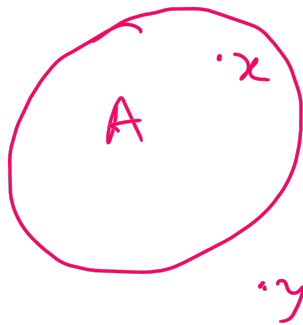


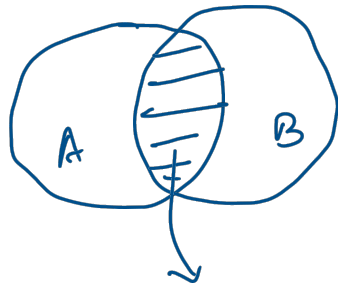
Set theory

Set = ? (collection of well defined objects)



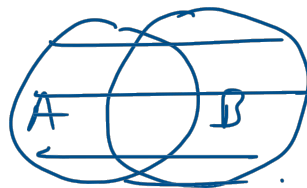
$$x \in A$$

$$y \notin A$$



$A \cap B$ (intersection)

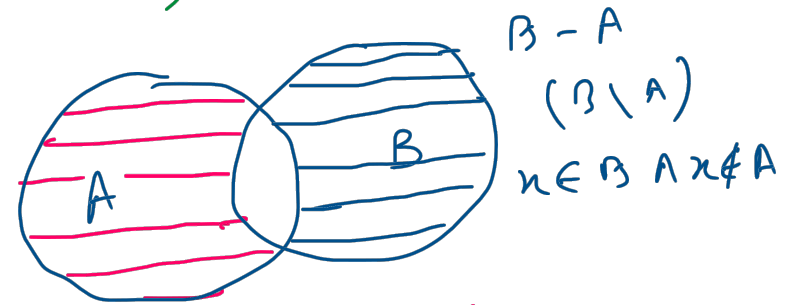
$$(x \in A \wedge x \in B)$$



$$A \cup B$$

(Union)

$$(x \in A \vee x \in B)$$

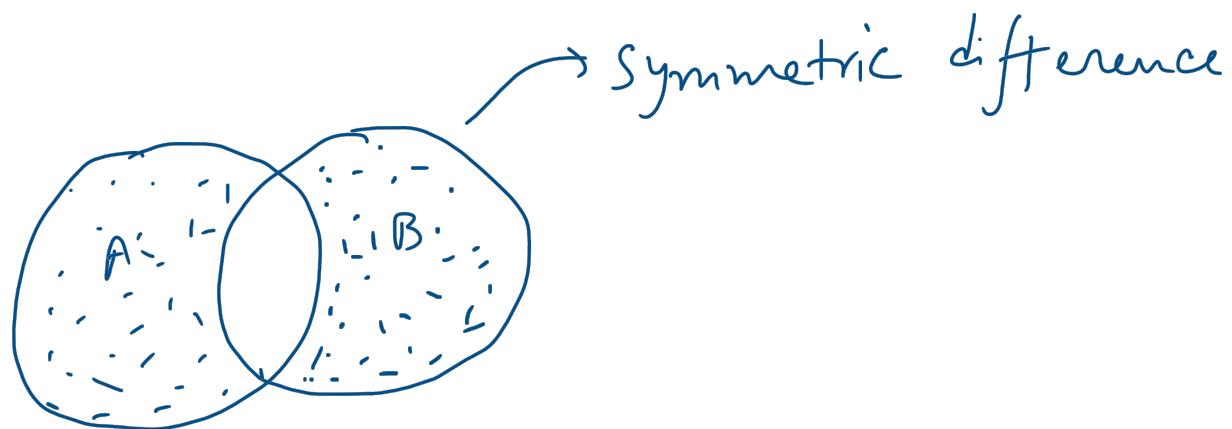


$$B - A$$
$$(B \setminus A)$$
$$x \in B \wedge x \notin A$$

$$A - B \quad (A \setminus B)$$

Set difference

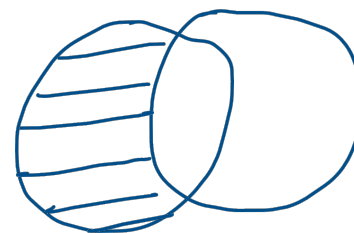
$$x \in A \wedge x \notin B$$



$$(A - B) \cup (B - A)$$

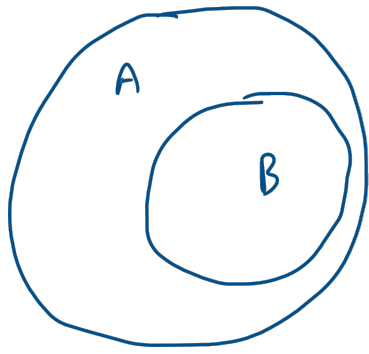
$$(A \cup B) - (A \cap B)$$

$$(x \in A \wedge x \notin B) \vee (x \in B \wedge x \notin A)$$



$$(A \cap B)^c$$

$$A \cap B^c$$



$B \subset A$
↓ Subset
↘ superset



$$A \cap B = \emptyset$$

disjoint sets