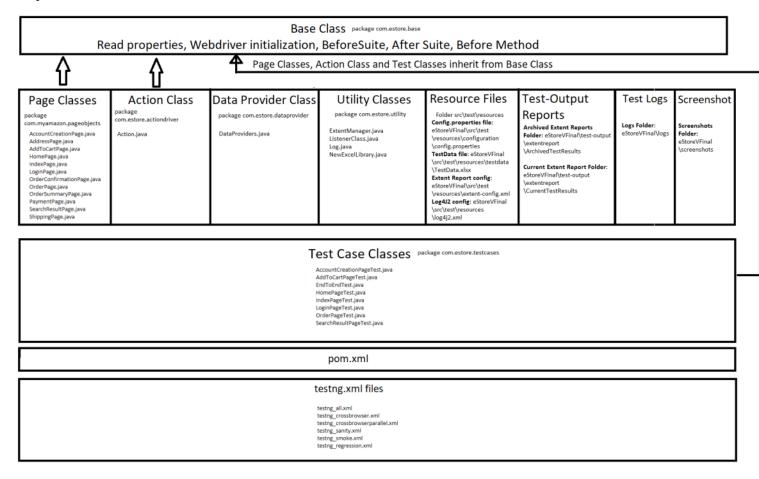
Project Structure:



Pre-requisites:

- A system running Windows 10 OR Windows 11
- A working Internet connection
 Access to an account with administrator privileges
- Access to the command prompt
- A copy of Java installed and ready to use, with the JAVA_HOME environment variable set up

Getting the system ready for running tests using CLI:

Step 1: Install Maven on Windows Step 2: Verify Maven Installation

In the command prompt, use the following command to verify the installation by checking the current version of Maven:

mvn -version

```
C:\Users\kanwaljeetsingh>mvn -version
Apache Maven 3.8.5 (3599d3414f046de2324203b78ddcf9b5e4388aa0)
 Haven home: D:\OneDrive - Nagarro\LEARNING\apache-maven-3.8.5
Java version: 11.0.3, vendor: Oracle Corporation, runtime: C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-11.0.3
Default locale: en_Us, platform encoding: Cp1252
DS name: "windows 10", version: "10.0", arch: "amd64", family: "windows"
```

Running tests using CLI:

- 1. Copy the Project ZIP file on any directory on the system
- 2. Extract the zip file content on a location on hard drive We have extracted in C:\Users\kanwaljeetsingh\Downloads\eStoreVFinal
- 3. Use the address bar in the directory and type CMD

4. Run the command mvn clean on CLI:

5. Run the command mvn compile on CLI:

6. Run the command mvn test on CLI

This would start the test run using the testing_all.xml file in the project directory. This file is set to execute all test cases available in the project:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE suite SYSTEM "https://testng.org/testng-1.0.dtd">
<suite name="All">
    steners>
          listener class-name="com.estore.utility.ListenerClass"></listener>
     </listeners>
     <test thread-count="5" name="ChromeTest">
          <parameter name="browserName" value="chrome"></parameter>
           <classes>
                <class name="com.estore.testcases.LoginPageTest" />
                <class name="com.estore.testcases.EndToEndTest"/>
                <class name="com.estore.testcases.AccountCreationPageTest" />
                <class name="com.estore.testcases.IndexPageTest" />
                <class name="com.estore.testcases.SearchResultPageTest" />
                <class name="com.estore.testcases.HomePageTest"/>
                <class name="com.estore.testcases.OrderPageTest"/>
                <class name="com.estore.testcases.AddToCartPageTest" />
          </rlasses>
     </test> <!-- Test -->
</suite> <!-- Suite -->
```

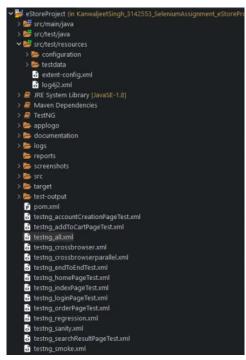
```
Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 416.223 s - in TestSuite
Results:
Total time: 07:03 min
Finished at: 2022-06-10T12:59:49+05:30
```

Running tests using TestNG.xml files:

1. Open the project in Eclipse using Open Projects from File System option under File menu:



- 2. Select the folder eStoreProject from the location where the ZIP file is extracted
- 3. On opening, Project structure is shown as:



- 4. Project is divided into the following components:
 - Project design phase:
 i. Base Class component -
 - - Package com.estore.base
 Classes:

 - a) BaseClass.java ii. Action Driver component -
 - 1) Package com.estore.actiondriver
 - 2) Classes:
 - a) Action.java
 - iii. Page Classes component

 1) Package com.estore.pageobjects

 - 2) Classes:
 - a) AccountCreationPage.java b) AddressPage.java
 - c) AddToCartPage.javad) HomePage.java

 - e) LoginPage.java f) OrderConfirmationPage.java

 - g) OrderPage.java h) orderSummaryPage.java
 - i) PaymentPage.java
 - j) SearchResultPage.java
 - k) ShippingPage.java
 - iv. Test Classes component

 1) AccountCreationPageTest.java
 - AddToCartPageTest.java
 EndToEndPageTest.java

 - 4) HomePageTest.java

 - IndexPageTest.java
 LoginPageTest.java

 - 7) OrderPageTest.java 8) SearchResultPageTest.java
 - Data Provider Class
 - 1) Package com.estore.dataprovider
 - 2) Classes:
 - a) DataProviders.java
 - vi. Utility Classes component
 - 1) Package com.estore.utility

```
2) Classes:
                            a) ExtentManager.java
                            b) ListenerClass.java
                           c) Log.java
d) NewExcelLibrary.java
        b. Project execution phase:
                i. pom.xml
               ii. testng.xml files for test execution:
                     1) Test case specific:
                            a) testng_accountCreationPageTest.xml
                           b) testng_addToCartPageTest.xmlc) testng_endToEndTest.xml
                           d) testng_homePageTest.xmle) testng_indexPageTest.xml
                            f) testng_loginPageTest.xml
                            g) testng_orderPageTest.xml
                            h) testng_searchResultPageTest.xml

    Group specific:
    a) testing_smoke.xml

                           b) testng_sanity.xml
c) testng_regression.xml
                     3) All test cases:
                           a) testng_all.xml - This file is also set to run using the mvn test command
                               using CLI
                     4) Parallel execution:
                           a) testng_crossbrowserparallel - This file is set to execute IndexPageTest in
              browsers - Chrome, Firefox, Edge
iii. logs folder to store applogs in a file named appLog.log
                   screenshots folder to store screenshots in case of failures
                  test-output\extentreport folder to store extent reports as:

    Current run report in CurrentTestResults folder

                     2) Past run reports in ArchivedTestResults folder
Project Requirements and Implementation:
      Following is the list of project requirements and how they have been implemented
      Site used: http://automationpractice.com/
   ■ Create at least 8 test cases across different pages
            Test Cases have been created in the Test Classes component
            Following classes have been created, each containing one test case:
                  AccountCreationPageTest.java
               ii. AddToCartPageTest.java
              iii. EndToEndPageTest.java
              iv. HomePageTest.java
               v. IndexPageTest.java
              vi. LoginPageTest.java
              vii. OrderPageTest.iava
              viii. SearchResultPageTest.java

    Create a Page Object Model Framework using TestNG to implement these test cases
    a. Base Class, Action Class, Utility Classes and Page Classes have been created in the Base Class

            and Page Classes components
            PageFactory is used to initialize elements on pages
            It is ensured, the Base Class, Action Class, Utility Classes and Test Classes are kept in
            separate packages
             Following classes have been created:
               i. Base Class component -

    Package - com.estore.base

    Classes:
    a) BaseClass.java

               ii. Action Driver component -
                     1) Package - com.estore.actiondriver
                     2) Classes:
                           a) Action.java
              iii. Utility Classes component

    Package - com.estore.utility
    Classes:

                            a) ExtentManager.java
                           b) ListenerClass.java
                            c) Log.java
              d) NewExcelLibrary.java
iv. Page Classes component

    Package - com.estore.pageobjects
    Classes:

                            a) AccountCreationPage.java
                           b) AddressPage.iava
                            c) AddToCartPage.java
                            d) HomePage.java
                               LoginPage.java
                            f) OrderConfirmationPage.java
                            g) OrderPage.java
                            h) orderSummaryPage.java
                               PaymentPage.java
   k) ShippingPage.java

The framework should have following features

    Test Data should be read from properties file

         a. config.properties file is used to store the following data
                   email = test12312312312@gmail.com
                   password = ABC123
                   url = http://automationpractice.com/index.php
expectedUrl = http://automationpractice.com/index.php?controller=my-account
```

b. config.properties file is loaded in the @BeforeSuite section in BaseClass.java:

expectedMessage = Your order on My Store is complete.

implicitWait= 10 explicitWait = 10 pageLoadTimeOut=40

```
@BeforeSuite(groups = { "Smoke", "Sanity", "Regression" })
public void beforeSuite() throws IOException {
    ExtentManager.startReport();
     prop = new Properties();
     new FileInputStream(System.getProperty("user.dir") + "\\src\\test\\resources\\configuration\\config.properties");
System.out.println(System.getProperty("user.dir"));
prop.load(fileInput);
```

- Use Maven as build execution tool
 - a. Project created is using the Mayen project template and has the pom.xml file to download dependencies and plugins
 - b. Pom.xml is located under root folder of the project

```
It has the scope compile under the TestNG dependency
     <groupId>org.testng
     <artifactId>testng</artifactId>
     <scope>compile</scope>
```

d. Using the Maven menu, the project can be compiled and tests run

This is also depicted in the **Running tests using CLI** part of this document

- Implement proper waits.
 - a. Following waits and timeouts have been incorporated in the project:
 - i. Explicit Wait
 - ii. Implicit Wait
 - iii. Page Load Timeout
 - Implicit Wait is used in BaseClass.java when loading URL in browser:

```
getDriver().manage().timeouts().implicitlyWait(Integer.parseInt(prop.getProperty("implicitWait")),
```

c. PageLoadTimeout is used in BaseClass.iava when loading URL in browser:

```
getDriver().manage().timeouts().pageLoadTimeout(Integer.parseInt(prop.getProperty("pageLoadTimeOut"))
```

d. Explicit Wait is used in the methods used in Action.java class in the click and isDisplayed methods

WebDriverWait wait = new WebDriverWait(getDriver(), Integer.parseInt(prop.getProperty("explicitWait"))); wait.until(ExpectedConditions.visibilityOf(ele));

- The global configuration values like browser name, test site URL, global wait value etc. should be read from a properties file
 - a. config.properties file is used to store the following data

```
email = test12312312312@gmail.com
password = ABC123
url = http://automationpractice.com/index.php
expectedUrl = http://automationpractice.com/index.php?controller=my-account
expectedMessage = Your order on My Store is complete.
implicitWait= 10
```

explicitWait = 10

pageLoadTimeOut=40

b. TestData.xlsx file is stored under src\test\resources\testdata folder and used to store the following data

Sheet names in excel file are given below

Data available in sheets and test cases in which it is being used is given below

- Credentials username and password for loginTest, orderHistoryTest
 AccountCreationEmail accountCreationEmail for accountCreatePageTest
- SearchProduct searchProduct for addToCartTest , endToEndTest , totalPriceTest ,
- productAvailabilityTest

 ProductDetails productName, qty and size for addToCartTest , endToEndTest,
- totalPriceTest
- ExpectedStoreTitle expectedStoreTitle for storeTitleTest
- The test should run on following browsers Chrome, FF, IE (Safari, in case using Mac machine)
- Create multiple testing.xml file e.g., implement parallel execution, grouping, listeners etc
 - Tests are running on multiple browsers in BaseClass.java:
 - b. Browser configuration is made available using Parameters annotation

```
@Parameters("browserName")

@BeforeMethod(groups = { "Smoke", "Sanity", "Regression" })

public void setup(String browserName) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
       openApplication(browserName);
```

- c. testng_crossbrowserparallel.xml file is used to run the tests in parallel in Browsers
- d. Only com.estore.testcases.IndexPageTest is configured to run using this file and multiple cases can be included as required

NAGP Page 5

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
       <!DOCTYPE suite SYSTEM "https://testng.org/testng-1.0.dtd">
       <suite name="CrossBrowserParallel" thread-count="5"</pre>
            parallel="tests">
                tener class-name="com.estore.utility.ListenerClass"></listener>
            <test thread-count="5" name="ChromeTest">
                <parameter name="browserName" value="Chrome"></parameter>
                     <class name="com.estore.testcases.IndexPageTest" />
            </test>

<test thread-count="5" name="FirefoxTest">
                <parameter name="browserName" value="Firefox"></parameter>
                     <class name="com.estore.testcases.IndexPageTest" />
            </test>
            <test thread-count="5" name="EdgeTest">
                <parameter name="browserName" value="Edge"></parameter>
                <classes>
                     <class name="com.estore.testcases.IndexPageTest" />
            </test>
      </suite>
   e. Testng.xml files for smoke, sanity and regression groups are also available in the project:
          testng_regression.xml
        ii. testng sanity.xml
       iii. testng_smoke.xml
Put proper assertions with error description and if any test cases fail take a screenshot with the
 name same as test case and appended by a brief description of error in the screenshot file name
 (For e.g., TestCase1_Invalid_Credentials)
   a. Assertions are put in each TestClass file, for example:
      Assert.assertTrue(addedToCart, "addToCartMessage_Not_Found");
      On Test failure, the failure message is captured with screenshot in ListenerClass.java public void onTestFailure(ITestResult result) {
            if (result.getStatus() == ITestResult.FAILURE) {
                 try {
                      Log.error("Test Case Failed: " + result.getName() + " " + result.getThrowable().getMessage());
                      test.log(Status.FAIL,
                               MarkupHelper.createLabel(
                                          "Test Case Failed: " + result.getName() + " " + result.getThrowable().getMessage(),
                                         ExtentColor.RED));
                      String imgPath = Action.screenShot(BaseClass.getDriver(), result.getName(), result.getThrowable().getMessage().toString());
                      test.fail("Attachment: ", MediaEntityBuilder.createScreenCaptureFromPath(imgPath).build());
} catch (Exception e) {
                               Log.error(e.getMessage());
      screenShot method above is defined in Action.java class
       public static String screenShot(WebDriver driver, String filename, String throwable) throws Exception {
           String destination;
           DateTimeFormatter dtf = DateTimeFormatter.ofPattern("yyyyMMddhhmm");
           LocalDateTime now = LocalDateTime.now();

String s = "" + now.truncatedTo(ChronoUnit.MINUTES).format(dtf);

String foldername = "TestResults" + s;

TakesScreenshot takesScreenshot = (TakesScreenshot) driver;
           File source = takesScreenshot.getScreenshotAs(OutputType.FILE);
            if(charAt!=-1)
                \label{eq:destination} destination = System.getProperty("user.dir") + "\screenshots\" + filename + "\_" + s + "\_" + throwable.substring(0,charAt) + ".png";
                destination = System.getProperty("user.dir") + "\screenshots\\" + filename + "_" + s + "_" + throwable.substring(0,charAt1) + ".png"
                FileUtils.copyFile(source, new File(destination));
             catch (Exception e) {
                Log.error(e.getMessage());
            return destination;
```

This would enable saving of screenshots with a short description included in screenshot file

```
➤ Screenshots addToCartTest_202206101108_no_such_element.png endToEndTest_202206101058_no_such_element.png endToEndTest_202206101058_no_such_element.png endToEndTest_202206101013_Expected_condition_failed.png loginTest_202206101038_Expected_condition_failed.png storeTitleTest_202206101039_storeTitle_Not_Found.png storeTitleTest_202206101059_storeTitle_Not_Found.png storeTitleTest_2022061010125_storeTitle_Not_Found.png storeTitleTest_2022061011126_storeTitle_Not_Found.png
```

- Create Extent report. Customize the report to append error screenshots. At the end of a test execution, move the results (the extent report and error screenshots) to a folder with the name "Current test results". The folder name should reflect the date time of the run. At the start of the results the result of the current test result should move to a folder with the name "Archived test results" and clean the "Current test results" folder to store the new results.
 - a. ExtentManager.java under com.estore.utility is used to initialize htmlReporter and load the extent-config.xml under src\test\resources
 - b. This uses ExtentHtmlReporter object to load the extent-config.xml located at src\test \resources folder
 - c. It is also used to setSystemInfo such as:

```
extent.setSystemInfo("HostName", "Localhost");
extent.setSystemInfo("ProjectName", "eStoreProject");
extent.setSystemInfo("Tester", "Kanwaljeet Singh");
```

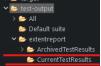
d. In BaseClass.java under @AfterSuite annotation, endReport() method defined in

ExtentManager.java, is called

```
@AfterSuite(groups = { "Smoke", "Sanity", "Regression" })
public void afterSuite() {
    ExtentManager.endReport();
```

```
public static void endReport() {
   extent.flush();
```

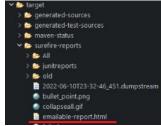
Extent reports are located at test-output\extentreport\:



- e. On start of every test cycle, the report from **CurrentTestResults** gets moved to ArchivedTestResults and when the test completes, the current report gets generated in CurrentTestResults folder
- f. There is an appStoreLogo.png file located in applogo folder under project root directory This logo can be made to display in the generated extent report by passing the project local directory path in src\test\resources\extent-config.xml file:

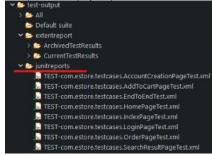
```
extent-config. X III testing inc
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
         <theme>standard</theme>
         <encoding>UTF-8</encoding>
         otocol>http
         <reportName>eStoreProject Test Report
<![CDATA[</pre>
                 <!--<img src = '<local project root folder>\applogo\myStoreLogo.png'/>-->
```

g. Test reports in other formats can also be found at following locations in the framework:



emailable-report.html is generated when tests are run from CLI using **mvn test** command

ii. Junit reports at test-output\junitreports



iii. TestNG report: test-output\index.html

```
ChromeTest.html
   ChromeTest.xml
  x testng-failed.xml
Default suite
extentreport
junitreports
le old
searchResultPageTest
Suite
bullet_point.png
collapseall.gif
emailable-report.html
failed.png
index.html
```

- h. In the current project structure, there are sample reports placed to check the report view in case of passed, failed and skipped test cases
- The tests should be runnable from command line
 - a. This is depicted in the Running tests using CLI part of this document above
- Create at least one test using Data provider. (Bonus points for Excel Integration and reading data from Excel sheets.)
 - a. TestData.xlsx file is stored under src\test\resources\testdata folder and used to store the following data

Sheet names in excel file are given below

Data available in sheets and test cases in which it is being used is given below

- i. Credentials username and password for loginTest, orderHistoryTest
 ii. AccountCreationEmail accountCreationEmail for accountCreatePageTest
- iii. SearchProduct searchProduct for addToCartTest , endToEndTest , totalPriceTest , productAvailabilityTest
- iv. ProductDetails productName, qty and size for addToCartTest , endToEndTest, totalPriceTest
- v. $\textbf{ExpectedStoreTitle} \texttt{expectedStoreTitle} \ for \ storeTitleTest$
- b. To use these excel sheets, DataProviders.java class is used under com.estore.dataprovider package
 - i. This uses the excelLibrary object reference (of NewExcelLibrary, java class) to getData from the sheets in excel workbook

```
NewExcelLibrary excelLibrary = new NewExcelLibrary();
@DataProvider(name = "credentials")
public Object[][] getCredentials() throws EncryptedDocumentException, IOException {
    return excelLibrary.getData("Credentials");
@DataProvider(name = "accountCreationEmail")
public Object[][] getAccountCreationEmail() throws EncryptedDocumentException, IOException {
    return excelLibrary.getData("AccountCreationEmail");
@DataProvider(name = "getProduct")
public Object[][] getProduct() throws EncryptedDocumentException, IOException {
    return excelLibrary.getData("ProductDetails");
@DataProvider(name = "searchProduct")
public Object[][] searchProduct() throws EncryptedDocumentException, IOException {
    return excelLibrary.getData("SearchProduct");
@DataProvider(name = "getStoreTitle")
public Object[][] getStoreTitle() throws EncryptedDocumentException, IOException {
       return excelLibrary.getData("ExpectedStoreTitle");
```

c. dataProvider is then supplied to each test case to fetch values from excel sheets, for

```
example, in HomePageTest.java:
public class HomePageTest extends BaseClass {
    LoginPage loginPage;// = new IndexPage();;
IndexPage indexPage;
    HomePage homePage;
    @Test(groups = "Smoke",dataProvider = "credentials", dataProviderClass = DataProviders.class)
    Run | Debug
    public void orderHistoryTest(String userName, String password) throws Exception {
```

- Logging in the framework level using log4j (Bonus points for logging in file)
 *** Kindly use the latest log4j dependency
 - For logging, following dependencies are used in pom.xml

```
<groupId>org.apache.logging.log4j</groupId>
<artifactId>log4j-api</artifactId>
<groupId>org.apache.logging.log4j</groupId>
<artifactId>log4j-core</artifactId>
```

b. log4i2.xml file is placed under src\test\resources

c. Log.java class under com.estore.utility package is used to initialize the object of Logger

```
public class Log {
    // Initialize Log4j logs
    public static Logger Log = LogManager.getLogger(Log.class.getName());

d. Logging is applied to Test Classes as:
    Log.startTestCase("orderHistoryTest");
    indexPage = new IndexPage();
    Log.info("Index Page loaded");
    loginPage = indexPage.clickOnsignIn();
    Log.info("Clicked on Sign in button");
```

e. Logs are written to file - applog.log placed under logs folder at project root directory

```
This location and movement to file is defined in log4j2.xml file: <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<Configuration status="WARN">
         <Property name="filename">./logs</Property>
     <Appenders>
         <RollingFile name="File" fileName="${filename}/appLog.log"
filePattern="${filename}/appLog-%d{yyyy-MM-dd}.log">
                  <pattern>%d{HH:mm:ss.SSS} [%t] %-5level %logger{36} - %msg%n</pattern>
              </PatternLayout>
               <TimeBasedTriggeringPolicy interval = "1" modulate = "true"/>
         </RollingFile>
         <Console name="Console" target="SYSTEM_OUT">
                  pattern="%d{HH:mm:ss.SSS} [%t] %-5level %logger{36} - %msg%n" />
     </Appenders>
     <Loggers>
          <Logger name="com.estore.testcases" level="info">
             <AppenderRef ref="Console" />
              <AppenderRef ref="File" />
         <Root level="debug">
              <AppenderRef ref="Console" />
</Configuration>
```

appLogs are set to generate a new log file everyday
 This is due to the following policy in log4j2.xml file:

```
<TimeBasedTriggeringPolicy interval = "1" modulate = "true"/>
```

In the following structure, the appLog.log file was generated on 11 June 2022 and appLog-2022-06-10.log file was generated on 10 June 2022



Test Cases Executed:

Smoke	4			
Sanity	3			
Regression	3			
Pages Classes	TestClasses	TestCases	Grouping	Expected Results
IndexPage	IndexPageTest	storeTitleTest	Smoke	Title should match with expected value
LoginPage	LoginPageTest	loginTest	Sanity, Smoke	User should be able to login
HomePage	HomePageTest	orderHistoryTest	Smoke	OderHistoryDetails button should be displayed
AccountCreationPage	AccountCreationPageTest	accountCreatePageTest	Sanity	User should be navigate to account creation page
SearchResultPage	SearchResultPageTest	productAvailabilityTest	Smoke	Search the product and product should be displayed
AddToCartPage	AddToCartPageTest	addToCartTest	Regression, Sanity	User should be able to add the product in the cart
OrderPage	OrderPageTest	totalPriceTest	Regression	
AddressPage				Validate the Price on Order Page
ShippingPage				
PaymentPage				
OrderSummaryPage				
OrderConfirmationPage	EndToEndTest	endToEndTest	Regression	User should be able to order the product