

Exploring Gapminder

Contents

Let's examine the dataset.

```
## # A tibble: 1,704 x 6
##   country      continent year lifeExp      pop gdpPercap
##   <fct>        <fct>    <int>  <dbl>    <int>    <dbl>
## 1 Afghanistan Asia      1952   28.8  8425333    779.
## 2 Afghanistan Asia      1957   30.3  9240934    821.
## 3 Afghanistan Asia      1962   32.0 10267083    853.
## 4 Afghanistan Asia      1967   34.0 11537966    836.
## 5 Afghanistan Asia      1972   36.1 13079460    740.
## 6 Afghanistan Asia      1977   38.4 14880372    786.
## 7 Afghanistan Asia      1982   39.9 12881816    978.
## 8 Afghanistan Asia      1987   40.8 13867957    852.
## 9 Afghanistan Asia      1992   41.7 16317921    649.
## 10 Afghanistan Asia      1997   41.8 22227415    635.
## # ... with 1,694 more rows
```

Let's look at the structure of the dataset.

```
## # A tibble: 32 x 11
##   mpg   cyl  disp    hp  drat    wt   qsec    vs  am  gear  carb
##   <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
## 1  21     6  160   110  3.9   2.62  16.5    0    1    4     4
## 2  21     6  160   110  3.9   2.88  17.0    0    1    4     4
## 3 22.8    4  108    93  3.85  2.32  18.6    1    1    4     1
## 4 21.4    6  258   110  3.08  3.22  19.4    1    0    3     1
## 5 18.7    8  360   175  3.15  3.44  17.0    0    0    3     2
## 6 18.1    6  225   105  2.76  3.46  20.2    1    0    3     1
## 7 14.3    8  360   245  3.21  3.57  15.8    0    0    3     4
## 8 24.4    4  147.    62  3.69  3.19  20      1    0    4     2
## 9 22.8    4  141.    95  3.92  3.15  22.9    1    0    4     2
## 10 19.2    6  168.   123  3.92  3.44  18.3    1    0    4     4
## # ... with 22 more rows
```

```
## 'data.frame':   32 obs. of  11 variables:
## $ mpg : num  21 21 22.8 21.4 18.7 18.1 14.3 24.4 22.8 19.2 ...
## $ cyl : num  6 6 4 6 8 6 8 4 4 6 ...
## $ disp: num  160 160 108 258 360 ...
## $ hp  : num  110 110 93 110 175 105 245 62 95 123 ...
## $ drat: num  3.9 3.9 3.85 3.08 3.15 2.76 3.21 3.69 3.92 3.92 ...
## $ wt  : num  2.62 2.88 2.32 3.21 3.44 ...
## $ qsec: num  16.5 17 18.6 19.4 17 ...
## $ vs  : num  0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 1 ...
## $ am  : num  1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ gear: num  4 4 4 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 ...
## $ carb: num  4 4 1 1 2 1 4 2 2 4 ...
```