accuracy: 0.9239

Epoch 17/20
25/25 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1097 - accuracy: 0.9606 - val_loss: 0.1928 - val_accuracy: 0.9289

Epoch 18/20
25/25 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1118 - accuracy: 0.9606 - val_loss: 0.1852 - val_accuracy: 0.9340

Epoch 19/20
25/25 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0978 - accuracy: 0.9657 - val_loss: 0.1660 - val_accuracy: 0.9239

Epoch 20/20

25/25 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1006 - accuracy: 0.9619 - val_loss: 0.1658 - val_accuracy: 0.9239

```
In [72]: model = Sequential()
model.add(Conv1D(16, 2, activation='relu', input_shape = X_train[0].shape))

model.add(Dense(16, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.5))

model.add(Dense(16, activation='sigmoid'))
model.summary()
```

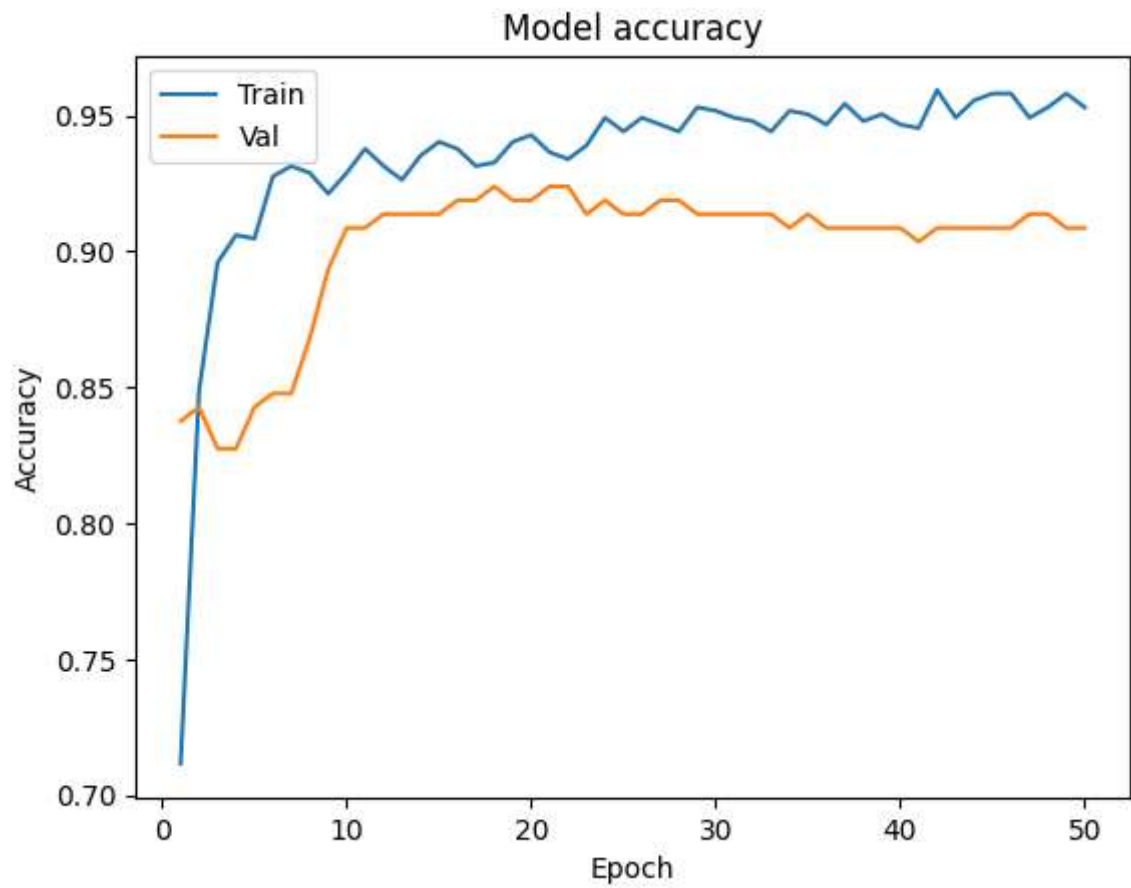
Model: "sequential_19"

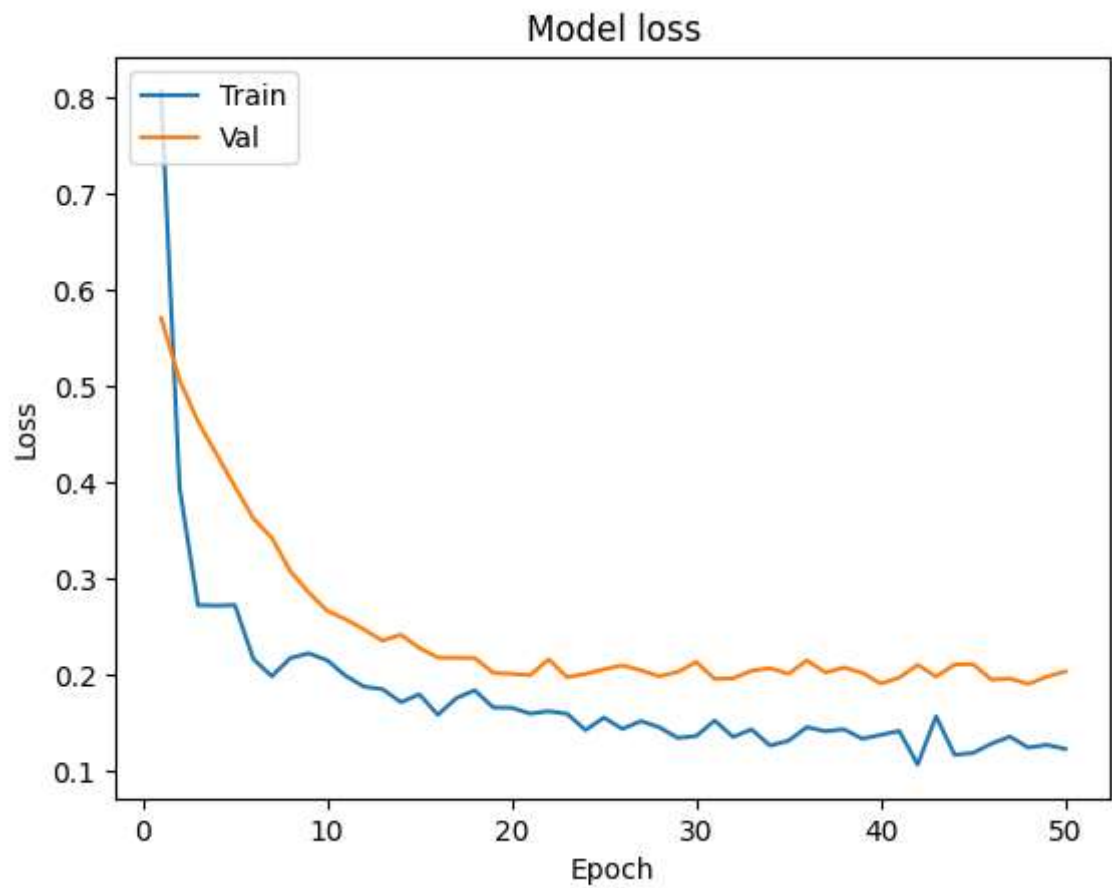
Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
conv1d_16 (Conv1D)	(None, 29, 16)	48
dense_26 (Dense)	(None, 29, 16)	272
dropout_19 (Dropout)	(None, 29, 16)	0
dense_27 (Dense)	(None, 29, 16)	272
Total params: 592		
Trainable params: 592		
Non-trainable params: 0		

```
In [24]: def plot_learningCurve(history, epoch):
# Plot training & validation accuracy values
epoch_range = range(1, epoch+1)
plt.plot(epoch_range, history.history['accuracy'])
plt.plot(epoch_range, history.history['val_accuracy'])
plt.title('Model accuracy')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.legend(['Train', 'Val'], loc='upper left')
plt.show()

# Plot training & validation loss values
plt.plot(epoch_range, history.history['loss'])
plt.plot(epoch_range, history.history['val_loss'])
plt.title('Model loss')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.legend(['Train', 'Val'], loc='upper left')
plt.show()
```

```
In [25]: plot_learningCurve(history, epochs)
```





Adding MaxPool Layer

```
In [26]: epochs = 50
model = Sequential()
model.add(Conv1D(32, 2, activation='relu', input_shape = X_train[0].shape))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(MaxPool1D(2))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))

model.add(Conv1D(64, 2, activation='relu'))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(MaxPool1D(2))
model.add(Dropout(0.5))

model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(64, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.5))

model.add(Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))

model.compile(optimizer=Adam(lr=0.0001), loss = 'binary_crossentropy', metrics
history = model.fit(X_train, y_train, epochs=epochs, validation_data=(X_test,
plot_learningCurve(history, epochs)
```

WARNING:abs1:`lr` is deprecated, please use `learning_rate` instead, or use the legacy optimizer, e.g.,tf.keras.optimizers.legacy.Adam.

```
Epoch 1/50
25/25 [=====] - 4s 30ms/step - loss: 0.5877 - acc
uracy: 0.7408 - val_loss: 0.5620 - val_accuracy: 0.8477
Epoch 2/50
25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.3311 - acc
uracy: 0.8704 - val_loss: 0.5066 - val_accuracy: 0.8629
Epoch 3/50
25/25 [=====] - 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.3050 - acc
uracy: 0.8844 - val_loss: 0.4616 - val_accuracy: 0.8883
Epoch 4/50
25/25 [=====] - 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.2693 - acc
uracy: 0.9136 - val_loss: 0.4165 - val_accuracy: 0.9036
Epoch 5/50
25/25 [=====] - 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.2259 - acc
uracy: 0.9174 - val_loss: 0.3729 - val_accuracy: 0.9086
Epoch 6/50
25/25 [=====] - 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.2303 - acc
```

Architecture of 14 Layers

```
In [27]: epochs = 100
model = Sequential()
model.add(Conv1D(32, 2, activation='relu', input_shape = X_train[0].shape))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(Dropout(0.2))

model.add(Conv1D(64, 2, activation='relu'))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(Dropout(0.5))

model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(64, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.5))

model.add(Dense(100, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(50, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(25, activation='relu'))

model.add(Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))
```

In [28]: `model.summary()`

Model: "sequential_3"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
conv1d_6 (Conv1D)	(None, 29, 32)	96
batch_normalization_6 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 29, 32)	128
dropout_9 (Dropout)	(None, 29, 32)	0
conv1d_7 (Conv1D)	(None, 28, 64)	4160
batch_normalization_7 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 28, 64)	256
dropout_10 (Dropout)	(None, 28, 64)	0
flatten_3 (Flatten)	(None, 1792)	0
dense_6 (Dense)	(None, 64)	114752
dropout_11 (Dropout)	(None, 64)	0
dense_7 (Dense)	(None, 100)	6500
dense_8 (Dense)	(None, 50)	5050
dense_9 (Dense)	(None, 25)	1275
dense_10 (Dense)	(None, 1)	26
=====		
Total params: 132,243		
Trainable params: 132,051		
Non-trainable params: 192		
=====		

In [29]: `model.compile(optimizer=Adam(lr=0.0001), loss = 'binary_crossentropy', metrics`

WARNING: `absl:lr` is deprecated, please use `learning_rate` instead, or use the legacy optimizer, e.g., `tf.keras.optimizers.legacy.Adam`.

In [30]: `history = model.fit(X_train, y_train, epochs=epochs, validation_data=(X_test,`

```
Epoch 1/100
25/25 [=====] - 5s 33ms/step - loss: 0.3987 - acc
uracy: 0.8272 - val_loss: 0.5518 - val_accuracy: 0.8985
Epoch 2/100
25/25 [=====] - 0s 14ms/step - loss: 0.2461 - acc
uracy: 0.9123 - val_loss: 0.4877 - val_accuracy: 0.9340
Epoch 3/100
25/25 [=====] - 0s 16ms/step - loss: 0.2070 - acc
uracy: 0.9327 - val_loss: 0.4258 - val_accuracy: 0.9188
Epoch 4/100
25/25 [=====] - 0s 15ms/step - loss: 0.1922 - acc
uracy: 0.9288 - val_loss: 0.4292 - val_accuracy: 0.7614
Epoch 5/100
25/25 [=====] - 0s 16ms/step - loss: 0.1903 - acc
uracy: 0.9314 - val_loss: 0.3944 - val_accuracy: 0.8883
Epoch 6/100
25/25 [=====] - 0s 15ms/step - loss: 0.1675 - acc
uracy: 0.9403 - val_loss: 0.3480 - val_accuracy: 0.9188
Epoch 7/100
25/25 [=====] - 0s 14ms/step - loss: 0.1510 - acc
uracy: 0.9403 - val_loss: 0.3480 - val_accuracy: 0.9188
```

Architecture of 17 Layers

```
In [47]: epochs = 100
model = Sequential()
model.add(Conv1D(32, 2, activation='relu', input_shape = X_train[0].shape))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(Dropout(0.2))

model.add(Conv1D(64, 2, activation='relu'))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(Dropout(0.5))

model.add(Conv1D(64, 2, activation='relu'))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(Dropout(0.25))

model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(64, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.5))

model.add(Dense(100, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(50, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(25, activation='relu'))

model.add(Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))
model.summary()
```


Model: "sequential_10"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
conv1d_22 (Conv1D)	(None, 29, 32)	96
batch_normalization_22 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 29, 32)	128
dropout_29 (Dropout)	(None, 29, 32)	0
conv1d_23 (Conv1D)	(None, 28, 64)	4160
batch_normalization_23 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 28, 64)	256
dropout_30 (Dropout)	(None, 28, 64)	0
conv1d_24 (Conv1D)	(None, 27, 64)	8256
batch_normalization_24 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 27, 64)	256
dropout_31 (Dropout)	(None, 27, 64)	0
flatten_7 (Flatten)	(None, 1728)	0
dense_28 (Dense)	(None, 64)	110656
dropout_32 (Dropout)	(None, 64)	0
dense_29 (Dense)	(None, 3)	195
dense_30 (Dense)	(None, 1)	4
=====		
Total params: 124,007		
Trainable params: 123,687		
Non-trainable params: 320		

```
In [50]: model.compile(loss = 'binary_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])
```

```
In [51]: history = model.fit(X_train, y_train, epochs=epochs, validation_data=(X_test,
```

```
Epoch 1/100
25/25 [=====] - 2s 20ms/step - loss: 0.1232 - acc
uracy: 0.9733 - val_loss: 0.5547 - val_accuracy: 0.9188
Epoch 2/100
25/25 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.1233 - acc
uracy: 0.9809 - val_loss: 0.5359 - val_accuracy: 0.9239
Epoch 3/100
25/25 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.1172 - acc
uracy: 0.9822 - val_loss: 0.5835 - val_accuracy: 0.9137
Epoch 4/100
25/25 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.1287 - acc
uracy: 0.9746 - val_loss: 0.5435 - val_accuracy: 0.9239
Epoch 5/100
25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1063 - acc
uracy: 0.9848 - val_loss: 0.6482 - val_accuracy: 0.9137
Epoch 6/100
25/25 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.1308 - acc
uracy: 0.9771 - val_loss: 0.5573 - val_accuracy: 0.9239
Epoch 7/100
25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1111 - acc
```

Architecture of 20 Layers

```
In [31]: epochs = 100
model = Sequential()
model.add(Conv1D(32, 2, activation='relu', input_shape = X_train[0].shape))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(Dropout(0.2))

model.add(Conv1D(64, 2, activation='relu'))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(Dropout(0.5))

model.add(Conv1D(64, 2, activation='relu'))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(Dropout(0.5))

model.add(Conv1D(64, 2, activation='relu'))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(Dropout(0.25))

model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(64, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.5))

model.add(Dense(100, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(50, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(25, activation='relu'))

model.add(Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))
model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential_4"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
conv1d_8 (Conv1D)	(None, 29, 32)	96
batch_normalization_8 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 29, 32)	128
dropout_12 (Dropout)	(None, 29, 32)	0
conv1d_9 (Conv1D)	(None, 28, 64)	4160
batch_normalization_9 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 28, 64)	256
dropout_13 (Dropout)	(None, 28, 64)	0
conv1d_10 (Conv1D)	(None, 27, 64)	8256
batch_normalization_10 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 27, 64)	256
dropout_14 (Dropout)	(None, 27, 64)	0
conv1d_11 (Conv1D)	(None, 26, 64)	8256
batch_normalization_11 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 26, 64)	256
dropout_15 (Dropout)	(None, 26, 64)	0
flatten_4 (Flatten)	(None, 1664)	0
dense_11 (Dense)	(None, 64)	106560
dropout_16 (Dropout)	(None, 64)	0
dense_12 (Dense)	(None, 100)	6500
dense_13 (Dense)	(None, 50)	5050
dense_14 (Dense)	(None, 25)	1275
dense_15 (Dense)	(None, 1)	26
Total params: 141,075		
Trainable params: 140,627		
Non-trainable params: 448		

```
In [32]: model.compile(optimizer=Adam(lr=0.0001), loss = 'binary_crossentropy', metrics
```

WARNING: `absl.lr` is deprecated, please use `learning_rate` instead, or use the legacy optimizer, e.g., `tf.keras.optimizers.legacy.Adam`.

In [33]: `history = model.fit(X_train, y_train, epochs=epochs, validation_data=(X_test,`

```
Epoch 1/100
25/25 [=====] - 7s 47ms/step - loss: 0.5069 - acc
uracy: 0.7421 - val_loss: 0.6665 - val_accuracy: 0.5228
Epoch 2/100
25/25 [=====] - 1s 24ms/step - loss: 0.2991 - acc
uracy: 0.8971 - val_loss: 0.5551 - val_accuracy: 0.8071
Epoch 3/100
25/25 [=====] - 1s 23ms/step - loss: 0.2367 - acc
uracy: 0.9098 - val_loss: 0.4415 - val_accuracy: 0.9188
Epoch 4/100
25/25 [=====] - 1s 24ms/step - loss: 0.2317 - acc
uracy: 0.9136 - val_loss: 0.3537 - val_accuracy: 0.9137
Epoch 5/100
25/25 [=====] - 1s 25ms/step - loss: 0.2033 - acc
uracy: 0.9314 - val_loss: 0.2989 - val_accuracy: 0.9188
Epoch 6/100
25/25 [=====] - 1s 21ms/step - loss: 0.2117 - acc
uracy: 0.9288 - val_loss: 0.2739 - val_accuracy: 0.9137
Epoch 7/100
25/25 [=====] - 1s 22ms/step - loss: 0.2017 - acc
uracy: 0.9314 - val_loss: 0.2739 - val_accuracy: 0.9137
```

In []: