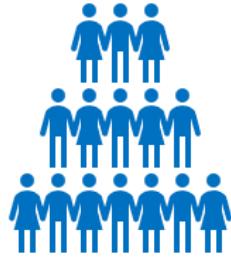
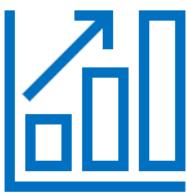


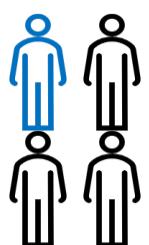
The Cost of Stroke in Canada



About
50,000
people suffer strokes in Canada
each year



After age
55+
risk of stroke increases rapidly



Approximately
1 in 4
living with stroke are < age 65

Attributable cost of stroke about
\$30,000/yr ↑
per person in Ontario, Canada

*Identifying stroke risk factors is
essential for improving patient
outcomes and reducing costs
on health care system*

ML-9 Team Project: Stroke Prediction

Dataset

11 features, 5110 records:

- ✓ Demographic
- ✓ Residence type
- ✓ Health indicators
- ✓ Socioeconomic
- ✓ Stroke occurrence

Aims



Baseline
models



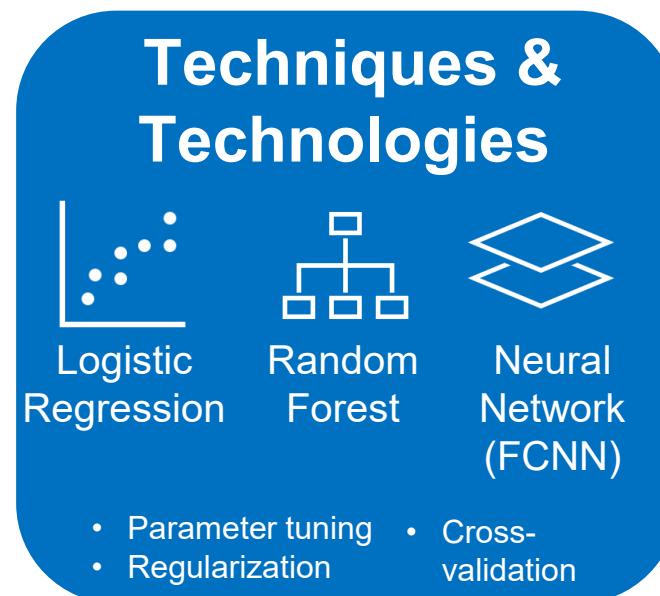
Neural
networks



Evaluation
metrics



Identify key
indicators



Risks & Unknowns

- Class imbalance (limited stroke data)
- Missing data, general quality
- Generalizability
- Model complexity

Outcomes



Stroke-risk
model



Targeted
screening



Actionable
insight



Prioritize
care

ML-9 Team Project: Methods

- Examine Dataset for relationships, both linear
(Logistic Regression) and non-linear
(Random Forest)
- Train Fully Connected Neural Network using
Keras and/or PyTorch
- Make use of GitHub Organizations Projects
tool to drive production
- Use Google Colab to run ML models more
efficiently
- Balance data using SMOTE



ML-9 Team Project: Results

Logistic Regression Performance Summary

Metric	Class 0 (No Stroke)	Class 1 (Stroke)	Overall
Precision	0.87	0.85	
Recall	0.86	0.86	
F1-score	0.86	0.86	
Accuracy	—	—	0.86
ROC-AUC	—	—	0.94

Random Forest Performance Summary

Metric	Class 0 (No Stroke)	Class 1 (Stroke)	Overall
Precision	0.96	0.96	
Recall	0.96	0.96	
F1-score	0.96	0.96	
Accuracy	—	—	0.96
ROC-AUC	—	—	0.99

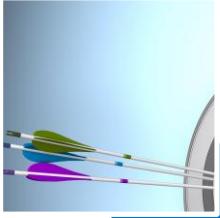
FCNN Performance Summary

Metric	Class 0 (No Stroke)	Class 1 (Stroke)	Overall
Precision	0.90	0.90	
Recall	0.91	0.89	
F1-score	0.90	0.90	
Accuracy	—	—	0.90
ROC-AUC	—	—	0.97

Model Comparison

Model	Accuracy	ROC-AUC	F1-score	Interpretability	Complexity
Logistic Regression	0.86	0.94	0.86	✓ High	● Low
Random Forest	0.96	0.99	0.96	⚠ Moderate	🟡 Medium
FCNN	0.90	0.97	0.90	✗ Low	🔴 High

ML-9 Team Project: Conclusions



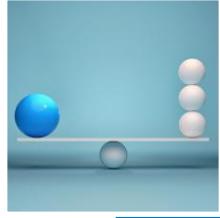
Performance

- Random Forest achieved best raw metrics



Interpretability

- Random Forest (with SHAP) offer actionable insights



Complexity vs. Gain

- Random Forest is most practical