

$$⑤ f(x,y,z) = x^3 y z^2 + 2yz$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = 3x^2 y z^2$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = x^3 z^2 + 2z$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial z} = 2x^3 y z + 2y$$

$$\boxed{f_x = 3x^2 y z^2 \quad f_y = x^3 z^2 + 2z \quad f_z = 2x^3 y z + 2y}$$

$$⑥ \lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} \frac{x^2 + y^2}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + 1} - 1} = \frac{0}{0} \quad y = mx \quad x = my$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^2 + m^2 x^2}{\sqrt{x^2 + m^2 x^2 + 1} - 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(x^2 + m^2 x^2)(\sqrt{x^2 + m^2 x^2 + 1} + 1)}{(\sqrt{x^2 + m^2 x^2 + 1} - 1)(\sqrt{x^2 + m^2 x^2 + 1} + 1)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(x^2 + m^2 x^2)(\sqrt{x^2 + m^2 x^2 + 1} + 1)}{(x^2 + m^2 x^2 + 1) - 1}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(x^2 + m^2 x^2)(\sqrt{x^2 + m^2 x^2 + 1} + 1)}{x^2 + m^2 x^2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \sqrt{x^2 + m^2 x^2 + 1} + 1 = 2$$

$$\lim_{y \rightarrow 0} \frac{m^2 y^2 + y^2}{\sqrt{y^2 + m^2 y^2 + 1} - 1} = \lim_{y \rightarrow 0} \frac{(m^2 y^2 + y^2)(\sqrt{y^2 + m^2 y^2 + 1} + 1)}{(\sqrt{y^2 + m^2 y^2 + 1} - 1)(\sqrt{y^2 + m^2 y^2 + 1} + 1)} = \lim_{y \rightarrow 0} \frac{(m^2 y^2 + y^2)(\sqrt{y^2 + m^2 y^2 + 1} + 1)}{m^2 y^2 + y^2}$$

$$= \lim_{y \rightarrow 0} \sqrt{m^2 y^2 + y^2 + 1} + 1 = \sqrt{1} + 1 = 1 + 1 = 2$$

$$\boxed{\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} \frac{x^2 + y^2}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + 1} - 1} = 2}$$