

# Line Integrals

## Reading

Section 4.1

## Problems

Practice problems (page 56): 1, 2, 3, 4

## Topics to know

1. Notions of piecewise-differentiable curves and of smooth curves (4.2)
2. Integral of a complex-valued function of a real variable (4.1).
3. Integrate  $1/z$  and  $1/z^2$  over a circle around 0. (page 48)
4. Integral of  $f(z)$  along a smooth curve.
5. Integrals of  $f(z)$  over equivalent curves are equal.
6. Integral over the opposite curve is the negative of the integral over the curve.
7. Linearity of the integral (proposition 4.8).
8.  $\int_a^b G(t)dt \ll \int_a^b |G(t)|dt$ .
9. ML-formula: If  $f \ll M$  along a curve  $C$  of length  $L$ , then:

$$\int_C f(z)dz = \int_a^b f(z(t))\dot{z}(t)dt \ll \int_a^b |f(z(t))\dot{z}(t)|dt \ll M \int_a^b |\dot{z}(t)|dt = ML$$

10. If  $f_n \rightarrow f$  uniformly on  $C$ , then  $\int_C f_n(z)dz \rightarrow \int_C f(z)dz$ .
11. If  $F'(z) = f(z)$  then  $\int_C f(z)dz = F(z(b)) - F(z(a))$ .