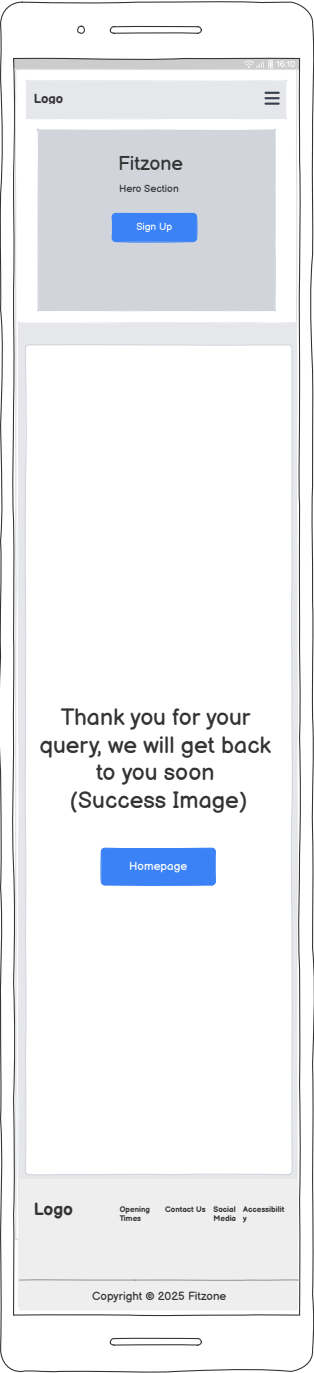
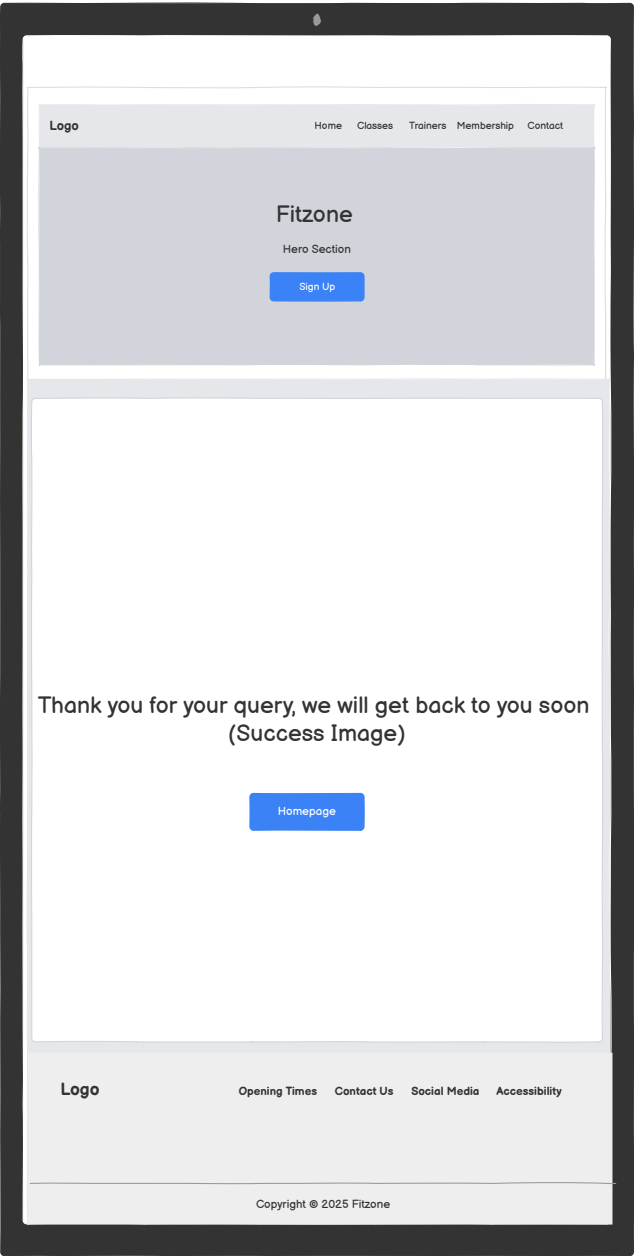


Fitzzone Success Page

Smartphone



Tablet



Desktop

