



Diagram: Closed loop system with PID controller

 $d(t) = d_1 + d_2\xi(t)$ Output Control (C) Plant (G) $r(t) = r_1(t) + r_2(t) + r_3(t)$ u(t)

Perturbations

 $C(s) = \frac{U(s)}{E(s)} = K_P + \frac{K_I}{s} + K_D s$ $C(z) = \frac{E(z)}{E(z)} = K_P + K_I \frac{T_S(z+1)}{Z(z-1)} + K_D \frac{z-1}{zT_S}$ T_S is sampling time and $\xi(t)$ is white noise with zero mean power 1

Sampling time in milliseconds

Sampling time 100

Parameters Controller parameters

K_P (Recommended to use values in the rage [0.0, 100.0]): 1.0

K_I (Recommended to use values in the rage [0.0, 10.0]): 10.0

K_D (Recommended to use values in the rage [0.0, 1.0]): 0.0

Other parameters

Constant perturbation (d_1) (Recommended to use values in the rage [-1.0, 1.0]) : 0.0

Noise constant (d_2) (Recommended to use values in the rage [0.0, 1.0]): 0.0

Signal generator: $r1(t)=1.0sgn[sin(2\pi0.1t)]+2.5$

Square wave

Frequency: 1 | Amplitude: 1 | Start at: 0.0 | Duty cycle: 50.0 | Offset: 2.5

Signal generator: r2(t)=0.0[2H(t)-1]

Step function

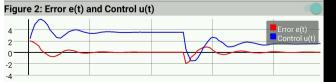
Step function

Frequency: 0.25 | Amplitude: 0.0 | Start at: 0.0 | Duty cycle: 50.0 | Offset: 0.0

Signal generator: r3(t)=0.0[2H(t)-1]

Frequency: 0.25 | Amplitude: 0.0 | Start at: 0.0 | Duty cycle: 50.0 | Offset: 0.0





Instantaneous values

Time: 9.511 Actual sampling time: 0.0999999999999964 Reference r(t): 1.5

Output y(t): 1.513671875 Error e(t): -0.013671875

Control u(t): 1.5158056640624897