

Exercise 1

Code:

```
1  #include <iostream>
2  #include <cmath>
3  #include <iomanip>
4
5  using namespace std;
6
7  int main() {
8
9      // init vars to store dimensions of cylinder and cube
10     double const PI = 3.14159;
11     int radius;
12     int height;
13     double side;
14     double volume;
15
16     // get cylinder dimensions from user
17     cout << fixed << showpoint << setprecision(2);
18     cout << "Enter the radius of the cylinder: " << endl;
19     cin >> radius;
20     cout << "Enter the height of the cylinder: " << endl;
21     cin >> height;
22
23     // calculate volume of cylinder
24     volume = PI * radius * radius * height;
25     // calculate side length of cube with equivalent volume
26     side = std::cbrt(volume);
27
28     // output side length to user
29     cout << "The side length of a cube with the same volume as your cylidner: " << side << endl;
30
31     return 0;
32 }
```

Output:


```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
Enter the radius of the cylinder:
12
Enter the height of the cylinder:
12
The side length of a cube with the same volume as your cylidner: 17.58
```

Exercise 2

Code:

```
(Global Scope)
1  #include <iostream>
2  #include <cmath>
3  #include <iomanip>
4
5  using namespace std;
6
7  int main() {
8
9      // init vars to store info about tree count and space requirements
10     double const PI = 3.14159;
11     int len;
12     int rad;
13     int space;
14     int num_trees;
15     double space_used;
16
17     // set output to 2 sig figs
18     cout << fixed << showpoint << setprecision(2);
19
20     // get yard dimension from user
21     cout << "Enter the length of the yard: " << endl;
22     cin >> len;
23
24     // get tree radius from user
25     cout << "Enter the radius of a fully grown tree: " << endl;
26     cin >> rad;
27
28     // get tree space-between from user
29     cout << "Enter the required space between fully grown trees: " << endl;
30     cin >> space;
31
32     // calculate the number of trees that can fit in yard
33     num_trees = static_cast<int> ((len + space) / (2 * rad + space));
34     // calculate total space used by trees
35     space_used = PI * rad * rad * num_trees;
36
37     // output number of trees and space occupied to user
38     cout << "The number of trees that can be planted: " << num_trees << endl;
39     cout << "The amount of space occupied by trees: " << space_used << endl;
40     return 0;
41 }
```

Output:

 Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console

Enter the length of the yard:

12

Enter the radius of a fully grown tree:

1

Enter the required space between fully grown trees:

1

The number of trees that can be planted: 4

The amount of space occupied by trees: 12.57

Exercise 3

Code:

```
1  #include <iostream>
2
3  using namespace std;
4
5  int main() {
6
7      // init vars for population and growth rate for 2 towns, and years
8      double pop_a;
9      double pop_b;
10     double growth_a;
11     double growth_b;
12     int years = 0;
13
14     // get population and growth rate info for 2 towns from user
15     cout << "Enter the current population of town A: " << endl;
16     cin >> pop_a;
17     cout << "Enter the current population of town B (must be greater than town A's): " << endl;
18     cin >> pop_b;
19     cout << "Enter the growth rate of town A: " << endl;
20     cin >> growth_a;
21     cout << "Enter the growth rate of town B (must be less than town A's.)" << endl;
22     cin >> growth_b;
23
24     // convert given growth rate into a decimal representing a percentage
25     growth_a = growth_a / 100 + 1;
26     growth_b = growth_b / 100 + 1;
27
28     // simulate pop growth for both towns until pop a >= pop b and keep track of the years
29     while (pop_a < pop_b) {
30         pop_a *= growth_a;
31         pop_b *= growth_b;
32         years++;
33     }
34
35     // output the years until pop a >= pop b and the populations of each town at that time
36     cout << "After " << years << " year(s) the population of town A will be greater than or equal to the population of town B." << endl;
37     cout << "After " << years << " years, population of town A: " << static_cast<int>(pop_a) << endl;
38     cout << "After " << years << " years, population of town B: " << static_cast<int>(pop_b) << endl;
39
40     return 0;
41 }
```

Output:

```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
Enter the current population of town A:
5000
Enter the current population of town B (must be greater than town A's):
8000
Enter the growth rate of town A:
10
Enter the growth rate of town B (must be less than town A's.)
1
After 6 year(s) the population of town A will be greater than or equal to the population of town B.
After 6 years, population of town A: 8857
After 6 years, population of town B: 8492
```

Exercise 4

Code:

```
1  #include <iostream>
2
3  using namespace std;
4
5  int main() {
6
7      // init constant list of primes
8      const int PRIMES[11] = {2,3,5,7,11,13,17,19,23,29,31};
9      // init number to be tested
10     int num;
11     bool isPrime = true;
12
13     // get number from user
14     cout << "Enter a positive integer between 1 and 1000 (inclusive): " << endl;
15     cin >> num;
16
17     // check if number can be divided by a prime in our list. if so, prints out the prime and sets isPrime to false
18     for (int i = 0; i < sizeof(PRIMES)/sizeof(int); i++) {
19         if (num % PRIMES[i] == 0) {
20             isPrime = false;
21             cout << PRIMES[i] << endl;
22         }
23     }
24
25     // outputs whether or not the number is prime.
26     if (isPrime) {
27         cout << num << " is prime." << endl;
28     }
29     else {
30         cout << num << " is not prime. All of the numbers above divide your number." << endl;
31     }
32
33     return 0;
34 }
```

Output:

```
C:\> Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
Enter a positive integer between 1 and 1000 (inclusive):
431
431 is prime.
```

Exercise 5

Code:

```
1  #include <iostream>
2
3  using namespace std;
4
5  int main() {
6
7      // init constants for various royalty rates
8      double const RATE1 = .125;
9      double const RATE2 = .1;
10     double const RATE3 = .14;
11     int const ROYALTY1 = 25000;
12
13     // init vars for info on books sold
14     int num_sold;
15     double net_price;
16     double royalty2;
17     double royalty3;
18
19     // get price and number of books sold from user
20     cout << "Enter the net price of the novel: " << endl;
21     cin >> net_price;
22     cout << "Enter the number of copies sold: " << endl;
23     cin >> num_sold;
24
25     // calculate royalties for option 2
26     royalty2 = RATE1 * num_sold * net_price;
27
28     // calculate royalties for option 3
29     if (num_sold > 4000) {
30         royalty3 = (RATE2 * 4000 * net_price) + (RATE3 * (num_sold - 4000) * net_price);
31     }
32     else {
33         royalty3 = RATE2 * num_sold * net_price;
34     }
35
36     // output all royalty options to user
37     cout << "01: " << ROYALTY1 << ", 02: " << royalty2 << ", 03: " << royalty3 << endl;
38
39     // compare and output most profitable royalty option to user
40     if (ROYALTY1 > royalty2 && ROYALTY1 > royalty3) {
41         cout << "Best: 01" << endl;
42     }
43     else if (royalty2 > ROYALTY1 && royalty2 > royalty3) {
44         cout << "Best: 02" << endl;
45     }
46     else {
47         cout << "Best: 03" << endl;
48     }
49
50     return 0;
51 }
52
```

Output:

```
C:\> Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
Enter the net price of the novel:
30
Enter the number of copies sold:
5000
01: 25000, 02: 18750, 03: 16200
Best: 01
```