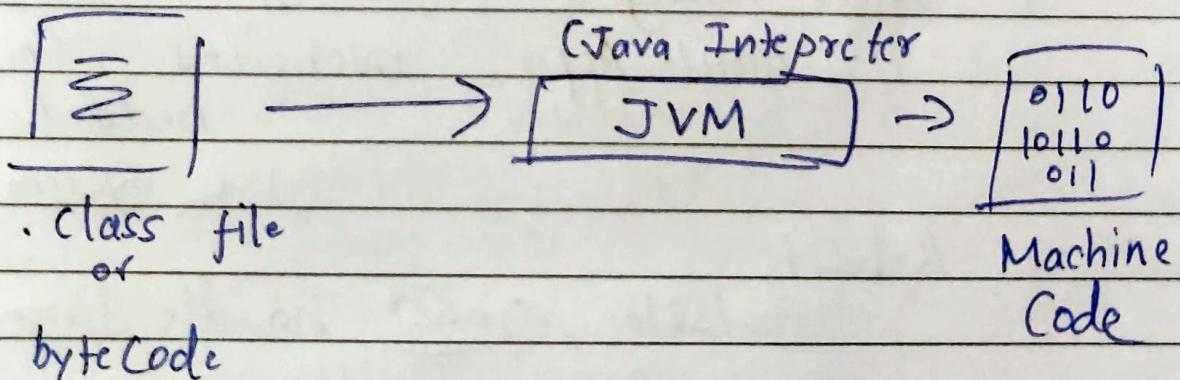
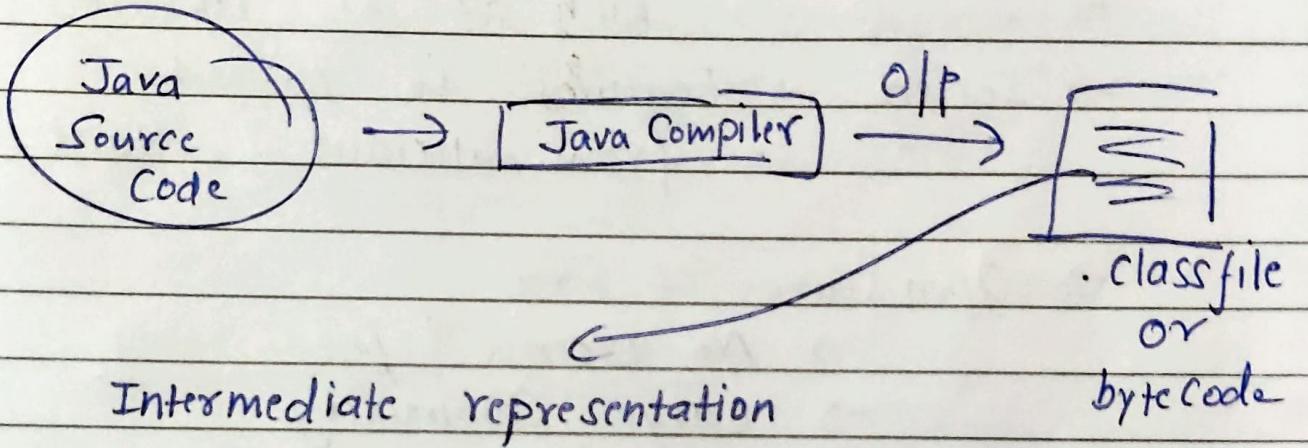


## Everything in

What is Java?

- Platform Independent
  - Purely OOP
  - Strongly typed
  - Secure
  - Portable
  - Write Once Run Anywhere (WORA)
- Type casting  
relation  
Exception Handling
- Related



WORA - Java when compiled, creates a byte code (.class file), which can be run in any machine which supports JVM

So once compiled it doesn't require re-compilation at every machine it runs, JVM converts the bytecode to be understood by the underlying hardware.

## Why Java?

- Simple → clear + concise syntax
- Rich set of libraries
- Secure → Features to protect from malicious attack
- Open Source + Free
  - No license fee
  - Large Community
- Wide Range / Versatility
  - Mobile Apps, Websites, Embedded system
- Robust
  - Scalable, ~~hang~~ handle large scale apps with high performance & efficiency
- Backward compatibility

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So older Java code works on newer versions

→ JDK vs JVM vs JRE

① JDK (Java Development Kit)

→ Comprehensive software package for Java Dev.

→ JRE + Java Development Tools (Compilers + Debuggers) + Libraries

→ Developer Use

JDK to write, compile + run Java programs

① JRE (Java Runtime Environment)

→ JVM + lib

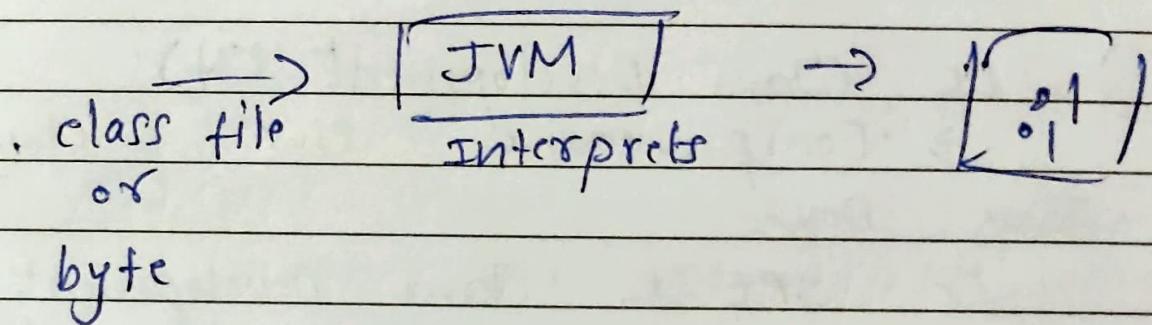
→ Runtime Environment without development tools  
(only for production)

→ Users who ~~not~~ want to run Java apps need JRE

① JVM (Java Virtual Machine)

→ Integral part of the JAVA platform

- Virtualized env to run java apps on different types of hw with modification



+ manages memory & re-sources