

$$\textcircled{8} f(x,y,z) = 2x + 2y + z$$

$$x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 9$$

$$\nabla f = \lambda \nabla g$$

$$\langle 2, 2, 1 \rangle = \lambda \langle 2x, 2y, 2z \rangle$$

$$x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 9$$

$$2 = \lambda 2x$$

$$2 = \lambda 2y$$

$$1 = \lambda 2z$$

$$x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 9$$

$$\lambda = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$\lambda = \frac{1}{y}$$

$$\lambda = \frac{1}{2z}$$

$$\frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{y}$$

$$\frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{2z}$$

$$x^2 + x^2 + \frac{1}{4}x^2 = 9$$

$$x = y$$

$$x = 2z$$

$$z = \frac{1}{2}x$$

$$\frac{9}{4}x^2 = 9$$

$$x^2 = 4$$

$$x = \pm 2$$

$$y = \pm 2$$

$$z = \pm 1$$

Points: $(-2, -2, -1), (-2, -2, 1)$

$(-2, 2, -1), (-2, 2, 1)$

$(2, -2, -1), (2, -2, 1), (2, 2, -1), (2, 2, 1)$

$$f(-2, -2, -1) = -9 \quad f(-2, -2, 1) = -7 \quad f(-2, 2, -1) = -1 \quad f(-2, 2, 1) = 1$$

$$f(2, -2, -1) = -1 \quad f(2, -2, 1) = 1 \quad f(2, 2, -1) = 7 \quad f(2, 2, 1) = 9$$

minimum: $f(-2, -2, -1) = -9$	maximum $f(2, 2, 1) = 9$
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