

## Midterm 3 formulas

**Random Variables via Table**  $\mu_X = p_1x_1 + p_2x_2 + \dots$

$$\sigma_X = \sqrt{p_1(\mu_X - x_1)^2 + p_2(\mu_X - x_2)^2 + \dots}$$

**Random Variable via Linear Transform** If  $Y = \mu_{a+bX}$  then  $\mu_Y = a + b\mu_X$  and  $\sigma_Y = b\sigma_X$

**Random Variable Sum** If  $Z = X + Y$ , then  $\mu_Z = \mu_X + \mu_Y$ . If  $X, Y$  are independent, then  $\sigma_Z^2 = \sigma_X^2 + \sigma_Y^2$ .

**Binomial Distribution**  $\mu_X = np$ ,  $\sigma_X = \sqrt{np(1-p)}$

$$\mu_{\hat{p}} = p, \sigma_{\hat{p}} = \frac{\sqrt{p(1-p)}}{\sqrt{n}}$$