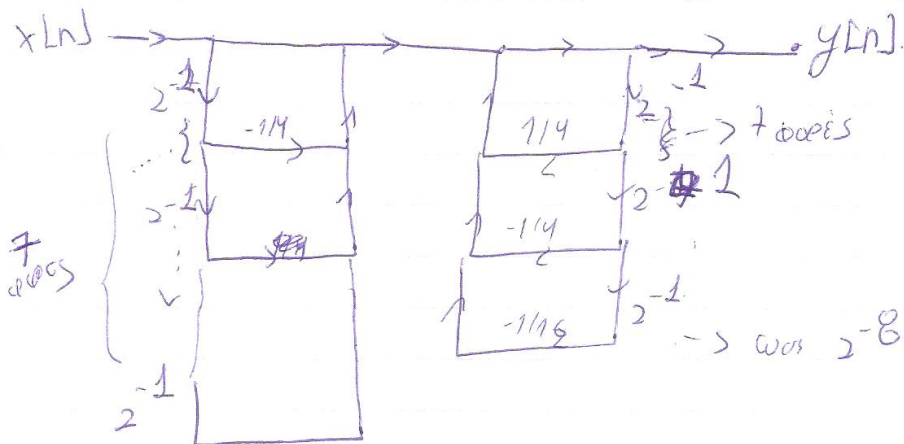


Σοφία Καρανάου 3221
14-370 9η σειρά αλυσίδων

①

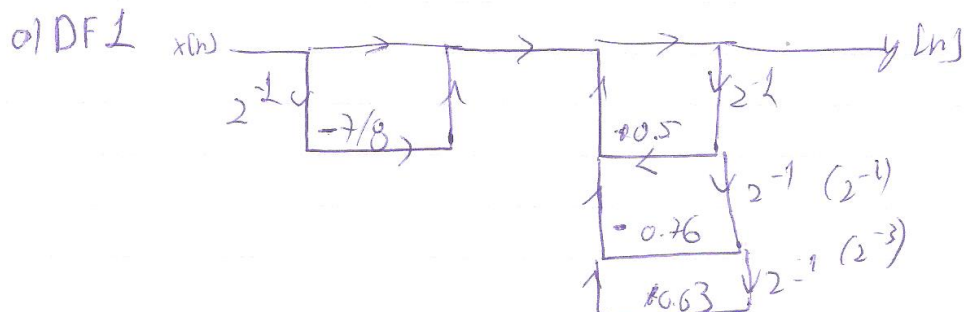
2η αλυσίδα

$$\begin{aligned}
 h[n] &= \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n (u[n] - u[n-7]) = \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n u[n] - \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n u[n-7] \\
 &= \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{4}z^{-1}} - \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{4}z^{-7}} = \frac{1 - \frac{1}{4}z^{-7}}{(1 - \frac{1}{4}z^{-1})(1 - \frac{1}{4}z^{-7})} \\
 &= \frac{\frac{1}{4}z^{-7} - \frac{1}{4}z^{-1}}{(1 - \frac{1}{4}z^{-1})(1 - \frac{1}{4}z^{-7})} = \frac{\frac{1}{4}(z^{-7} - z^{-1})}{1 + \frac{1}{4}z^{-7} - \frac{1}{4}z^{-1} - \frac{1}{16}z^{-8}}
 \end{aligned}$$



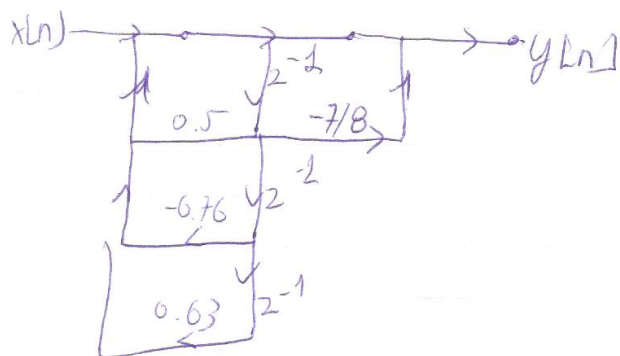
3η αλυσίδα

$$H(z) = \frac{1 + \frac{7}{8}z^{-1}}{1 - 0.5z^{-1} + 0.76z^{-2} - 0.63z^{-3}}$$

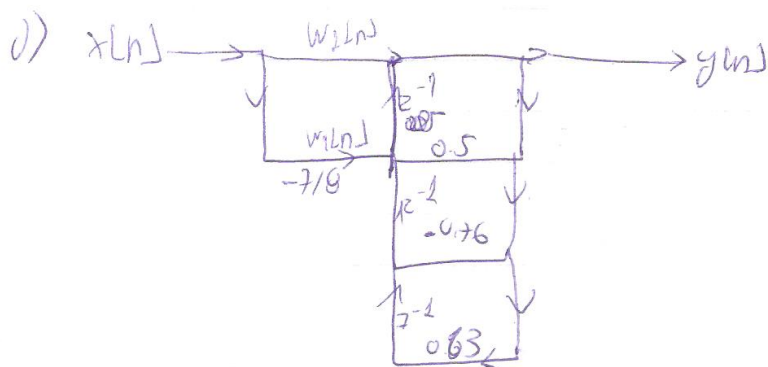


2

8) DFII



$$H(z) = \frac{0.5z^{-1} - 0.76z^{-2} + 0.63z^{-3}}{1 - 0.5z^{-1} + 0.76z^{-2} - 0.63z^{-3}}$$



Answer 5

Let w_1, w_2, w_3, w_4 are the state variables (w.r.t. $w[n]$)

we have

To find w_4 to $y[n]$

$$\begin{aligned} w_1[n] &= x[n] - \frac{1}{4}w_3[n-1] \\ w_2[n] &= w_1[n] + \frac{1}{2}w_2[n-1] \\ w_3[n] &= w_2[n-1] + \frac{1}{5}w_2[n] \\ w_4[n] &= \frac{1}{4}w_1[n] + \frac{1}{5}w_3[n-1] \end{aligned} \quad \rightarrow \quad x[n] = w_1[n] + \frac{1}{4}w_3[n-1] \quad (1)$$

$$\text{now find } H(z) = \frac{\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{4}z^{-1} + z^{-2}}{1 - \frac{1}{2}z^{-1} + \frac{1}{4}z^{-2}}$$

(3)

Question 1

$$a) H(e^{j\omega}) = (e^{-j3\omega}) \left(1 + \cos(\omega) + \frac{2}{5} \cos(2\omega) - \frac{1}{5} \cos(3\omega) \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{5} e^{-j\omega} + \frac{1}{2} e^{-2j\omega} + e^{-3j\omega} + \frac{1}{2} e^{-4j\omega} + \frac{1}{10} e^{-6j\omega} + \frac{1}{5} e^{-5j\omega} - \frac{1}{10}$$

$$H(2) = \frac{1}{5} 2^{-1} + \frac{1}{2} 2^{-2} + 2^{-3} + \frac{1}{2} 2^{-4} + \frac{1}{5} 2^{-5} + \frac{1}{10} 2^{-6} - \frac{1}{10}$$

Euler FIR filter

$$\text{answer on paper } \sum_{n=0}^N b_n z^{-k}$$

$$b) H(z) = -\frac{1}{10} [z^n] + \frac{1}{5} [z^{n-1}] + \frac{1}{2} [z^{n-2}] + \frac{1}{2} [z^{n-4}] + \frac{1}{5} [z^{n-5}]$$