

$t=100$

Decode

+5300
LW

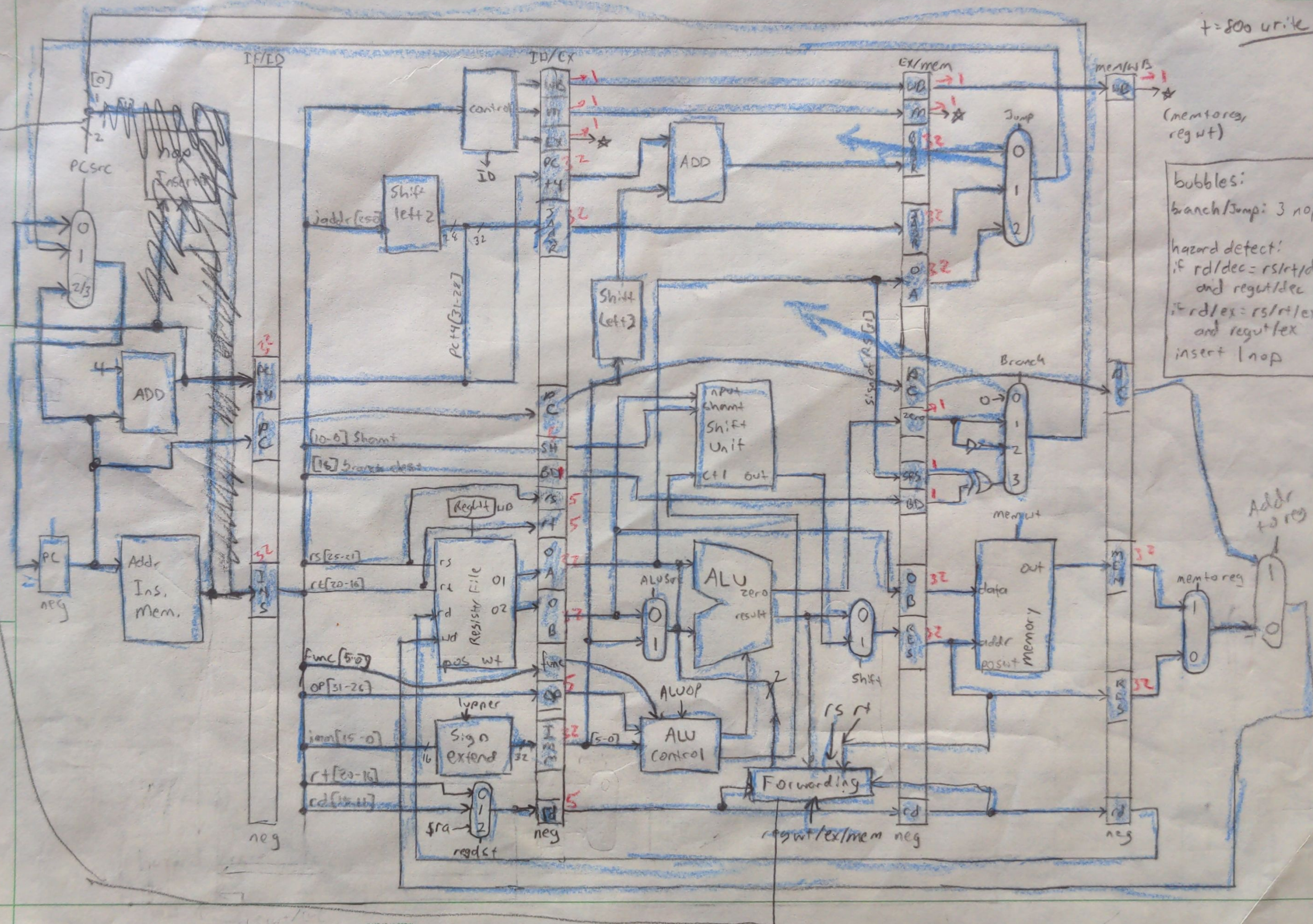
Execute

to 500
M1

mem lw \rightarrow

Write
Back

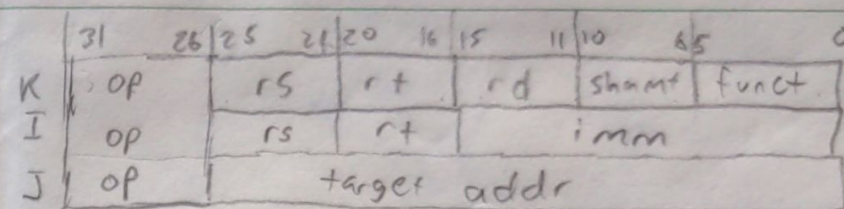
$t = 800$ write



bubbles:
branch/jump: 3 nops
hazard detect:
if $rd/dec = rs/rt/dec$
and $regu/dec$
if $rd/ex = rs/rt/ex$
and $regu/ex$
insert 1 nop

Add
to reg

ALU capabilities: add, sub, and, or, xor,



R-format instructions

name	op	funct
add	000000	100000
addu	000000	100001
sub	000000	100010
subu	000000	100011
and		100100
or		100101
xor		100110

notes:

- arithmetic ops "funct" code last 3 bits same as "op" code for I-format instructions
- slt; last 3 bits match for slt/slti

name	op	funct
slt		101010
sltu		101011
jr		001000

I-format instructions

name	op	name	op
addi	001000	beq	000100
addiu	001001	bne	000101
andi	001100	bltz	000001
ori	001101	bgez	000001
xori	001110	lw	100011
slti	001010	sw	101011
		lui	001111

J-format instructions

name	op
j	000010
jal	000011

Command	regdst	ALUsrc	shift	ALUop	memread	memwrite	memtoReg	branch	Jump	Regwrite	Upper	Lower
add/addu	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
sub/subu												
and/or/xor												

Shift control:

Sll	00
Srl	10
Sra	11

ALU OP

use funct	010
add	000
addu	001
and	100
or	101
xor	110
slt	011
sub	111

addi	0	1	0	000	0	0	0	0	0	1	00
addiu	0	1	0	001	0	0	0	0	0	1	00
andi	0	1	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	1	00
ori	0	1	0	101	0	0	0	0	0	1	00
xori	0	1	0	110	0	0	0	0	0	1	00
slti	0	1	0	010	0	0	0	0	0	1	00
beq	0	0	0	111	0	0	0	1	0	0	00
bne	0	0	0	111	0	0	0	2	0	0	00
bltz/gtz	0	1	0	000	0	0	0	3	0	0	00
lw	0	1	0	000	0	1	0	0	1	00	00
sw	0	1	0	000	0	1	0	0	0	00	00
lui	0	1	0	000	0	0	0	0	0	1	10
j	0	1	0	000	0	0	0	0	1	0	00
jal	2	1	0	000	0	0	0	0	1	1	1