



$$P(0) = P_0 = P_0^T > 0, P_0 = \rho \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, z = y(k) - y(k-1),$$

$$\phi = \begin{bmatrix} e(k-1) + e(k-2) \\ y(k-1) - y(k-2) \end{bmatrix}, \theta = \begin{bmatrix} \theta_1 \\ \theta_2 \end{bmatrix}, \hat{a} = -\frac{\ln \hat{\theta}_2}{T_S}, \hat{b} = \frac{2\hat{\theta}_1 \hat{a}}{T_S(1-\hat{\theta}_2)K_I},$$

and T_S is sampling time.