

Reference model

 $\widehat{\mathbf{K}}_{c}(t) = \gamma \mathbf{B}_{mc}^{T} \mathcal{P} \mathbf{E}(t) \mathbf{x}^{T}(t)$ $\dot{\hat{L}}(t) = \gamma \mathbf{B}_{ms}^T \mathcal{P} \mathbf{E}(t) r(t)$

where T_S is sampling time, $e = y - y_m$, $\gamma > 0$ is the adaptation gain, $\mathbf{x}(t) = [y(t), \dot{y}(t)]^T$, $\mathbf{E}_m(t) = [e_m(t), \dot{e}_m(t)]^T$ and matrix $\mathbf{P} = \mathbf{P}^T$.

 $y_m(t)$

Reference

Adaptation law: