

ALL FILES CURRENT BLOCK File Edit Run View Python

A screenshot of a file explorer interface, likely from a code editor. The left sidebar shows icons for various file types: a lightning bolt (script), a clock (schedule), a circle with a diagonal line (prohibited), a document with a magnifying glass (search), a waveform (audio), and a switch (configuration). The main area displays a tree view of a project named 'mlops-zoomcamp'. The tree structure is as follows: 'mlops-zoomcamp' (expanded) contains: '01-intro' (folder), '02-experiment-tracking' (folder), '03-training-pipeline' (expanded folder) containing: 'mlflow_data' (expanded folder) containing: 'README.md' (file), 'docker-compose.yaml' (file), 'duration-prediction' (file with lightning bolt icon), 'mage-blocks.pdf' (file), 'mage-version.png' (file), 'mlflow.dockerfile' (file), 'artifacts' (folder), 'custom' (folder with cube icon), 'custom_templates' (folder), 'data' (folder), 'data_exporters' (folder with lightning bolt icon), 'data_loaders' (folder with clock icon), 'models' (folder), 'pipelines' (expanded folder with cube icon) containing: 'brilliant_artifact' (expanded folder) containing: '__init__.py' (file with lightning bolt icon), 'metadata.yaml' (file with cube icon), 'nyc_taxi_homework' (expanded folder) containing: '__init__.py' (file with lightning bolt icon), 'metadata.yaml' (file with cube icon), 'nyc_yello_taxi' (folder), 'training-pipelines-h' (folder), '~' (folder) containing: 'README.md' (file), 'dict_vectorizer.bin' (file), 'metadata.yaml' (file), 'mlflow.db' (file).


```
PY CUSTOM load_yellow_data
```

```
import pandas as pd

@custom
def main():
    ...url = 'https://d37ci6vzurychx.cloudfront.net/trip_data/yellow_tripdata_2023-03.parquet'
    ...df = pd.read_parquet(url)
    ...print(f"Loaded {len(df):,} records")
    ...return df
```

	VendorID	tpep_pickup_datetime	tpep_dropoff_datetime
0	2	2023-03-01T00:06:43.000	2023-03-01T00:16:43.000
1	2	2023-03-01T00:08:25.000	2023-03-01T00:39:30.000
2	1	2023-03-01T00:15:04.000	2023-03-01T00:29:26.000
3	1	2023-03-01T00:49:37.000	2023-03-01T01:01:05.000
4	2	2023-03-01T00:08:04.000	2023-03-01T00:11:06.000
5	1	2023-03-01T00:09:09.000	2023-03-01T00:17:34.000
6	1	2023-03-01T00:32:21.000	2023-03-01T00:42:08.000
7	1	2023-03-01T00:45:12.000	2023-03-01T00:52:37.000
8	1	2023-03-	2023-03-

3403766 rows x 19 columns



The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook interface. The top bar includes a 'PY' button, a 'CUSTOM' dropdown menu, and a file icon labeled 'read_dfs'. The notebook cell contains the following Python code:

```
Positional arguments for decorated function:  
  
@custom  
def transform_custom(data):  
    data → load yellow data
```

```

import pandas as pd
import pickle

@custom
def main(df):
    df.tpep_dropoff_datetime = pd.to_datetime(df.tpep_dropoff_datetime)
    df.tpep_pickup_datetime = pd.to_datetime(df.tpep_pickup_datetime)

    df['duration'] = df.tpep_dropoff_datetime - df.tpep_pickup_datetime
    df['duration'] = df['duration'].dt.total_seconds()

    df = df[(df.duration >= 1) & (df.duration <= 60)]

    categorical = ['PULocationID', 'DOLocationID']
    df[categorical] = df[categorical].astype(str)

    print(f"Filtered dataset shape: {df.shape}")
    return df

```

	VendorID	tpep_pickup_datetime	tpep_dropoff_datetime
0	2	2023-03-01T00:06:43.000	2023-03-01T00:16:43.000
1	2	2023-03-01T00:08:25.000	2023-03-01T00:39:30.000
2	1	2023-03-01T00:15:04.000	2023-03-01T00:29:26.000
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5	1	2023-03-01T00:09:09.000	2023-03-01T00:17:34.000
6	1	2023-03-01T00:32:21.000	2023-03-01T00:42:08.000
7	1	2023-03-01T00:45:12.000	2023-03-01T00:52:37.000
8	1	2023-03-	2023-03-

3316216 rows x 20 columns

Positional arguments for decorated function:

```
@custom
def transform_custom(data):
    data → read_dfs
```

```
from sklearn.feature_extraction import DictVectorizer
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
```

```
@custom
def train_linear_model(df):
    df['PULocationID'] = df['PULocationID'].astype(int)
    df['DOLocationID'] = df['DOLocationID'].astype(int)

    # Prepare input features
    categorical = ['PULocationID', 'DOLocationID']
    dicts = df[categorical].to_dict(orient='records')

    # Fit DictVectorizer
    dv = DictVectorizer()
    X = dv.fit_transform(dicts)

    # Target variable
    y = df['duration'].values

    # Train Linear Regression
    model = LinearRegression()
    model.fit(X, y)

    print(f"Intercept: {model.intercept_.2f}")
    print(f"Vectorizer: {dv}")
    print(f"Model: {model}")

    return dv, model
```

OUTPUT 0 OUTPUT 1

▼ DictVectorizer ⓘ ?
DictVectorizer()



PY

DATA EXPORTER

save



Positional arguments for decorated function:

```
@data_exporter
def export_data(data):
    data → train_linear_model
```

```
from pathlib import Path
```

```

import pickle
import mlflow

mlflow.set_tracking_uri("http://localhost:5054")
mlflow.set_experiment("nyc-taxi-experiment")

models_folder = Path('models')
models_folder.mkdir(exist_ok=True)

if 'data_exporter' not in globals():
    from mage_ai.data_preparation.decorators import

@data_exporter
def export_data(data, *args, **kwargs):
    """
    Exports data to some source.

    Args:
        data: The output from the upstream parent block
        args: The output from any additional upstream blocks

    Output (optional):
        Optionally return any object and it'll be displayed when inspecting the block run.
    """
    dv, lr = data
    with mlflow.start_run():
        with open('dict_vectorizer.bin', 'wb') as f_out:
            pickle.dump(dv, f_out)
            mlflow.log_artifact('dict_vectorizer.bin')

            mlflow.sklearn.log_model(lr, 'model')

    print('OK')

```

```

WARNING:urllib3.connectionpool:Retrying (Retry(total=
6, connect=6, read=7, redirect=7, status=7)) after con
nection broken by 'NewConnectionError('<urllib3.connec
tion.HTTPConnection object at 0x161ffa570>: Failed to
establish a new connection: [Errno 61] Connection refu
sed')': /api/2.0/mlflow/experiments/get-by-name?experi
ment_name=nyc-taxi-experiment
WARNING:urllib3.connectionpool:Retrying (Retry(total=
5, connect=5, read=7, redirect=7, status=7)) after con
nection broken by 'NewConnectionError('<urllib3.connec
tion.HTTPConnection object at 0x34a87bd10>: Failed to

```

```
establish a new connection: [Errno 61] Connection refused'): /api/2.0/mlflow/experiments/get-by-name?experiment_name=nyc-taxi-experiment
WARNING:urllib3.connectionpool:Retrying (Retry(total=4, connect=4, read=7, redirect=7, status=7)) after connection broken by 'NewConnectionError('<urllib3.connection.HTTPConnection object at 0x34a87a090>: Failed to establish a new connection: [Errno 61] Connection refused')': /api/2.0/mlflow/experiments/get-by-name?experiment_name=nyc-taxi-experiment
WARNING:urllib3.connectionpool:Retrying (Retry(total=3, connect=3, read=7, redirect=7, status=7)) after connection broken by 'NewConnectionError('<urllib3.connection.HTTPConnection object at 0x34a754410>: Failed to establish a new connection: [Errno 61] Connection refused')': /api/2.0/mlflow/experiments/get-by-name?experiment_name=nyc-taxi-experiment
WARNING:urllib3.connectionpool:Retrying (Retry(total=2, connect=2, read=7, redirect=7, status=7)) after connection broken by 'NewConnectionError('<urllib3.connection.HTTPConnection object at 0x34b1a5ee0>: Failed to establish a new connection: [Errno 61] Connection refused')': /api/2.0/mlflow/experiments/get-by-name?experiment_name=nyc-taxi-experiment
2025/06/04 16:19:08 INFO mlflow.tracking.fluent: Experiment with name 'nyc-taxi-experiment' does not exist. Creating a new experiment.
2025/06/04 16:19:21 WARNING mlflow.models.model: Model logged without a signature and input example. Please set `input_example` parameter when logging the model to auto infer the model signature.
🔗 View run shivering-mink-679 at: http://localhost:5054/#/experiments/1/runs/177594a22c3e4438988084e42185a615
📄 View experiment at: http://localhost:5054/#/experiments/1
OK
```



68.654s ✓



All blocks



Custom



Markdown

Search for



+



⚠ Unsaved changes