```
  constituents: ["Mary"]

}
```

```
         TP
        /  \
      DP    TP
       |   /  \
     John T    vP
          |   /  \
          to DP   vP
              |   /  \
            John v    V
                /\    |
               V  v  win
               |  |
             win  v
```

```
      PP
     /  \
    P    DP
    |    |
    to  Mary
```
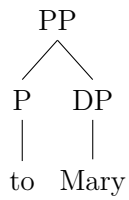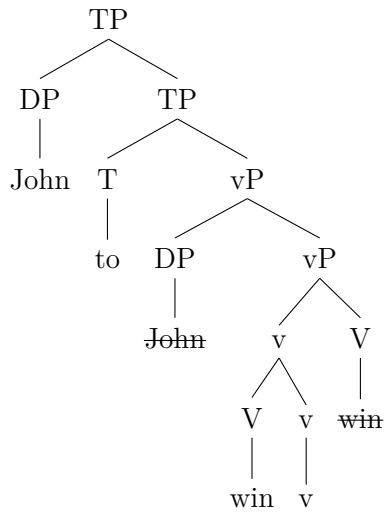
(21) Again, the `derivation` compacts the active stages. However, this time it doesn't help -
there are no features on either element that will allow for **select**ion of the other.

```
DERIVATION
{
  lexical_array: [
    [{"promise"}, {"v_ditrans"}],
    [{"T-past"}, {"C"}]],
  history: [
    <stage_1>,
    ...,
```