.NET 9 App Dev Hands-On Workshop

API Lab 5 – Versioning, Swagger

This lab introduces versioning support first and then builds upon the default Swagger implementation to enhance documentation and support versioning. Before starting this lab, you must have completed MVC Lab 4.

Part 1: Add Versioning

Step 1: Add the additional Route to the BaseCrud Controller

• Add the Version and the URL Segment route attributes to the BaseCrudController:

```
[ApiController]
[Route("api/[controller]")]
[Route("api/v{version:apiVersion}/[controller]")]
public abstract class BaseCrudController<TEntity, TController> : ControllerBase
```

Step 2: Update the Cars Controller

• Add the Version to the CarsController:

• Add a deprecated version of GetAll named GetAllBad:

```
[ApiVersion("1.5", Deprecated = true)]
[HttpGet]
public ActionResult<IEnumerable<Car>> GetAllBad()
{
   throw new Exception("I said not to use this one");
}
```

Step 3: Update the Remaining AutoLot Controllers

• Add the Version Attribute (with 1.0) to the CarDriversController, DriversController, MakesController, and RadiosController.

Step 4: Update the ValuesController

• Add the Version Neutral and the URL segment route attributes:

```
[ApiVersionNeutral]
[ApiController]
[Route("api/[controller]")]
[Route("api/v{version:apiVersion}/[controller]")]
public class ValuesController : ControllerBase
```

• Add a beta version of GetAll named GetAllFuture

```
[ApiVersion("2.0-Beta")]
[HttpGet]
public ActionResult<IEnumerable<Car>> GetAllFuture()
{
   throw new NotImplementedException("I'm working on it");
}
```

NOTE: You typically don't want to mix versions in the same controller. This is for demo purposes.

Step 5: Add and Controller Specification Class

Add the following to the GlobalUsings.cs file in the AutoLot.Api project:

```
global using Asp.Versioning.ApplicationModels;
global using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc.ApplicationModels;
global using Microsoft.Extensions.DependencyInjection.Extensions;
```

• Create a new directory named ApiVersionSupport in the AutoLot.Api root directory. Add a new public class named ApiControllerSpecification and update the code to the following:

```
namespace AutoLot.Api.ApiVersionSupport;

public class ApiControllerSpecification : IApiControllerSpecification
{
   public bool IsSatisfiedBy(ControllerModel controller)
   {
      return controller.Attributes.OfType<ApiControllerAttribute>().Any();
   }
}
```

Step 6: Add the Versioning Extension Method

• Add a new public static class named ApiVersionConfiguration into the ApiVersionSupport folder and update the code to the following:

```
namespace AutoLot.Api.ApiVersionSupport;
public static class ApiVersionConfiguration
{
  public static IServiceCollection AddAutoLotApiVersionConfiguration(
    this IServiceCollection services, ApiVersion defaultVersion = null)
    services.AddProblemDetails();
    defaultVersion ??= ApiVersion.Default;
    services.AddApiVersioning(options =>
      //Set Default version
      options.DefaultApiVersion = defaultVersion;
      options.AssumeDefaultVersionWhenUnspecified = true;
      // reporting api versions will return the headers "api-supported-versions"
      // and "api-deprecated-versions"
      options.ReportApiVersions = true;
      //This combines all available option and adds "v" and "api-version"
      // for query string, header, or media type versioning
      // NOTE: In a real application, pick one method, not all of them
      options.ApiVersionReader = ApiVersionReader.Combine(
        new UrlSegmentApiVersionReader(),
        new QueryStringApiVersionReader(), //defaults to "api-version"
        new QueryStringApiVersionReader("v"),
        new HeaderApiVersionReader("api-version"),
        new HeaderApiVersionReader("v"),
        new MediaTypeApiVersionReader(), //defaults to "v"
        new MediaTypeApiVersionReader("api-version")
        );
    })
    .AddApiExplorer(options =>
      options.DefaultApiVersion = defaultVersion;
      options.AssumeDefaultVersionWhenUnspecified = true;
      // note: the specified format code will format the version as "'v'major[.minor][-status]"
      options.GroupNameFormat = "'v'VVV";
      // note: this option is only necessary when versioning by url segment.
      // the SubstitutionFormat can also be used to control the format of the
      // API version in route templates
      options.SubstituteApiVersionInUrl = true;
    });
    //Only apply versioning to [ApiController] controllers
    services.TryAddEnumerable(
      ServiceDescriptor.Transient<IApiControllerSpecification, ApiControllerSpecification>());
    return services;
  }
}
```

• Add the following global using statement to GlobalUsings.cs:

global using AutoLot.Api.ApiVersionSupport;

Step 7: Update Program.cs

Add the call to AddAutoLotApiVersionSupport to Program.cs before the builder.Services.AddCors() call:

builder.Services.AddAutoLotApiVersionConfiguration(new ApiVersion(1, 0));

Part 2: Create the Swagger Infrastructure

Microsoft is working on a replacement for Swagger, but it isn't yet feature-complete. For now, we will still use Swagger.

Step 1: Add the Swagger Application Settings class

• Create a new directory named Swagger in the AutoLot.Api project. Add a new directory named Models and a new class named SwaggerApplicationSettings in the Models directory. Update the code to the following:

```
namespace AutoLot.Api.Swagger.Models;

public class SwaggerApplicationSettings
{
   public string Title { get; set; }
   public List<SwaggerVersionDescription> Descriptions { get; set; } = [];
   public string ContactName { get; set; }
   public string ContactEmail {get; set; }
   public class SwaggerVersionDescription
   {
      public int MajorVersion { get; set; }
      public int MinorVersion { get; set; }
      public string Status { get; set; }
      public string Description { get; set; }
   }
}
```

• Add the following global using statement to GlobalUsings.cs:

```
global using AutoLot.Api.Swagger;
global using AutoLot.Api.Swagger.Models;
```

Step 2: Update the Application Settings

• Update the appsettings.json to the following (don't forget to add the comma after the first line)

Note: This should be added to the environment specific files in real projects:

```
"AllowedHosts": "*",
  "SwaggerApplicationSettings": {
    "Title": "AutoLot APIs",
    "Descriptions": [
      {
        "MajorVersion": 0,
        "MinorVersion": 0,
        "Status": "",
        "Description": "Unable to obtain version description."
      },
        "MajorVersion": 0,
        "MinorVersion": 5,
        "Status": "",
        "Description": "Deprecated Version 0.5"
      },
      {
        "MajorVersion": 1,
        "MinorVersion": 0,
        "Status": "",
        "Description": "Version 1.0"
      },
      {
        "MajorVersion": 2,
        "MinorVersion": 0,
        "Status": "",
        "Description": "Version 2.0"
      },
      {
        "MajorVersion": 2,
        "MinorVersion": 0,
        "Status": "Beta",
        "Description": "Version 2.0-Beta"
      }
    ],
    "ContactName": "Phil Japikse",
    "ContactEmail": "blog@skimedic.com"
}
```

Step 3: Create the Custom Operation filter

• Create a new class named SwaggerDefaultValues in the Swagger directory and update the code to match the following:

```
namespace AutoLot.Api.Swagger;
public class SwaggerDefaultValues : IOperationFilter
{
  public void Apply(OpenApiOperation operation, OperationFilterContext context)
    var apiDescription = context.ApiDescription;
    operation.Deprecated |= apiDescription.IsDeprecated();
    foreach (var responseType in context.ApiDescription.SupportedResponseTypes)
      var responseKey = responseType.IsDefaultResponse
         ? "default"
         : responseType.StatusCode.ToString();
      var response = operation.Responses[responseKey];
      foreach (var contentType in response.Content.Keys)
        if (responseType.ApiResponseFormats.All(x => x.MediaType != contentType))
          response.Content.Remove(contentType);
      }
    }
    if (operation.Parameters == null)
      return;
    }
    foreach (var parameter in operation.Parameters)
      var description = apiDescription.ParameterDescriptions.First(p => p.Name == parameter.Name);
      parameter.Description ??= description.ModelMetadata?.Description;
      if (parameter.Schema.Default == null && description.DefaultValue != null)
      {
        var json = JsonSerializer.Serialize(description.DefaultValue,
           description.ModelMetadata.ModelType);
        parameter.Schema.Default = OpenApiAnyFactory.CreateFromJson(json);
      parameter.Required |= description.IsRequired;
    }
 }
}
```

Step 4: Add the IConfigureOptions<SwaggerGenOptions> Implementation

• Add a new class named ConfigureSwaggerOptions into the Swagger directory and update it to the following:

```
namespace AutoLot.Api.Swagger;
public class ConfigureSwaggerOptions(
    IApiVersionDescriptionProvider provider,
    IOptionsMonitor<SwaggerApplicationSettings> settingsMonitor)
    : IConfigureOptions<SwaggerGenOptions>
{
  private readonly SwaggerApplicationSettings _settings = settingsMonitor.CurrentValue;
  public void Configure(SwaggerGenOptions options)
    foreach (var description in provider.ApiVersionDescriptions)
      options.SwaggerDoc(description.GroupName, CreateInfoForApiVersion(description, _settings));
  internal static OpenApiInfo CreateInfoForApiVersion(
    ApiVersionDescription description,
    SwaggerApplicationSettings settings)
    var versionDesc =
      settings.Descriptions.FirstOrDefault(x =>
        x.MajorVersion == (description.ApiVersion.MajorVersion ?? 0)
        && x.MinorVersion == (description.ApiVersion.MinorVersion ?? 0)
        && (string.IsNullOrEmpty(description.ApiVersion.Status) ||
               x.Status==description.ApiVersion.Status));
    var info = new OpenApiInfo()
       Title = settings.Title,
       Version = description.ApiVersion.ToString(),
       Description = $"{versionDesc?.Description}",
       Contact = new OpenApiContact() {Name=settings.ContactName, Email = settings.ContactEmail },
       TermsOfService = new System.Uri("https://www.linktotermsofservice.com"),
       License=new OpenApiLicense() {
         Name="MIT",
         Url=new Uri("https://opensource.org/licenses/MIT")
       }
    };
    if (description.IsDeprecated)
      info.Description += "<font color='red'>This API version has been deprecated.</font>";
    }
    return info;
}
```

Step 5: Add the Configuration Extension Method

• Add a new public static class named SwaggerConfiguration in the Swagger folder and update the code to the following:

Step 6: Remove the Microsoft.AspNetCore.Open API Package

• Remove the Microsoft.AspNetCore.OpenApi package (it doesn't support XML comments): dotnet remove AutoLot.Api package Microsoft.AspNetCore.OpenApi

Step 7: Update Program.cs

• Comment out or delete the calls to Microsoft's OpenAPI implementation:

```
builder.Services.AddOpenApi();
var app = builder.Build();

if (app.Environment.IsDevelopment())
{
    app.MapOpenApi();
    //omitted
}
```

• Add the EndpointsExplorer and our Swagger implementation:

Add the call to UseSwaggerUI outside of IsDevelopment if block:

```
App.UseSwagger();
app.UseSwaggerUI(options =>
{
   foreach (var description in app.DescribeApiVersions())
   {
     var url = $"/swagger/{description.GroupName}/swagger.json";
     var name = $"AutoLot API: {description.GroupName}";
     options.SwaggerEndpoint(url, name);
   }
});
if (app.Environment.IsDevelopment())
   //omitted
```

Step 8: Create the XML Documentation File

• Edit the AutoLot.Api.csproj file to add the following node to create the documentation file from the triple-slash comments and attributes (1591 and 1573 removes warnings for no /// comments or missing parameters):

```
<PropertyGroup>
  <DocumentationFile>AutoLot.Api.xml</DocumentationFile>
  <NoWarn>1701;1702;1591;1573</NoWarn>
</PropertyGroup>
```

• Edit the AutoLot.Api.csproj file to add the following node to copy the documentation file to the output directory:

```
<ItemGroup>
  <None Update="AutoLot.Api.xml">
      <CopyToOutputDirectory>Always</CopyToOutputDirectory>
  </None>
</ItemGroup>
```

Part 3: Update the Controllers with Documentation

The triple-slash comments and attributes provide additional information to the Swagger documentation.

Step 1: Update the Base Crud Controller

Header for GetAll: /// <summary> /// Gets all records /// </summary> /// <returns>All records</returns> [Produces("application/json")] [ProducesResponseType(StatusCodes.Status2000K)] [ProducesResponseType(StatusCodes.Status400BadRequest)] [SwaggerResponse(StatusCodes.Status2000K, "The execution was successful")] [SwaggerResponse(StatusCodes.Status400BadRequest, "The request was invalid")] [HttpGet] public ActionResult<IEnumerable<TEntity>> GetAll() Header for GetOne: /// <summary> /// Gets a single record /// </summary> /// <param name="id">Primary key of the record</param> /// <returns>Single record</returns> [Produces("application/json")] [ProducesResponseType(StatusCodes.Status2000K)] [ProducesResponseType(StatusCodes.Status204NoContent)] [ProducesResponseType(StatusCodes.Status400BadRequest)] [SwaggerResponse(StatusCodes.Status2000K, "The execution was successful")] [SwaggerResponse(StatusCodes.Status204NoContent, "No content")] [SwaggerResponse(StatusCodes.Status400BadRequest, "The request was invalid")] [HttpGet("{id}")]

public ActionResult<TEntity> GetOne(int id)

• Header for UpdateOne:

```
/// <summary>
/// Updates a single record
/// </summary>
/// <remarks>
/// Sample body:
/// 
/// {
///
      "Id": 1,
      "TimeStamp": "AAAAAAAB+E="
///
      "MakeId": 1,
///
      "Color": "Black",
///
///
      "PetName": "Zippy",
      "MakeColor": "VW (Black)",
///
/// }
/// 
/// </remarks>
/// <param name="id">Primary key of the record to update</param>
/// <param name="entity">Entity to update</param>
/// <returns>Single record</returns>
[Produces("application/json")]
[ProducesResponseType(StatusCodes.Status2000K)]
[ProducesResponseType(StatusCodes.Status400BadRequest)]
[SwaggerResponse(StatusCodes.Status2000K, "The execution was successful")]
[SwaggerResponse(StatusCodes.Status400BadRequest, "The request was invalid")]
[HttpPut("{id}")]
public IActionResult UpdateOne(int id,T entity)
```

Header for AddOne:

```
/// <summary>
/// Adds a single record
/// </summary>
/// <remarks>
/// Sample body:
/// 
/// {
///
     "Id": 1,
     "TimeStamp": "AAAAAAAB+E="
///
///
      "MakeId": 1,
///
      "Color": "Black",
      "PetName": "Zippy",
///
      "MakeColor": "VW (Black)",
///
/// }
/// 
/// </remarks>
/// <returns>Added record</returns>
[Produces("application/json")]
[ProducesResponseType(StatusCodes.Status201Created)]
[ProducesResponseType(StatusCodes.Status400BadRequest)]
[SwaggerResponse(StatusCodes.Status201Created, "The execution was successful")]
[SwaggerResponse(StatusCodes.Status400BadRequest, "The request was invalid")]
[HttpPost]
public ActionResult<TEntity> AddOne(T entity)
     Header for DeleteOne:
/// <summary>
/// Deletes a single record
/// </summary>
/// <remarks>
/// Sample body:
/// 
/// {
      "Id": 1,
///
      "TimeStamp": "AAAAAAAB+E="
///
/// }
/// 
/// </remarks>
/// <returns>Nothing</returns>
[Produces("application/json")]
[ProducesResponseType(StatusCodes.Status2000K)]
[ProducesResponseType(StatusCodes.Status400BadRequest)]
[SwaggerResponse(StatusCodes.Status2000K, "The execution was successful")]
[SwaggerResponse(StatusCodes.Status400BadRequest, "The request was invalid")]
[HttpDelete("{id}")]
public ActionResult<TEntity> DeleteOne(int id, T entity)
```

Step 2: Update the CarsController

 Header for GetCarsByMake: /// <summary> /// Gets all cars by make /// </summary> /// <returns>All cars for a make</returns> /// <param name="id">Primary key of the make</param> [Produces("application/json")] [ProducesResponseType(StatusCodes.Status2000K)] [ProducesResponseType(StatusCodes.Status400BadRequest)] [SwaggerResponse(StatusCodes.Status2000K, "The execution was successful")] [SwaggerResponse(StatusCodes.Status400BadRequest, "The request was invalid")] [HttpGet("bymake/{id?}")] public ActionResult<IEnumerable<Car>> GetCarsByMake(int? id) Header for GetAllBad: /// <summary> /// Gets all records /// </summary> /// <returns>All records</returns> [Produces("application/json")] [ProducesResponseType(StatusCodes.Status2000K)] [ProducesResponseType(StatusCodes.Status400BadRequest)] [SwaggerResponse(StatusCodes.Status2000K, "The execution was successful")] [SwaggerResponse(StatusCodes.Status400BadRequest, "The request was invalid")] [ApiVersion("0.5", Deprecated = true)] public ActionResult<IEnumerable<TEntity>> GetAllBad() • Header for GetAllFuture: /// <summary> /// Gets all records really fast (when it's written) /// </summary> /// <returns>All records</returns> [Produces("application/json")] [ProducesResponseType(StatusCodes.Status2000K)] [ProducesResponseType(StatusCodes.Status400BadRequest)] [SwaggerResponse(StatusCodes.Status2000K, "The execution was successful")] [SwaggerResponse(StatusCodes.Status400BadRequest, "The request was invalid")] [ApiVersion("2.0-Beta")] [HttpGet]

public ActionResult<IEnumerable<TEntity>> GetAllFuture()

Part 4: Exclude Actions from OpenAPI Documentation

Step 1: Add a new hidden endpoint to the ValuesController

• Open the ValuesController.cs file and add the following endpoint that will be excluded from all OpenAPI documentation:

```
[ApiExplorerSettings(IgnoreApi = true)]
[HttpGet("hidden/{id?}")]
public string HiddenEndPoint(int? id, ApiVersion apiVersion)
    => $"Controller = {GetType().Name}{Environment.NewLine}Version = {apiVersion}";
```

Step 2: Create the Hidden Endpoint Attribute and Filter

• Create a new folder named HideEndpoints in the Swagger folder in the AutoLot.Api project. In this folder, add a new file named HideEndpointInProductionAttribute. Update the code to the following:

namespace AutoLot.Api.Swagger.HideEndpoints;

```
[AttributeUsage(AttributeTargets.Method | AttributeTargets.Class)]
public class HideEndpointInProductionAttribute : Attribute { }
```

• In the same folder, add a new class named HideInProductionFilter.cs. Update the code to the following:

```
namespace AutoLot.Api.Swagger.HideEndpoints;

public class HideInProductionFilter(IWebHostEnvironment env) : IDocumentFilter
{
   public void Apply(OpenApiDocument swaggerDoc, DocumentFilterContext context)
   {
      if (env.IsProduction() || env.IsStaging())
      {
        var toRemove = context.ApiDescriptions
            .Where(desc => desc.CustomAttributes().OfType<HideEndpointInProductionAttribute>().Any())
            .Select(desc => "/" + desc.RelativePath.TrimEnd('/'))
            .ToList();
      foreach (var path in toRemove)
      {
            swaggerDoc.Paths.Remove(path);
      }
    }
}
```

Add the following to the GlobalUsings.cs file in the AutoLot.Api project:

```
global using AutoLot.Api.Swagger.HideEndpoints;
```

Step 3: Update the Swagger Configuration

• Update the SwaggerConfiguration.cs class to add the new filter. Update the code to the following (change in **bold**):

```
services.AddSwaggerGen(c =>
{
    c.DocumentFilter<HideInProductionFilter>();
    c.EnableAnnotations();
    c.OperationFilter<SwaggerDefaultValues>();
    c.IncludeXmlComments(xmlPathAndFile);
});
```

Step 4: Update the CarsController

• Add the new attribute to the deprecated and beta endpoints in the CarsController.cs class. Update the code to the following (change in **bold**):

```
[ApiVersion("1.5", Deprecated = true)]
[HideEndpointInProduction]
[HttpGet]
public ActionResult<IEnumerable<Car>> GetAllBad()

[ApiVersion("2.0-Beta")]
[HideEndpointInProduction]
[HttpGet]
public ActionResult<IEnumerable<Car>> GetAllFuture()
```

Part 5: Add the Health Check Controller

The Health Check controller supports the Options verb and demonstrates getting the version information from the client.

Step 1: Add the Controller

• Create a new controller named HealthCheckController.cs in the Controllers folder and update the file to match the following:

```
namespace AutoLot.Api.Controllers;

[ApiVersionNeutral]
[ApiController]
[Route("api/[controller]")]
[Route("api/v{version:apiVersion}/[controller]")]
public class HealthCheckController : Controller
{
    //action methods go here
}
```

Step 2: Add the Options Method

• The Options action method gets the requested API version from the HttpContext and returns additional information for the API service:

```
[HttpOptions]
public IActionResult Options([FromServices] ApiVersion apiVersion)
{
    //Can also get the version information from the HTTPContext
    ApiVersion version = HttpContext.GetRequestedApiVersion();
    var response = new HttpResponseMessage
    {
        Content = new StringContent(string.Empty),
        StatusCode = HttpStatusCode.OK,
        Version = new Version(version?.MajorVersion??0, version?.MinorVersion??0)
    };
    response.Content.Headers.Add("Allow", new[] { "GET", "POST", "PUT", "DELETE", "OPTIONS" });
    response.Content.Headers.ContentType = null;
    return Ok(response);
}
```

Part 6: Add the Version Controllers

Deriving from controllers is the most efficient way to add a new version.

Step 1: Add the Version1Controller

Add a new class named Version1Controller.cs, and update the code to the following:

```
namespace AutoLot.Api.Controllers;
[ApiController]
[ApiVersion("1.0")]
[Route("api/[controller]")]
[Route("api/v{version:apiVersion}/[controller]")]
public class Version1Controller: ControllerBase
{
  [HttpGet]
  public virtual string Get(ApiVersion apiVersion)
    => $"Controller = {GetType().Name}{Environment.NewLine}Version = {apiVersion}";
  [HttpGet("{id}")]
  public virtual string Get(int id)
    ApiVersion version = HttpContext.GetRequestedApiVersion();
    var newLine = Environment.NewLine;
    return $"Controller = {GetType().Name}{newLine}Version = {version}{newLine}id = {id}";
  }
}
```

Step 2: Add the Version2Controller

• Add a new class named Version2Controller.cs, and update the code to the following:

Summary

This lab added versioning, configured Swagger and SwaggerUI for the service, and completed the AutoLot.Api project.