Variation of dietary fiber content in 282 common bean genotypes from the middle american gene pool

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Abstract content here...

Keywords: common bean, fiber, oligosaccharide

Introduction

282 entries from the BeanCAP study were grown in Fort Collins, CO in 2015 to determine variation in fiber content. All entries originated from the Middle American gene pool and were further subdivided into the following races and market classes:

Race	# Entries
Durango	131
Jalisco	55
Mesoamerican	96

Market Class	# Entries
pinto	91
navy	45
black	41
GN	40
small red	30
pink	22
carioca	2

Market Class	# Entries
tan	2
black mottle	1
flor de mayo	1
red mottle	1

Summary Statistics

Below are summary statistics for all dietary fiber components for all entries.

##	IDF	SDF	IDF_SDF	Raff
##	Min. :11.30	Min. : 3.980	Min. :17.95	Min. :0.2231
##	1st Qu.:13.38	1st Qu.: 7.036	1st Qu.:21.08	1st Qu.:0.3808
##	Median :14.01	Median : 7.588	Median :21.76	Median :0.4335
##	Mean :14.14	Mean : 7.647	Mean :21.79	Mean :0.4498
##	3rd Qu.:14.82	3rd Qu.: 8.311	3rd Qu.:22.58	3rd Qu.:0.4968
##	Max. :18.88	Max. :10.419	Max. :25.78	Max. :1.0235
			mo	
##	Stach	Verb	TULigos	TDF
## ##	Stach Min. :2.847	Verb Min. :0.01055	TUligos Min. :3.389	TDF Min. :22.25
			J	Min. :22.25
##	Min. :2.847	Min. :0.01055	Min. :3.389	Min. :22.25
## ##	Min. :2.847 1st Qu.:3.589	Min. :0.01055 1st Qu.:0.07138	Min. :3.389 1st Qu.:4.125	Min. :22.25 1st Qu.:25.37
## ## ##	Min. :2.847 1st Qu.:3.589 Median :3.838	Min. :0.01055 1st Qu.:0.07138 Median :0.09947	Min. :3.389 1st Qu.:4.125 Median :4.365 Mean :4.399	Min. :22.25 1st Qu.:25.37 Median :26.21

Results: Entries

Tables below show the five entries with the greatest and five entries with the lowest values of each fiber component averaged across the two replications including standard deviation (sd), standard error (se) and confindence intervals (ci).

Insoluble Dietary Fiber (IDF)

```
##
             Entry mktclass
                                             IDF
                                     race
                                                   sd
                                                              ci
## 1:
        PR0443-151
                       black mesoamerican 16.91 1.55 1.09 13.89
                       pinto
## 2: CDC Pinnacle
                                  durango 16.73 2.76 1.95 24.80
## 3:
           CDC Jet
                       black mesoamerican 16.71 1.32 0.94 11.90
       TARS-VCI-4B
                       pinto
                                  durango 16.46 3.43 2.42 30.79
## 5: TARS09-RR007 small red
                                   jalisco 16.42 0.51 0.36 4.59
##
               Entry mktclass
                                       race
                                              IDF
## 1: BelMiNeb-RMR-4
                         navy mesoamerican 12.34 0.11 0.08 0.97
## 2: BelMiNeb-RMR-8
                         navy mesoamerican 12.05 0.38 0.27 3.43
## 3: BelMiNeb-RMR-7
                         navy mesoamerican 11.77 0.31 0.22 2.77
## 4: BelMiNeb-RMR-3
                           GN
                                   durango 11.75 0.22 0.15 1.97
## 5:
                                   durango 11.44 0.19 0.13 1.70
          AC Pintoba
                        pinto
```

Soluble Dietary Fiber (SDF)

```
##
           Entry mktclass
                                          SDF
                                   race
                                                sd
                                                      se
         Voyager
                      navy mesoamerican 10.29 0.12 0.08 1.03
## 1:
## 2:
           SR7-3 small red
                                jalisco 9.83 0.83 0.59 7.48
## 3:
          NW-63 small red
                                jalisco 9.81 0.43 0.30 3.84
## 4:
          IP08-2
                     pinto
                                durango 9.48 0.76 0.53 6.79
## 5: BelMiNeb 2
                        GN
                                durango 9.45 0.05 0.03 0.42
##
                  mktclass
            Entry
                               race SDF
                                                    5.00
## 1:
          ABCP-15
                      pinto durango 5.76 0.56 0.39
## 2:
           Quincy
                      pinto durango 5.53 0.22 0.16
                                                    2.00
## 3: Centa Pupil small red jalisco 5.34 0.52 0.37 4.69
## 4: TARS-VCI-4B
                      pinto durango 5.16 1.32 0.93 11.84
## 5:
          I9365-5
                      pink jalisco 5.09 1.57 1.11 14.13
```

Raffinose (Raff)

##		Entry m	nktclass		race	Raff	sd	se	С	i
##	1:	NE1-09-20	GN	du	rango	0.92	0.06	0.04	0.5	0
##	2:	CDC Crocus	GN	du	rango	0.85	0.05	0.04	0.4	7
##	3:	I9365-31	black	mesoame	rican	0.85	0.25	0.18	2.2	4
##	4:	A-55	black	mesoame	rican	0.79	0.06	0.04	0.5	6
##	5:	NE1-09-9	GN	du	rango	0.79	0.10	0.07	0.8	6
##		E	Entry	mktclass	ra	ace Ra	aff	sd	se	ci
##	1:	Sawt	tooth	GN	dura	ngo 0.	.30 0	.11 0	.08	0.96
##	2:	USR	RM-20 s	mall red	jali	sco 0.	.30 0	.03 0	.02	0.28
##	3:	Bi	11 Z	pinto	dura	ngo 0.	.28 0	.01 0	.01	0.13
##	4:	Ind. Jamaica	a Red re	d mottle	jalis	sco 0.	.28 0	.07 0	.05	0.60
##	5:	Ap	ache	pinto	dura	ngo 0.	.27 0	.01 0	.01	0.07

Stachyose (Stach)

##		I	Entry	mktc	lass		race	Stach	sc	l se	ci
##	1:	NDO	21717	b	lack	mesoame	erican	5.16	1.86	3 1.31	16.69
##	2:	Centa I	Pupil	small	red	ja	alisco	4.90	0.26	0.18	2.29
##	3:	Ind. Jamaica	a Red	red mo	ttle	ja	alisco	4.89	0.43	0.31	3.90
##	4:	GN	Star		GN	d١	ırango	4.78	0.17	0.12	1.57
##	5:	Inta Pi	recoz	small	red	ja	alisco	4.70	0.28	0.20	2.48
##		Entry	mkto	class		race	Stach	sd	se	ci	
##	1:	ND040494-4	P	ointo	(durango	3.10	0.24	0.17	2.11	
##	2:	NE1-09-9		GN	(durango	3.07	0.32	0.23	2.86	
##	3:	NE1-09-20		GN	(durango	3.03	0.08	0.05	0.69	
##	4:	T9905		navy m	.esoar	nerican	3.00	0.10	0.07	0.93	
##	5:	F07-449-9-3	small	red		jalisco	2.99	0.18	0.13	1.61	

Verbascose (Verb)

```
##
                 Entry
                         mktclass
                                      race Verb
                                                    sd
## 1: Ind. Jamaica Red red mottle jalisco 0.233 0.031 0.022 0.281
                             pink jalisco 0.233 0.002 0.001 0.017
            Pink Floyd
## 3:
               ROG 312
                             pink jalisco 0.229 0.024 0.017 0.216
## 4:
           ABC-Weihing
                                GN durango 0.201 0.016 0.011 0.143
## 5:
                                GN durango 0.201 0.002 0.002 0.020
               GN Star
##
          Entry mktclass
                                  race Verb
                                                sd
                                                       se
## 1: NE1-09-22
                               durango 0.038 0.001 0.001 0.012
                    navy mesoamerican 0.037 0.011 0.008 0.096
## 2:
          T9905
## 3:
           A-55
                   black mesoamerican 0.036 0.035 0.025 0.317
## 4:
          GN9-4
                      GN
                               durango 0.033 0.032 0.022 0.284
                    navy mesoamerican 0.021 0.006 0.004 0.050
## 5:
         McHale
```

$Total\ Oligosachharides\ (TOligos) = Raff + Stach + Verb$

```
##
                          mktclass
                                            race TOligos
                  Entry
                                                            sd
                                                                        ci
                                                                 se
## 1:
              ND021717
                             black mesoamerican
                                                     5.98 2.22 1.57 19.92
## 2:
           Centa Pupil
                         small red
                                         jalisco
                                                     5.45 0.18 0.13
                                                                     1.62
## 3: Ind. Jamaica Red red mottle
                                                                      4.22
                                         jalisco
                                                     5.40 0.47 0.33
## 4:
                GN Star
                                 GN
                                         durango
                                                     5.39 0.23 0.16
                                                                      2.04
## 5:
           Inta Precoz small red
                                         jalisco
                                                     5.32 0.25 0.18
##
                    mktclass
                                      race TOligos
            Entry
                                                      sd
                                                           se
                                                                 ci
## 1:
           Mariah
                       pinto
                                   durango
                                              3.60 0.30 0.21 2.67
## 2:
        NE1-09-19
                          GN
                                   durango
                                              3.57 0.08 0.06 0.71
## 3:
       ND040494-4
                                              3.55 0.14 0.10 1.24
                       pinto
                                   durango
                                              3.53 0.12 0.09 1.08
## 4:
            T9905
                        navy mesoamerican
## 5: F07-449-9-3 small red
                                   jalisco
                                              3.50 0.06 0.04 0.57
```

$Total\ Dietary\ Fiber\ (TDF) = IDF + SDF + Raff + Stach + Verb$

```
Entry mktclass
                                    race
## 1:
       PR0443-151
                     black mesoamerican 30.23 1.22 0.87 11.00
## 2:
           IP08-2
                                 durango 30.06 0.15 0.11
                      pinto
                                                          7.48
## 3:
         ND021717
                     black mesoamerican 29.78 0.83 0.59
## 4: AC Resolute
                         GN
                                 durango 29.45 1.57 1.11 14.08
## 5:
                     pinto
                                 durango 28.59 0.81 0.57
##
               Entry mktclass
                                              TDF
                                                     sd
                                       race
                                                          se
## 1:
               T9905
                          navy mesoamerican 23.59 0.93 0.66 8.39
## 2:
                          navy mesoamerican 23.43 0.31 0.22 2.77
             Norstar
## 3: BelMiNeb-RMR-7
                          navy mesoamerican 23.36 0.12 0.08 1.05
## 4:
                                    durango 23.18 0.00 0.00 0.02
               Topaz
                         pinto
## 5:
          AC Pintoba
                                    durango 22.82 0.80 0.57 7.19
                        pinto
```

Results: Marketclass

##

TDF

sd

se

ci

mktclass	IDF
black	0.02077a

- Boxplots

Figures below depict fiber content by market class.

```
##Boxplots by Marketclass: Oligosaccharides
source('boxplot.mktclass.R')
plot_grid(p.Verb.mkt, p.Raff.mkt, p.Stach.mkt, p.TOligos.mkt, labels = c("A", "B", "C", "D"), :
```

Results: Race

Race	IDF	Verb	Raff	Stach	TOligos	TDF
Durango	0.46a	0.46a	0.46a	0.46a	0.46a	0.46a
Jalisco	0.03b					
Mesoamerican	0.05a					

- Boxplots

Figures below depict fiber content by race.

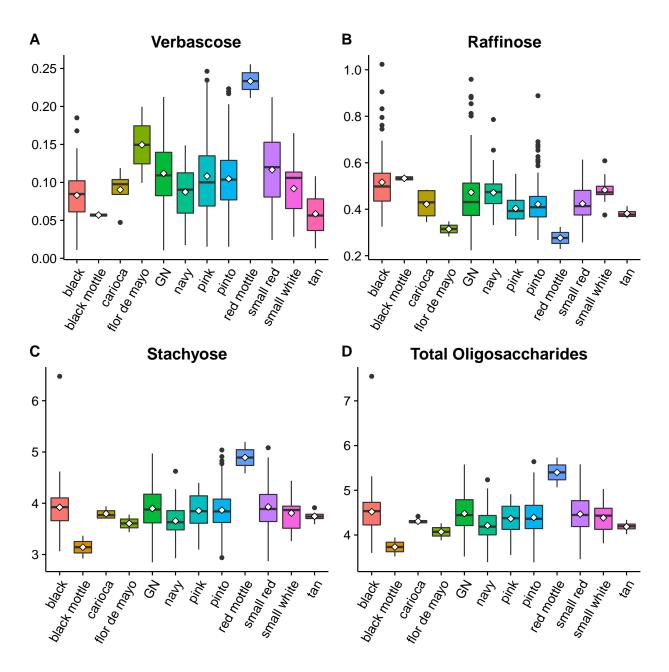


Figure 1: Oligosaccharide content in 282 common bean genotypes by marketclass (A) Raffinose, (B) Stachyose, (C) Verbascose, and (D) total oligosaccharides (= Raff + Stach + Verb).

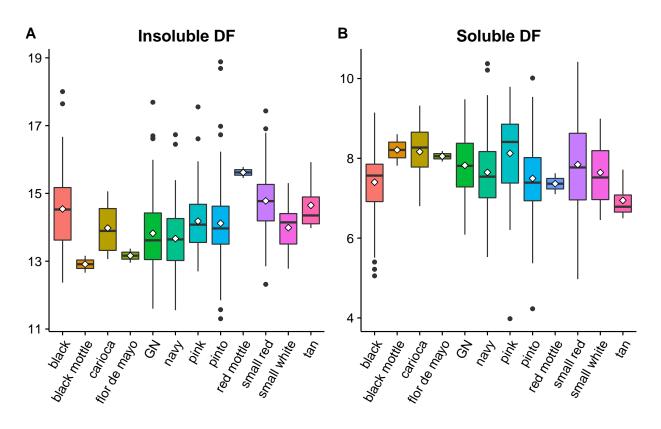


Figure 2: (A) Soluble and (B) insoluble dietary fiber in 282 common bean genotypes by market-class,

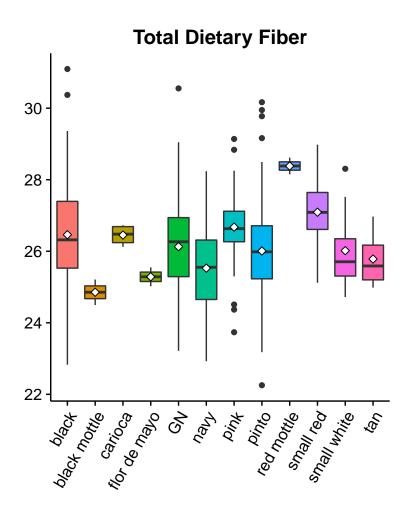


Figure 3: Total Dietary Fiber content in 282 common bean genotypes by marketclass

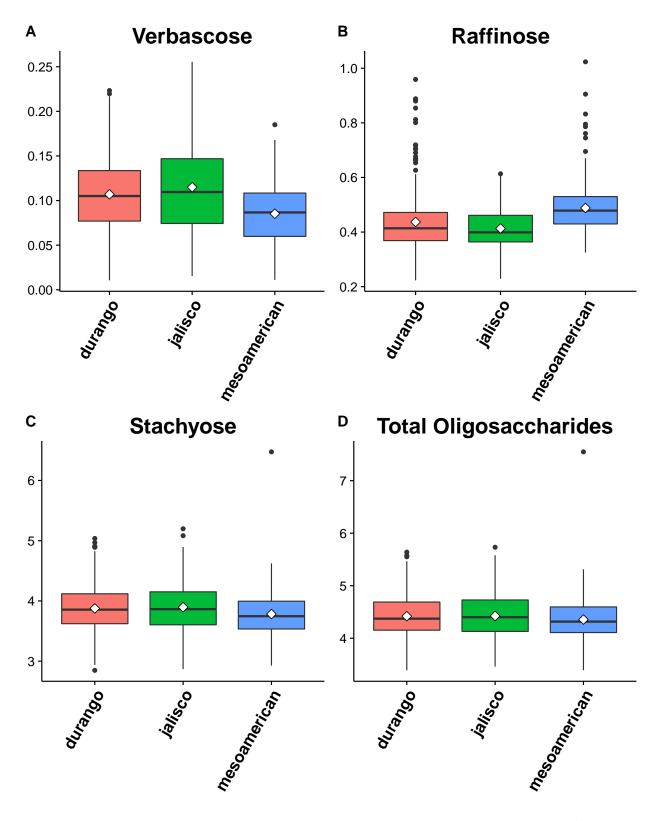


Figure 4: Oligosaccharide content in 282 common bean genotypes by race (A) Raffinose, (B) Stachyose, (C) Verbascose, and (D) total oligosaccharides (= Raff + Stach + Verb).

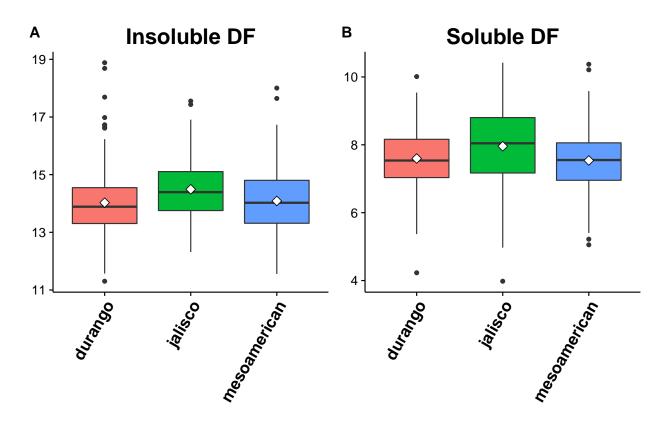


Figure 5: (A) Soluble and (B) insoluble dietary fiber in 282 common bean genotypes by race,

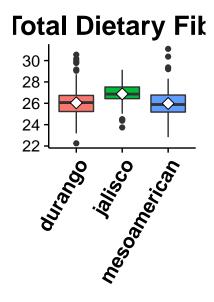


Figure 6: Total Dietary Fiber content in 282 common bean genotypes by race