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DATE RECEIVED: 11/22/2024 DATE APPROVED: 01/02/2025

FILE NUMBER: #25-002

#### APPLICATION FOR STATISTICAL CONSULTING

LAST NAME: Zhang FIRST NAME: Jiawen

DEPARTMENT (full name): Computer Graphic Technology CAMPUS MAILING ADDRESS: KNOY

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YOUR PRIMARY POSITION AT PURDUE: Master's Student

Other:

(if a student) MAJOR PROFESSOR LAST NAME: Giri FIRST NAME: Nandhini

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MAJOR PROFESSOR CAMPUS ADDRESS (BLDG & DEPT): Computer Graphic Technology / KNOY

MAJOR PROFESSOR EMAIL: girin@purdue.edu

HOW DID YOU FIND US: Recommendation of my advisor or committee member

LIST STATISTICS COURSES TAKEN AND STATISTICAL COMPUTING EXPERIENCE: I have took STAT 50100

Experimental Stat I.

STAGE OF RESEARCH: Design (no data collected yet)

IF DESIGN STAGE IS COMPLETE, WAS A STATISTICIAN CONSULTED FOR DESIGN?

PREVIOUS CONSULTANT - INSTITUTION/DEPARTMENT:

ESTIMATED NUMBER OF CONSULTING HOURS NEEDED THIS SEMESTER: <5 hours

EXPECTED COMPLETION DATE OF PROJECT: 10/1/2025

IMPORTANT DEADLINE OR DUE DATES RELATED TO YOUR PROJECT:

THE RESULTS OF THIS RESEARCH WILL PROBABLY BE PUBLISHED AS:

M.S. Thesis

IS THIS RESEARCH SUPPORTED BY A GRANT OR CONTRACT? No

If so, give grant/contract title:

GIVE A BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF YOUR RESEARCH INCLUDING:

**PURPOSE:** 

Investigate how combining mandala creation with loving-kindness meditation(LKM) affects user engagement.

Evaluate effectiveness of cultural integration in digital meditation experiences.

#### DESCRIPTION OF VARIABLES TO BE MEASURED:

Independent Variables:

Meditation type (traditional LKM vs integrated mandala-LKM)

Time (pre vs post intervention)

Dependent Variables:

Mindfulness scores (FFMQ)

Self-compassion scores (SCS-SF)

Qualitative feedback

# **Experiment Details:**

A sample of 20-30 participants, representing a diverse range of meditation experience levels, will be recruited for user testing. The testing will be conducted in two rounds:

## Round 1:

- Participants complete pre-test questionnaires (demographics, FFMQ, SCS-SF)
- Participants engage in guided Loving-Kindness Meditation (without Mandala practices)
- Post-session questionnaires (FFMQ, SCS-SF)

#### Round 2:

- Participants use the developed application integrating Mandala practices with LKM
- Post-session questionnaires (FFMQ, SCS-SF)
- Brief qualitative feedback on the experienceMeasures:
- 1. Five Facet Mindfulness Questionnaire (FFMQ): A 39-item scale assessing five facets of mindfulness.
- 2. Self-Compassion Scale Short Form (SCS-SF): A 12-item scale measuring six components of self-compassion.
- 3. Qualitative feedback: Open-ended questions about the user experience with the application.

# RESEARCH QUESTIONS THAT YOU WANT TO ADDRESS USING STATISTICAL METHODS:

- 1. Does mandala integration significantly improve mindfulness scores compared to traditional LKM?
- 2. Are there significant differences in self-compassion scores between traditional and integrated approaches?
- 3. Do the integrated meditation is more engaging than the traditional?

#### STATISTICAL ISSUES:

Sample size calculation: Is n=20-30 sufficient for detecting meaningful differences?

How to handle ordinal data from scales?

Most appropriate test for comparing pre/post scores between conditions?

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION YOU THINK WOULD BE HELPFUL:

ATTACHMENTS:

Attachment in Clients Folder