

```
try {  
    `let's get it  
    right this time!`  
}
```

Test-Driving **Jetpack Compose**

in Real Android Apps

Jon Fazzaro
Nerd Coach



**industrial
logic**

What makes a team
fast?

What makes a company
strong?

What makes an industry
grow?

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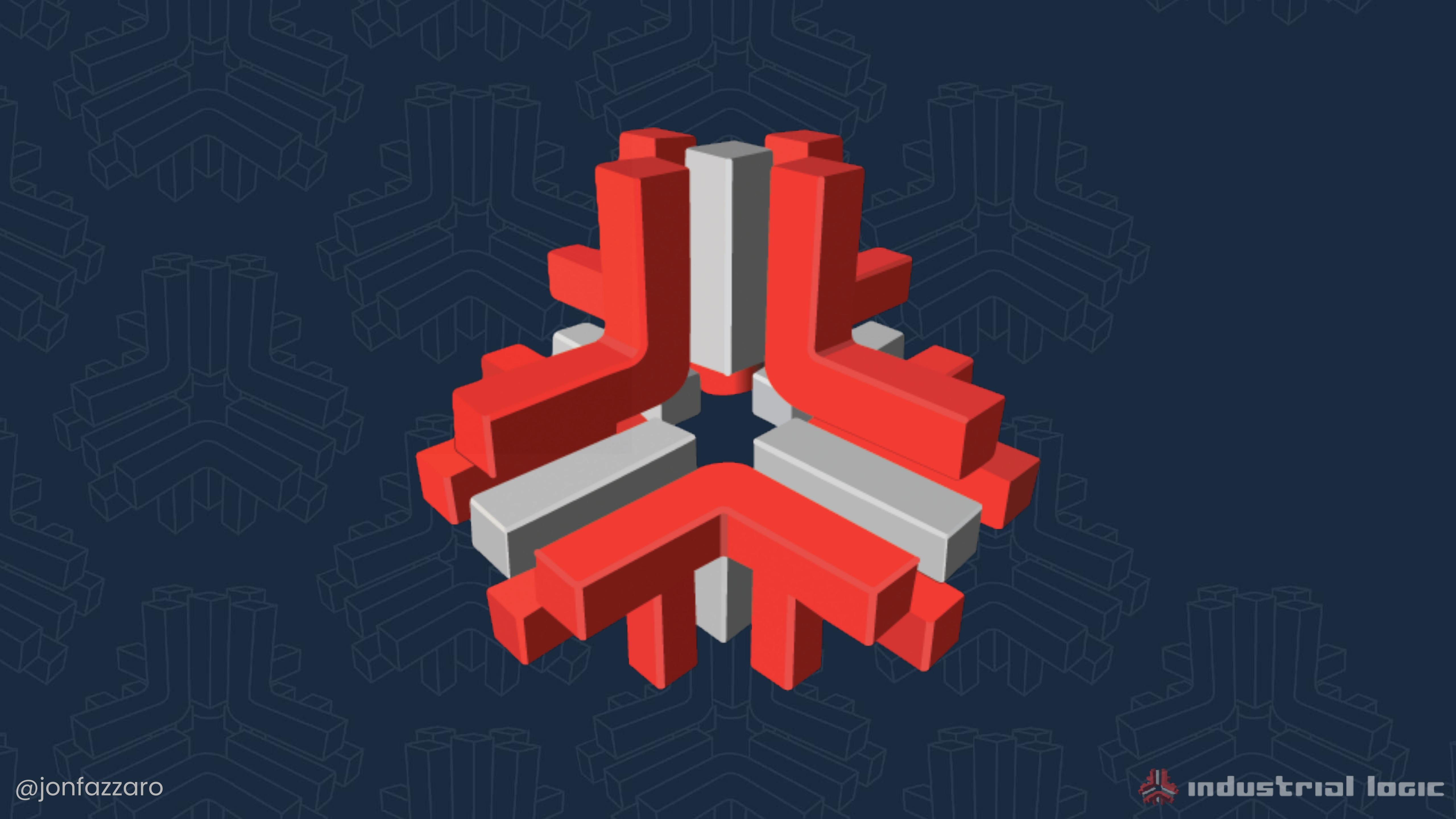
Nerd Coach



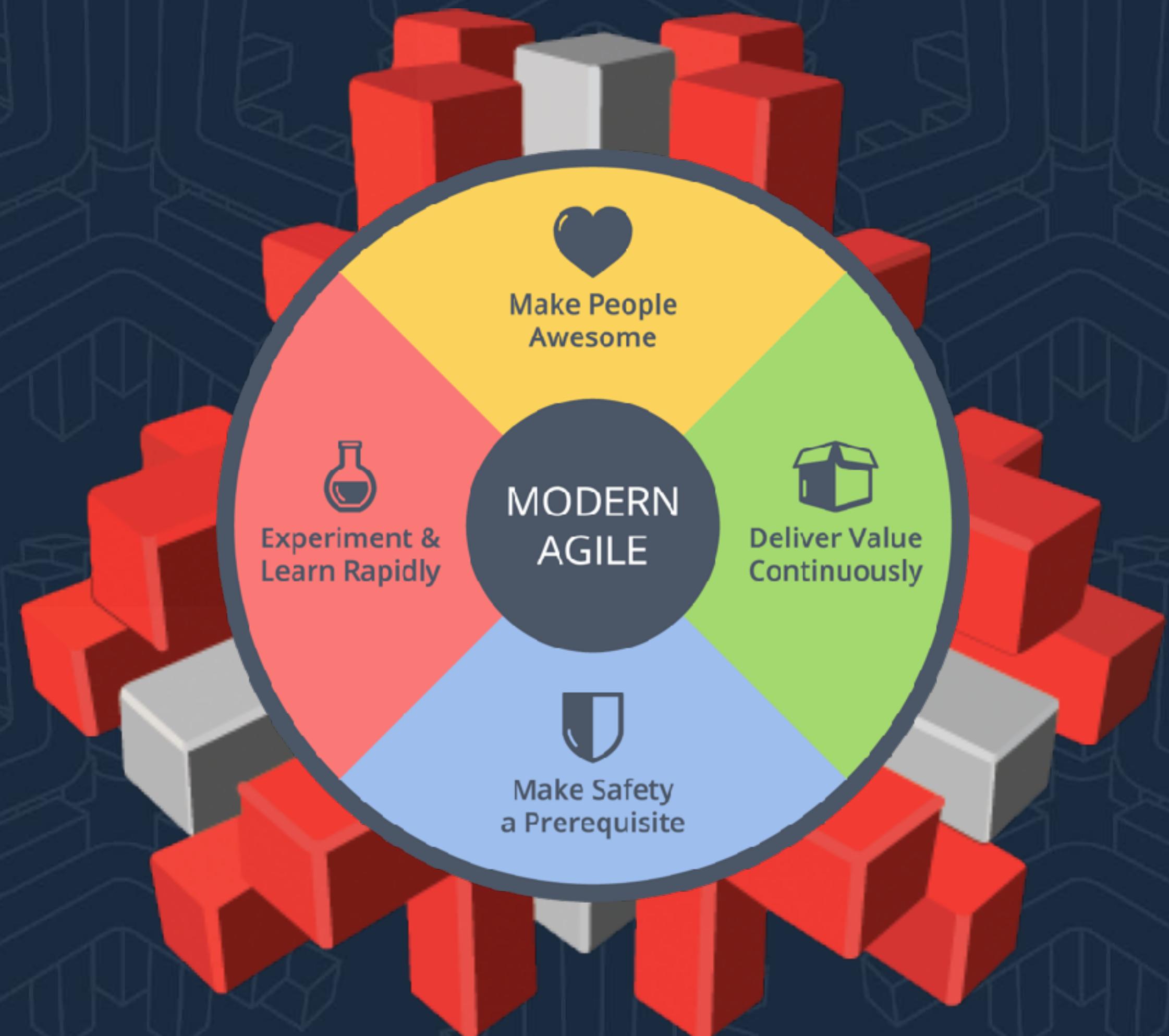


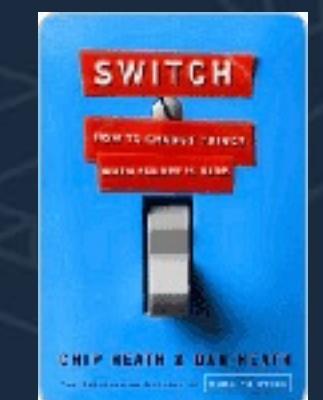
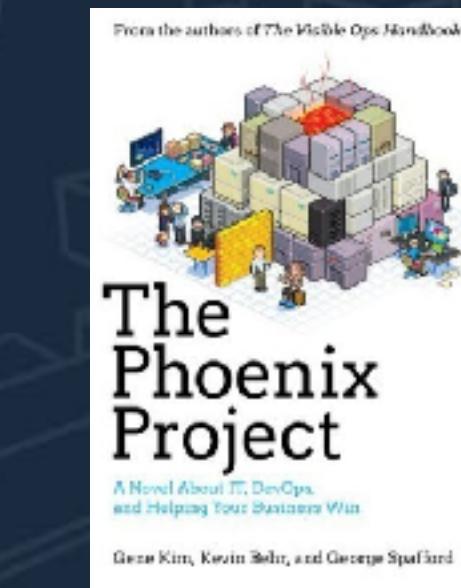
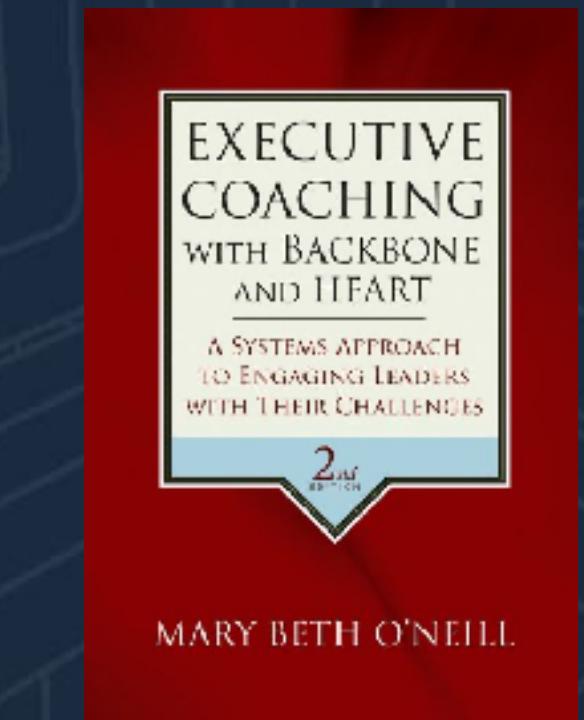
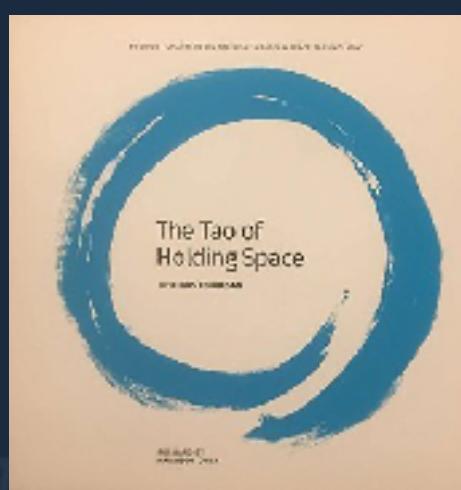
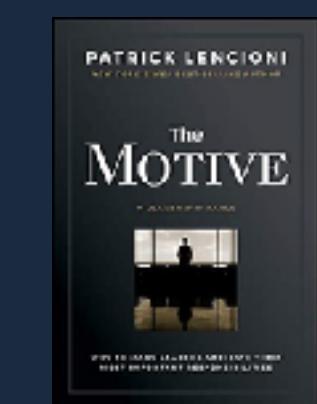
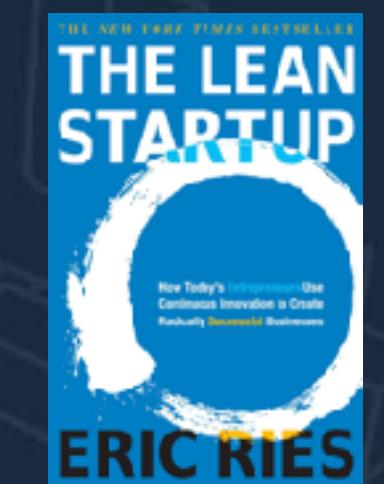
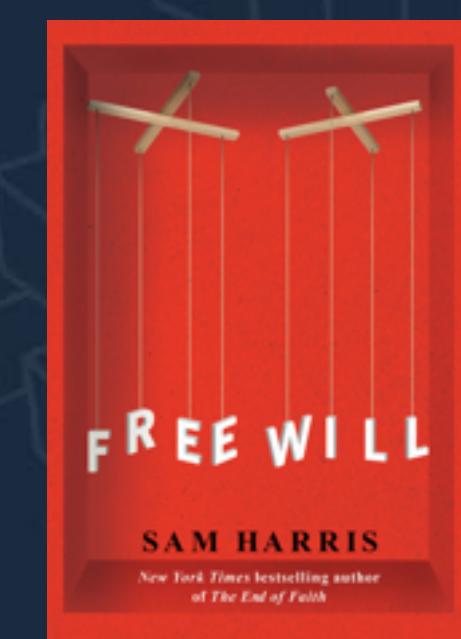
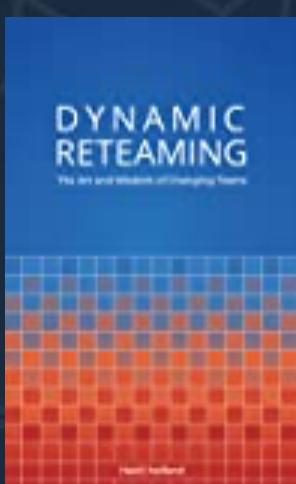
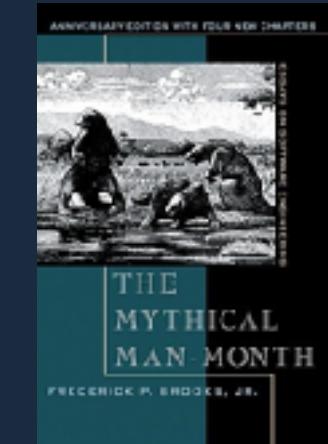
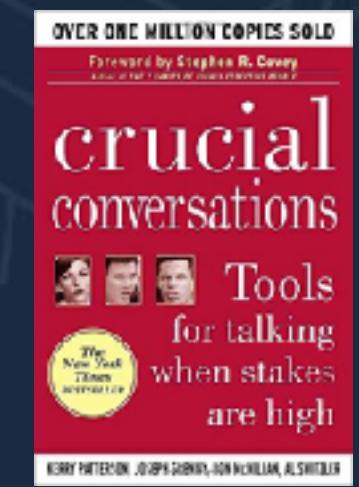
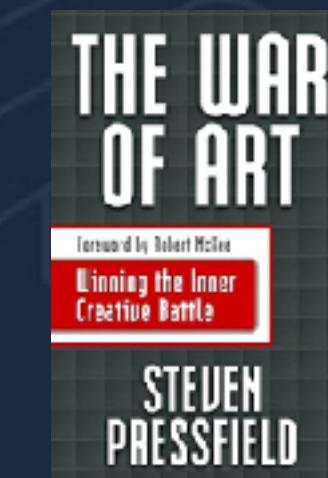
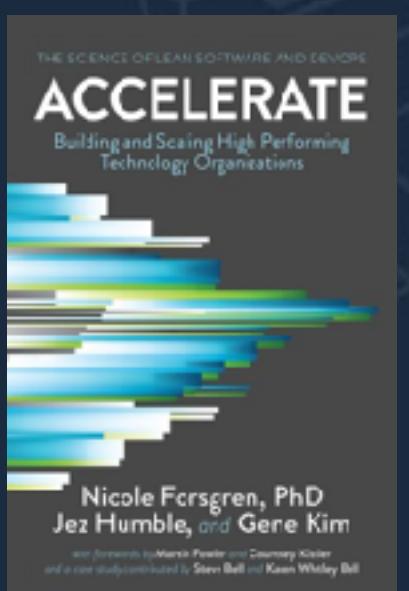
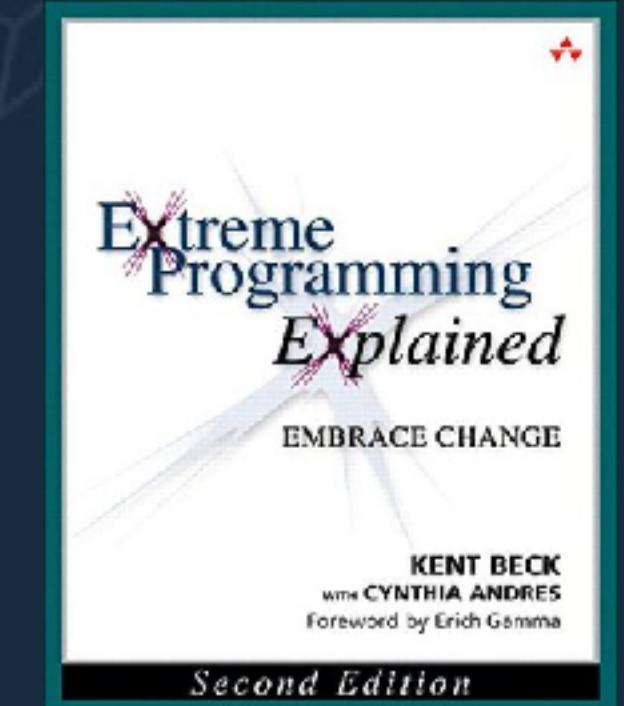
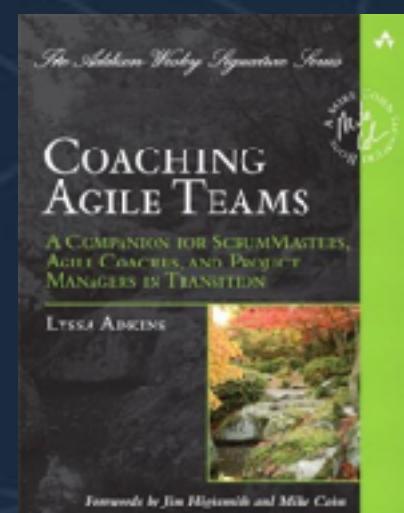
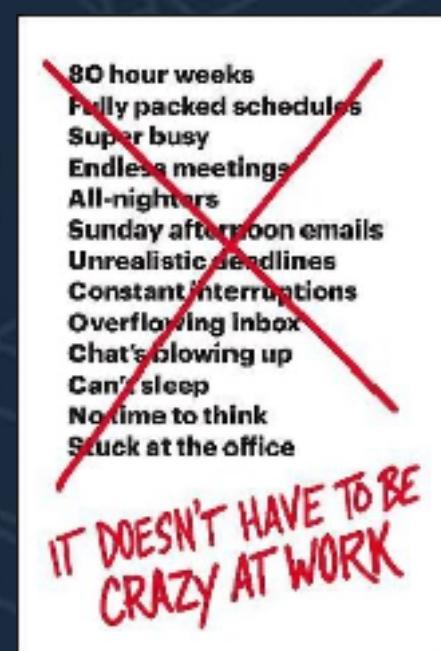
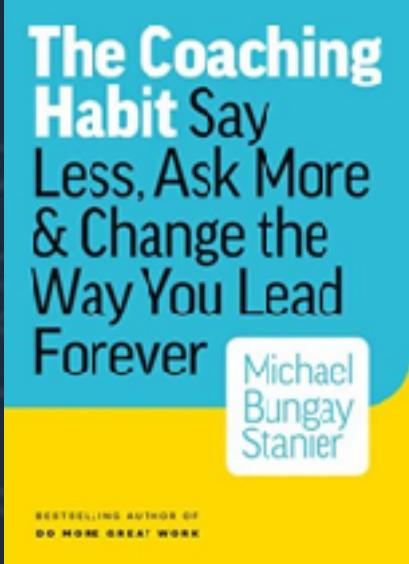
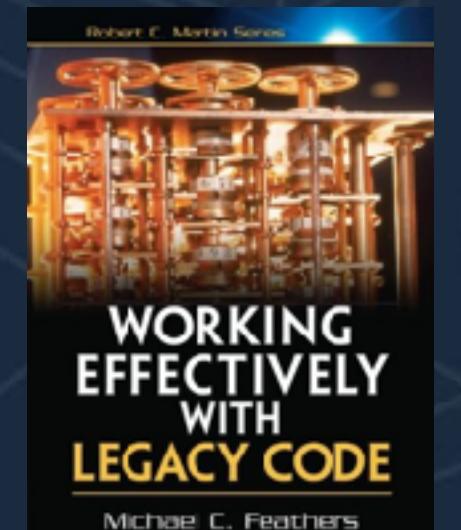
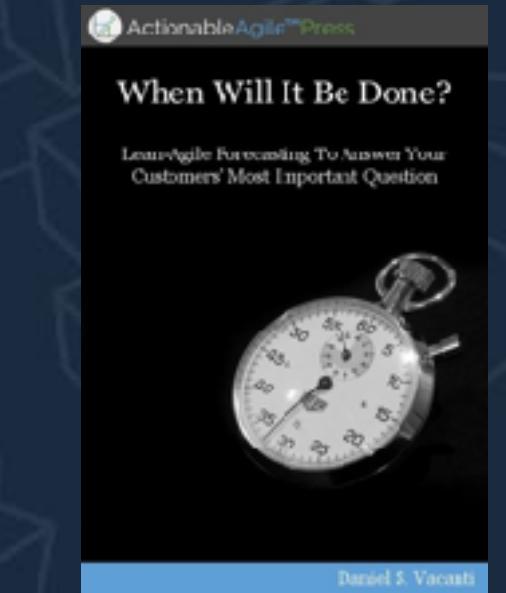
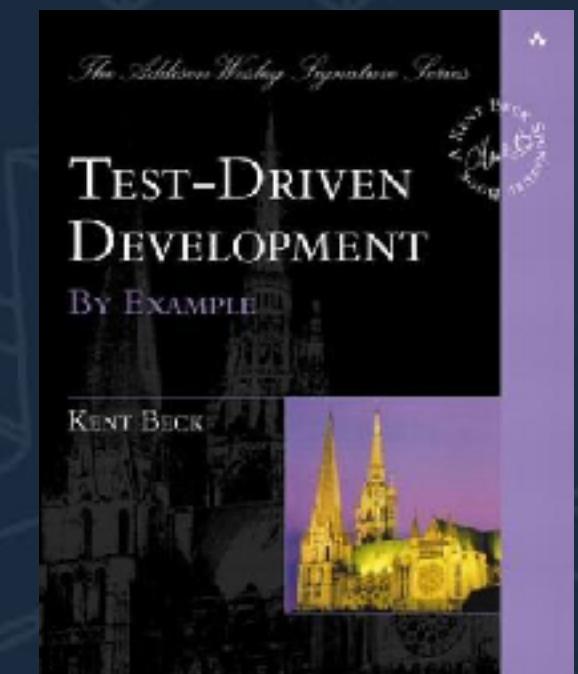
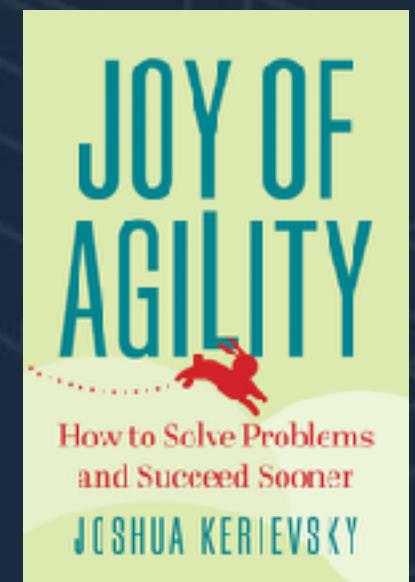
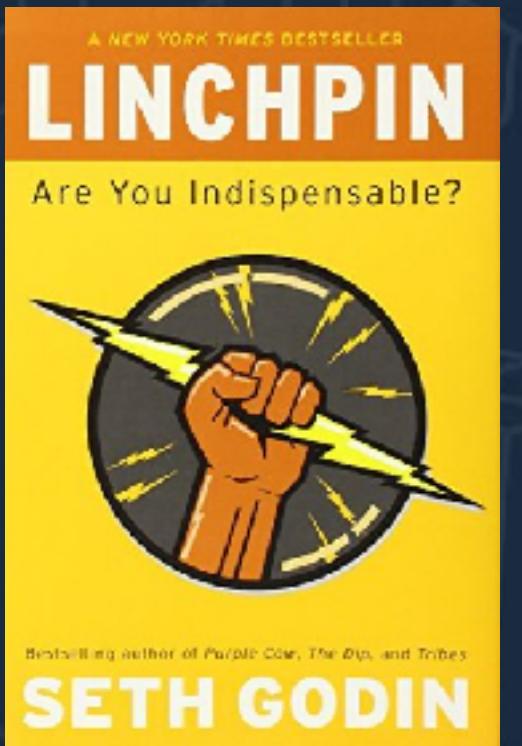
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 industrial logic



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Test Driven Development



Without Test Driven Development



Teaching **Test Driven Development**



How?

How?

The screenshot shows an Android Studio interface with the following details:

- Project Structure:** The left sidebar shows the project structure under the "app" module. It includes files like `AndroidManifest.xml`, `RepViewModel.kt`, `RepViewModelShould.kt`, and various Java and Kotlin files for `com.fazzaro.rep` and `com.fazzaro.rep.ui`.
- Code Editor:** The main editor window displays `RepViewModel.kt` with the following code snippet:fun greeting(): String {
 var result: String? = null

 if (clock.now().hour >= 4)
 if (clock.now().hour < 12)
 result = "You're up early!"
 } else if (clock.now().hour < 18)
 result = "Good afternoon!"
 } else if (clock.now().hour < 22)
 result = "Good evening!"
 } else if (clock.now().hour >= 22)
 result += "Good night!"
 } else { // if (clock.now().hour < 4)
 if (clock.now().hour < 6)
 result = "Isn't it past your bedtime?"
 } else if (clock.now().hour < 10)
 result = "Good morning!"
 } else if (clock.now().hour < 12)
 result = "Breakfast time!"
 } else if (clock.now().hour < 14)
 result = "Lunch time!"
 } else if (clock.now().hour < 18)
 result = "Dinner time!"
 } else if (clock.now().hour < 22)
 result = "Good night!"
 } else if (clock.now().hour >= 22)
 result += "Good night!"
 }
 return result
}
- Test Results:** The bottom-left pane shows the test results for `RepViewModelShould.kt`. It lists 15 passed tests, such as "Greets with Good afternoon! at 16:00.", "Greets with Good evening! at 17:00.", and "Greets with You're up early! at 5:00.".
- Build Log:** The bottom-right pane shows the build log output:Tests passed: 15 of 15 tests – 2 sec 269 ms
> Task :app:kaptDebugUnitTestKotlin
> Task :app:compileDebugUnitTestKotlin
> Task :app:compileDebugUnitTestJavaWithJavac NO-SOURCE
> Task :app:testDebugUnitTest
[OK [1;32mSUCCESS: [39mExecuted 15 tests in 3.2s [m
BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 39s
25 actionable tasks: 25 executed

Build Analyzer results available
2:24:02 PM: Execution finished ':app:testDebugUnitTest --tests "com.fazzaro.rep.ui.*"'.

How?

The screenshot shows an Android Studio interface with the following details:

- Project Structure:** The project is named "Rep". The "app" module contains Java files like `RepViewModel.kt` and `RepViewModelShould.kt`, and resources like `ic_launcher_background.xml` and `ic_launcher_foreground.xml`.
- Code Editor:** The `RepViewModel.kt` file is open, showing Kotlin code for a view model. It includes logic to determine a greeting based on the current hour and a test block starting with `// Just what do you`. The code ends with a return statement.
- Test Results:** The "Tests in 'com.fazzaro.rep.ui'" tab shows 15 passed tests, including various greetings and time-related assertions. The output also shows build tasks and a successful build message.
- Background Image:** A Star Wars scene with Darth Vader is visible in the background of the IDE window.

How?



Refactoring
skill and tooling



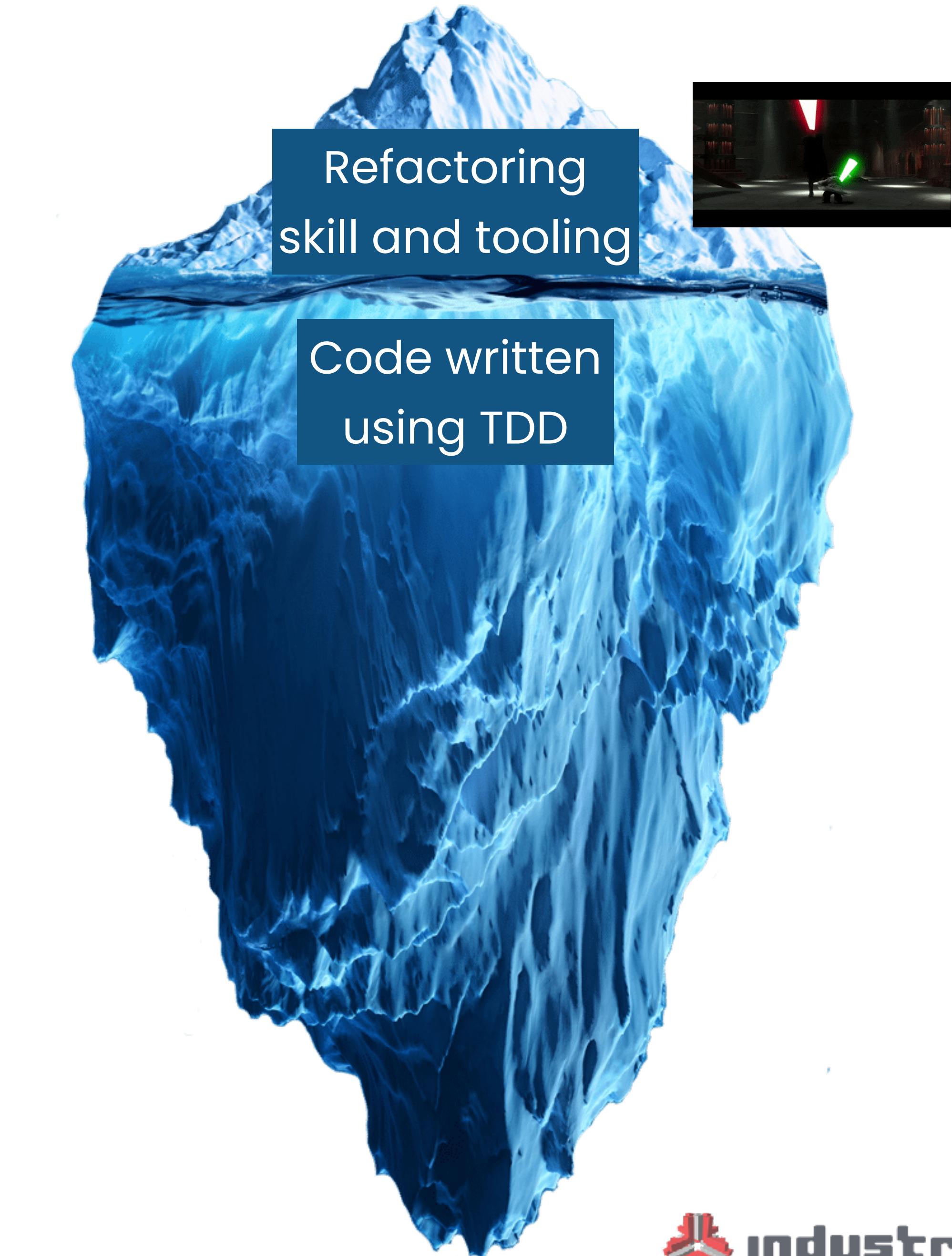
How?



Refactoring
skill and tooling



How?





zOMg sO CLeaR

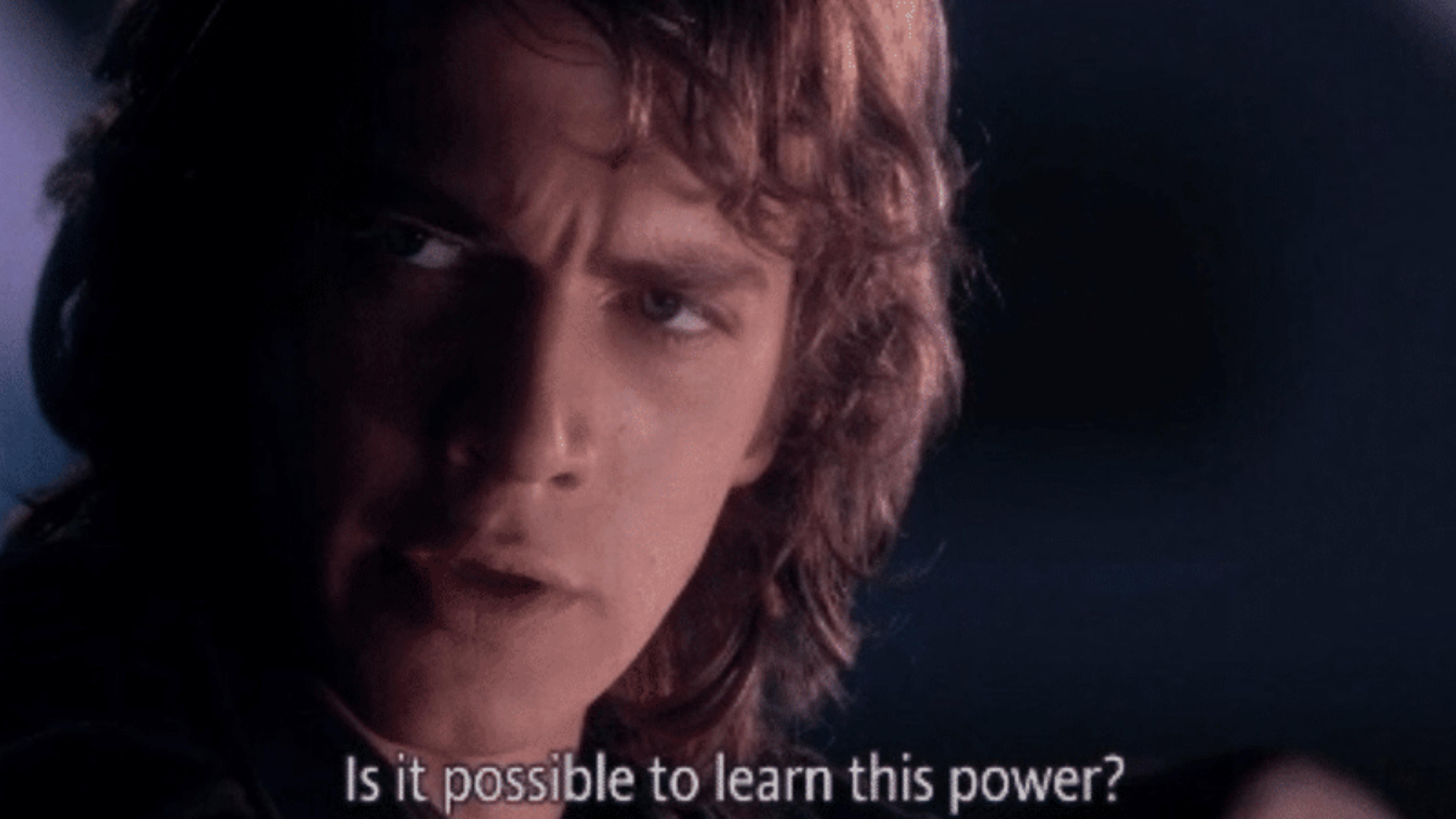
```
fun greeting(): String {  
    return when {  
        clock.now().hour < 4 -> "Isn't it past your bedtime?"  
        clock.now().hour < 6 -> "You're up early!"  
        clock.now().hour < 12 -> "Good morning!"  
        clock.now().hour < 17 -> "Good afternoon!"  
        clock.now().hour < 22 -> "Good evening!"  
        else -> "Isn't it past your bedtime?"  
    }  
}
```

So what?



So what?





Is it possible to learn this power?

Compose



Compose Declarative



Compose
Declarative
Imperative



Compose Declarative

```
18  @Composable
19  fun FeedView(model: FeedViewModel = hiltViewModel()) {
20      model.load()
21      Column { this: ColumnScope
22          Text(
23              text = model.headline,
24              style = MaterialTheme.typography.subtitle2,
25              modifier = Modifier
26                  .padding(start = 20.dp, bottom = 5.dp)
27          )
28          if (model.hasError)
29              Sadness(with = "loading posts")
30          else
31              LazyColumn() { this: LazyListScope }
```



Imperative

Compose Declarative Imperative

```
9 class PostRepository @Inject constructor(  
10    private val postsAPI: PostsAPI,  
11    var postStore: PostStore  
12 ) {  
13  
14     private var posts: List<Post>? = null  
15  
16     suspend fun getPosts(): List<Post> {  
17         if (posts == null)  
18             posts = postStore.getAll().map{ it.toPost() }.ifEmpty { load  
19                 return posts!!  
20             }  
21  
22         private suspend fun loadPosts(): List<Post> {  
23             val posts = loadPostsFromAPI().map { it.toPost() }  
24             postStore.insert(posts.map { it.fromPost() })  
25             return posts  
26         }  
27  
28     private suspend fun loadPostsFromAPI(): List<PostRecord> {
```





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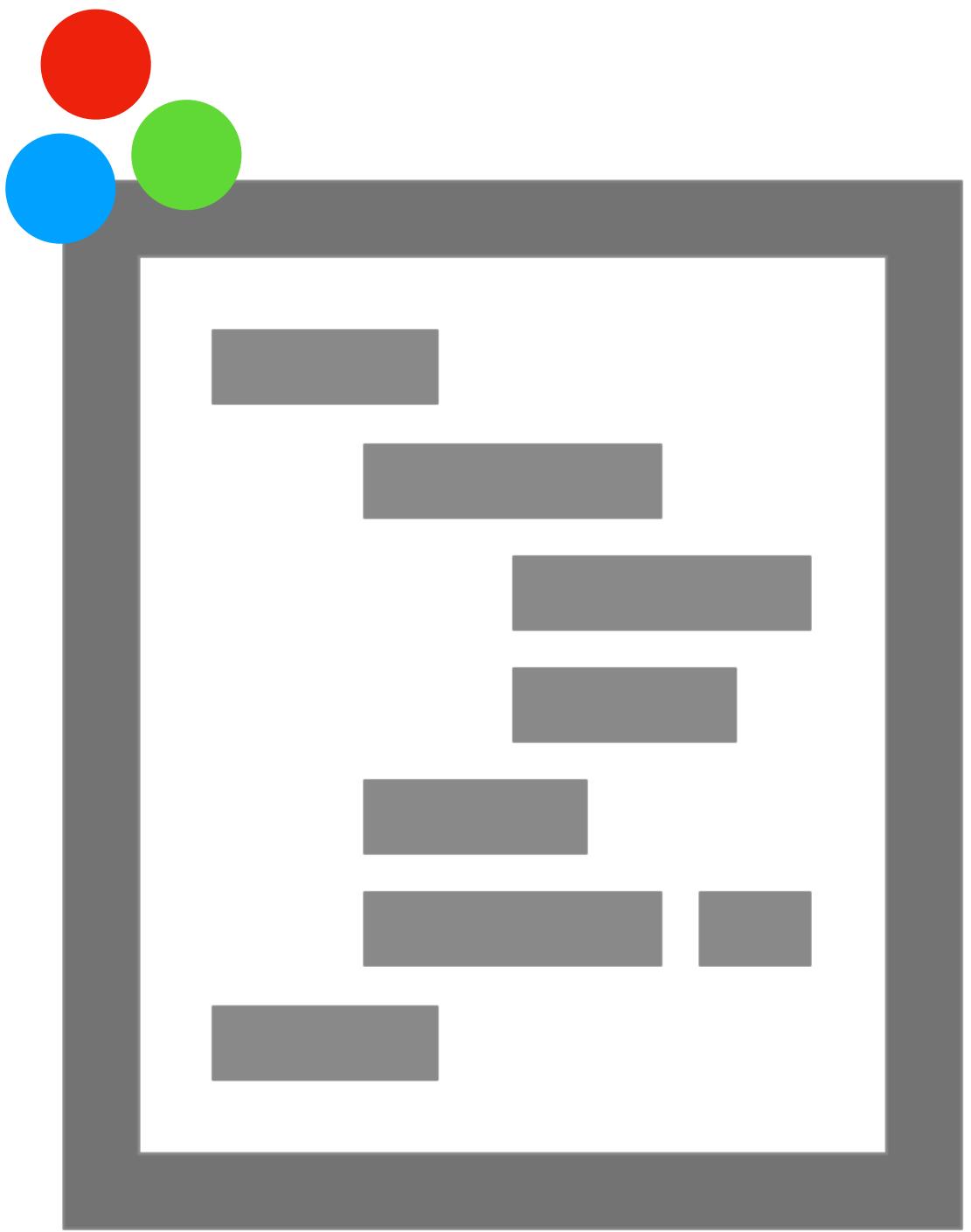


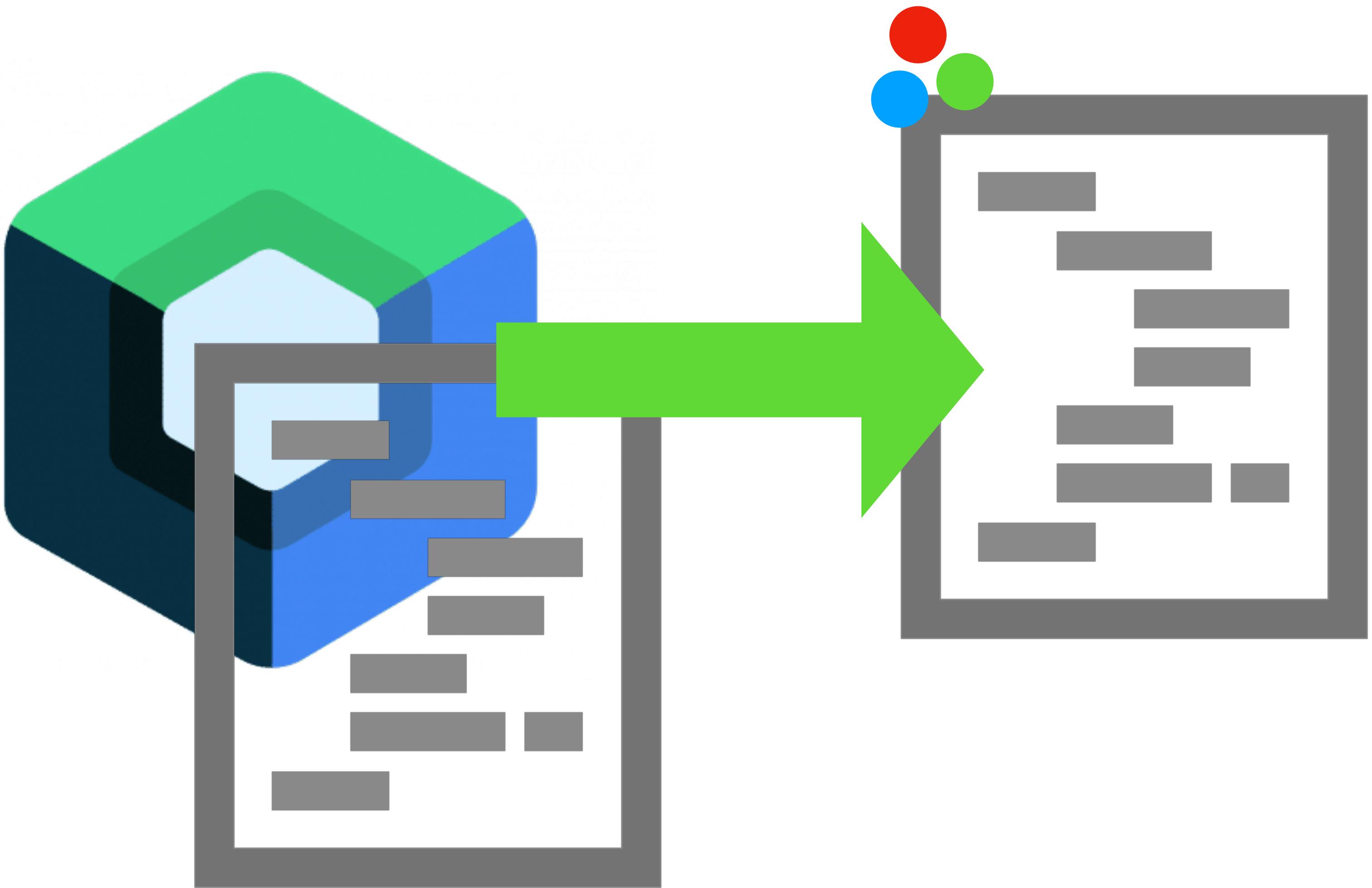
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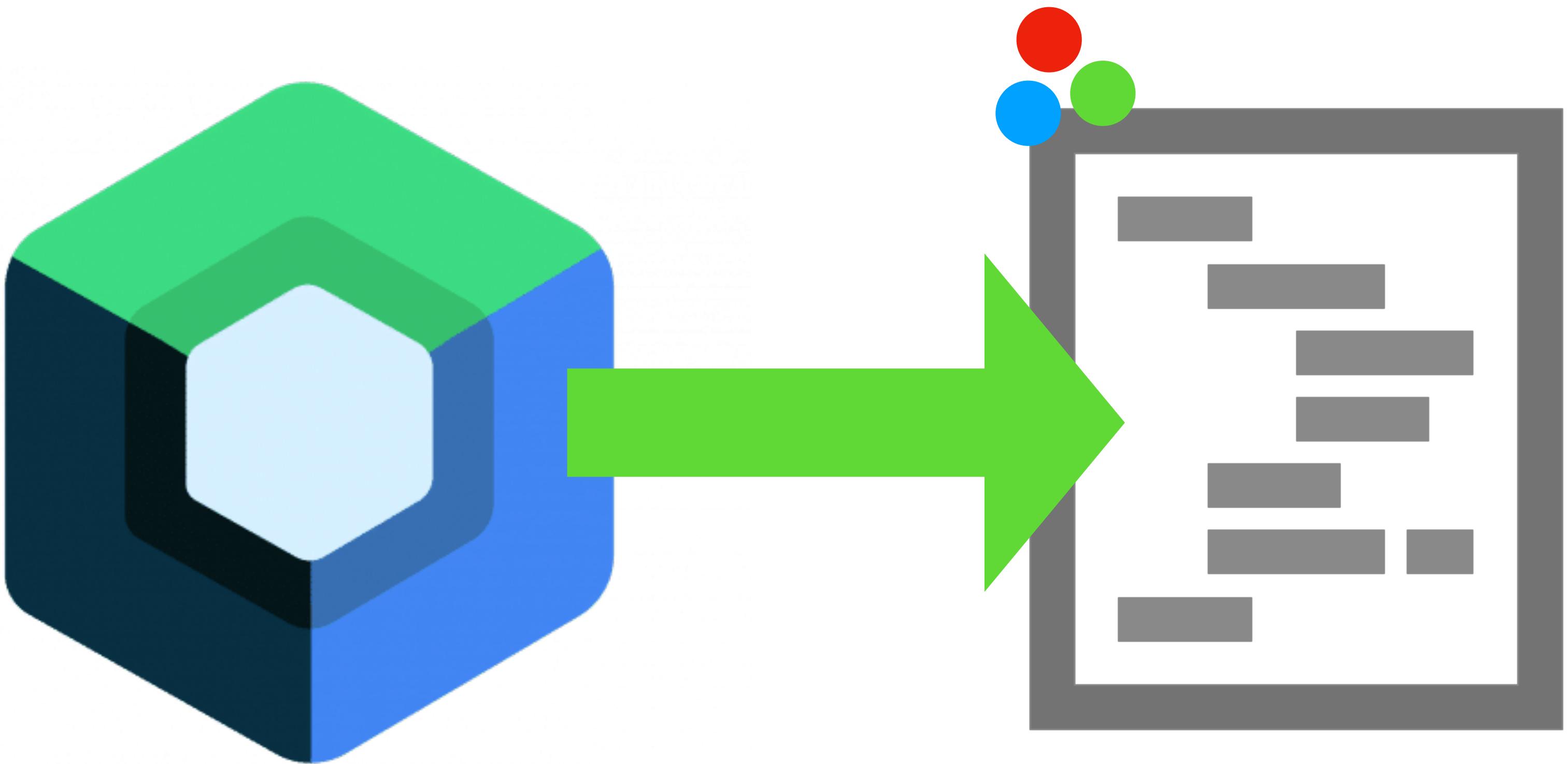


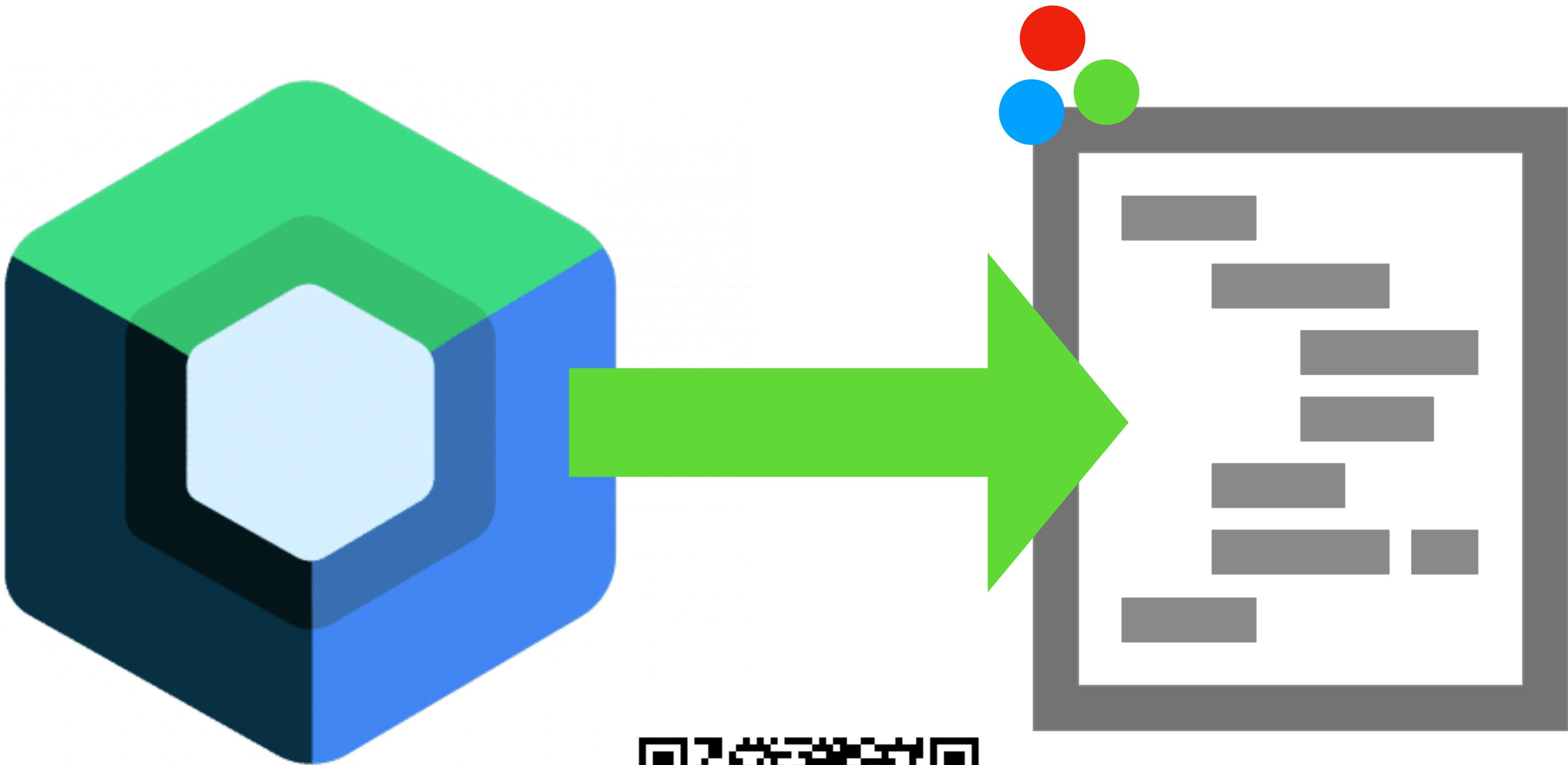
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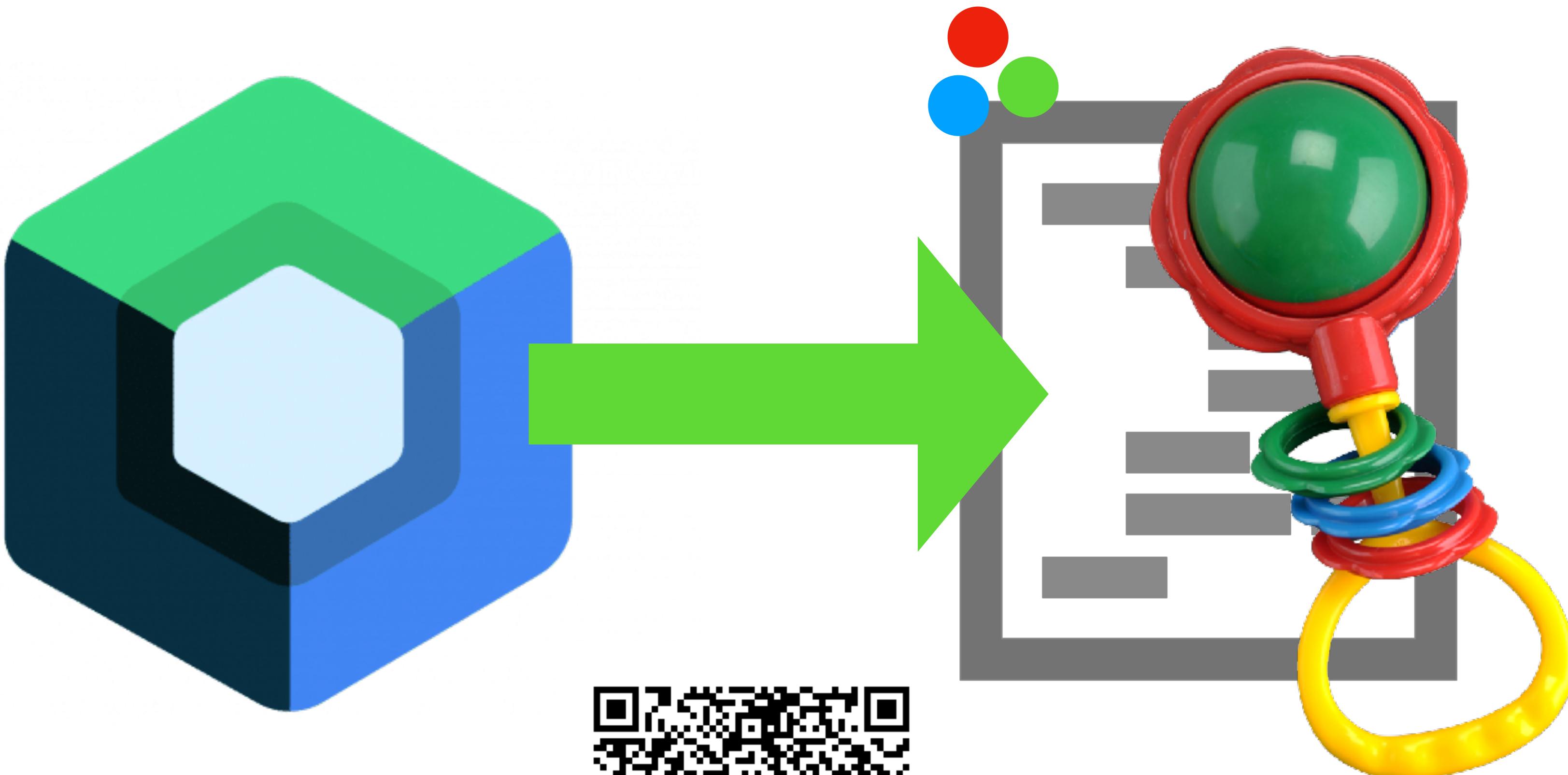




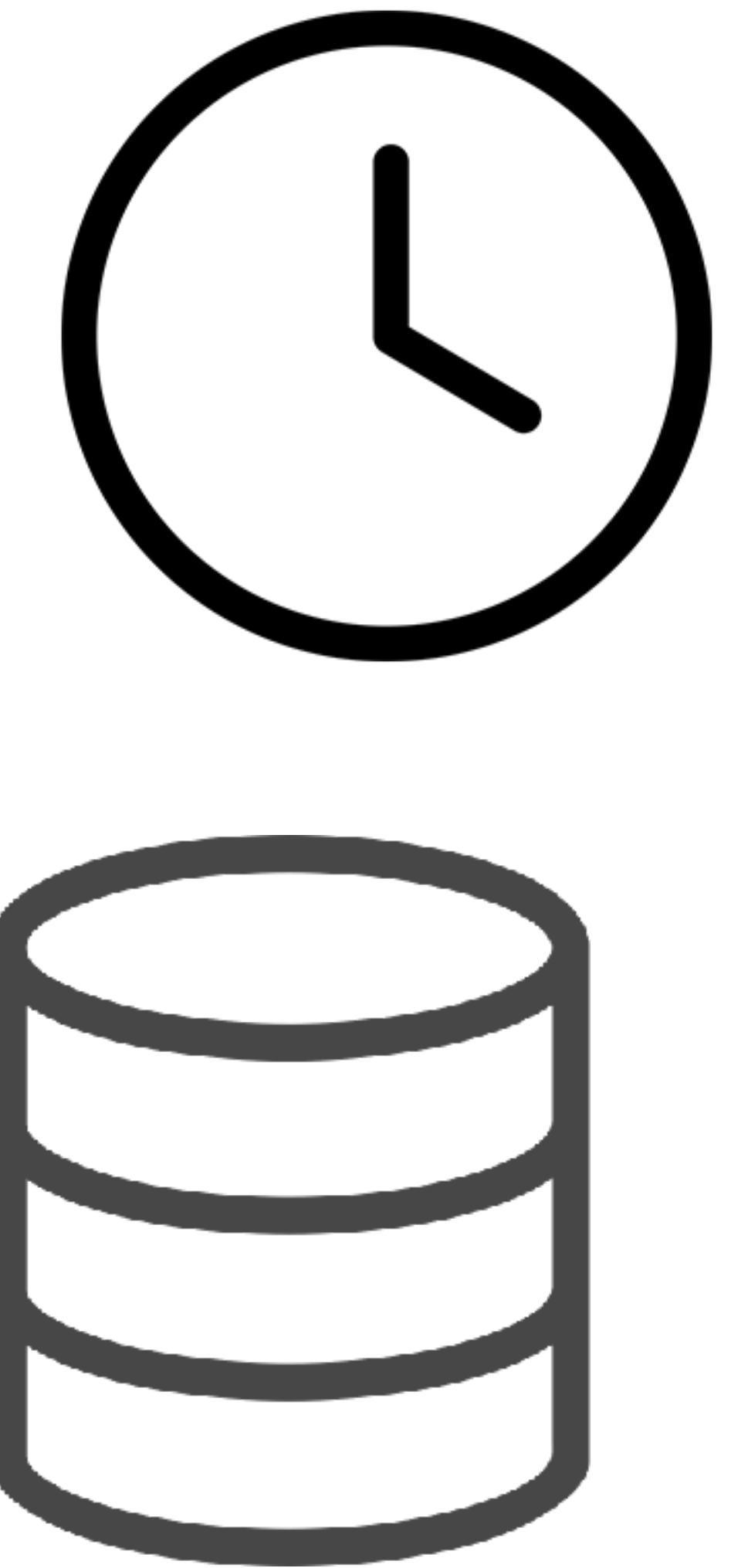
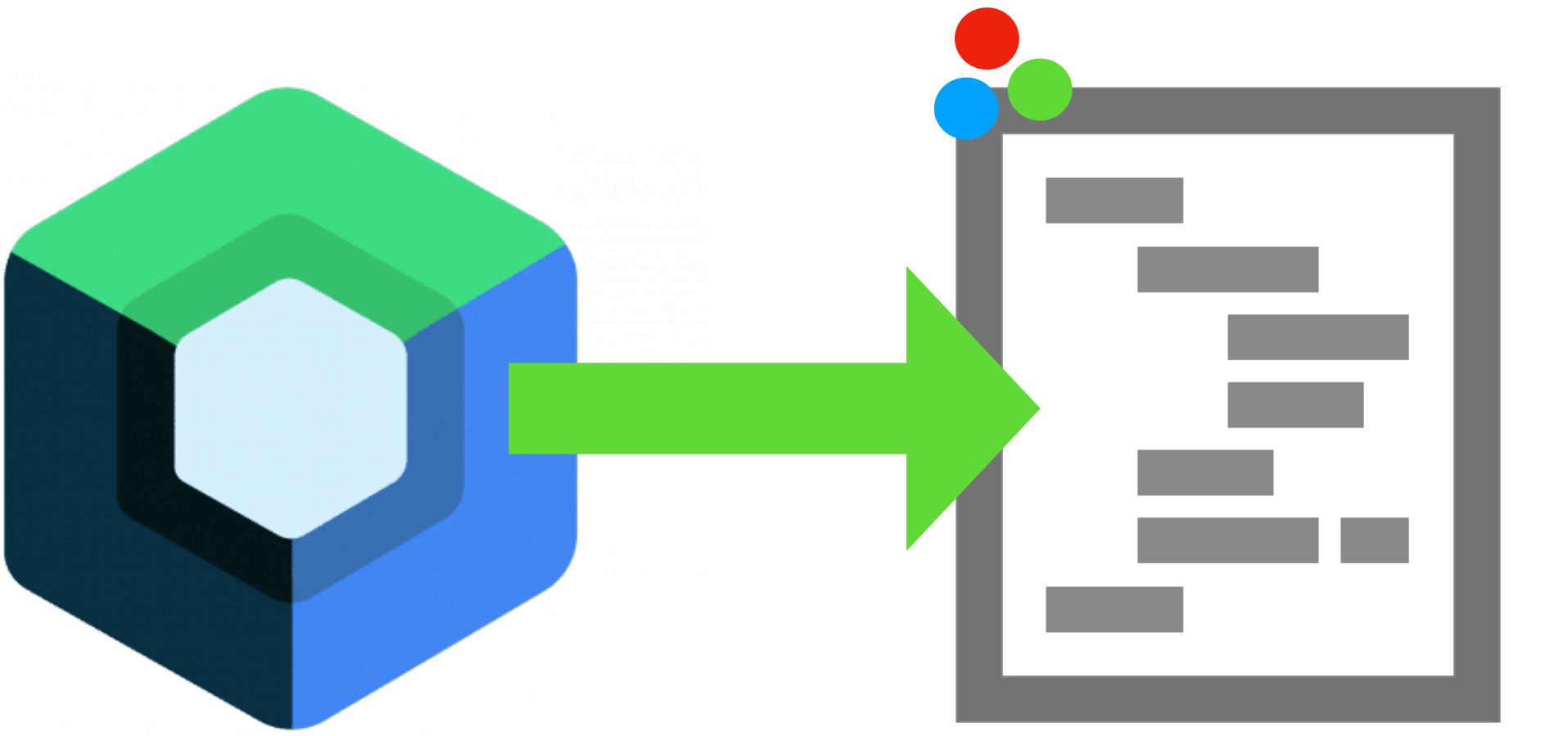


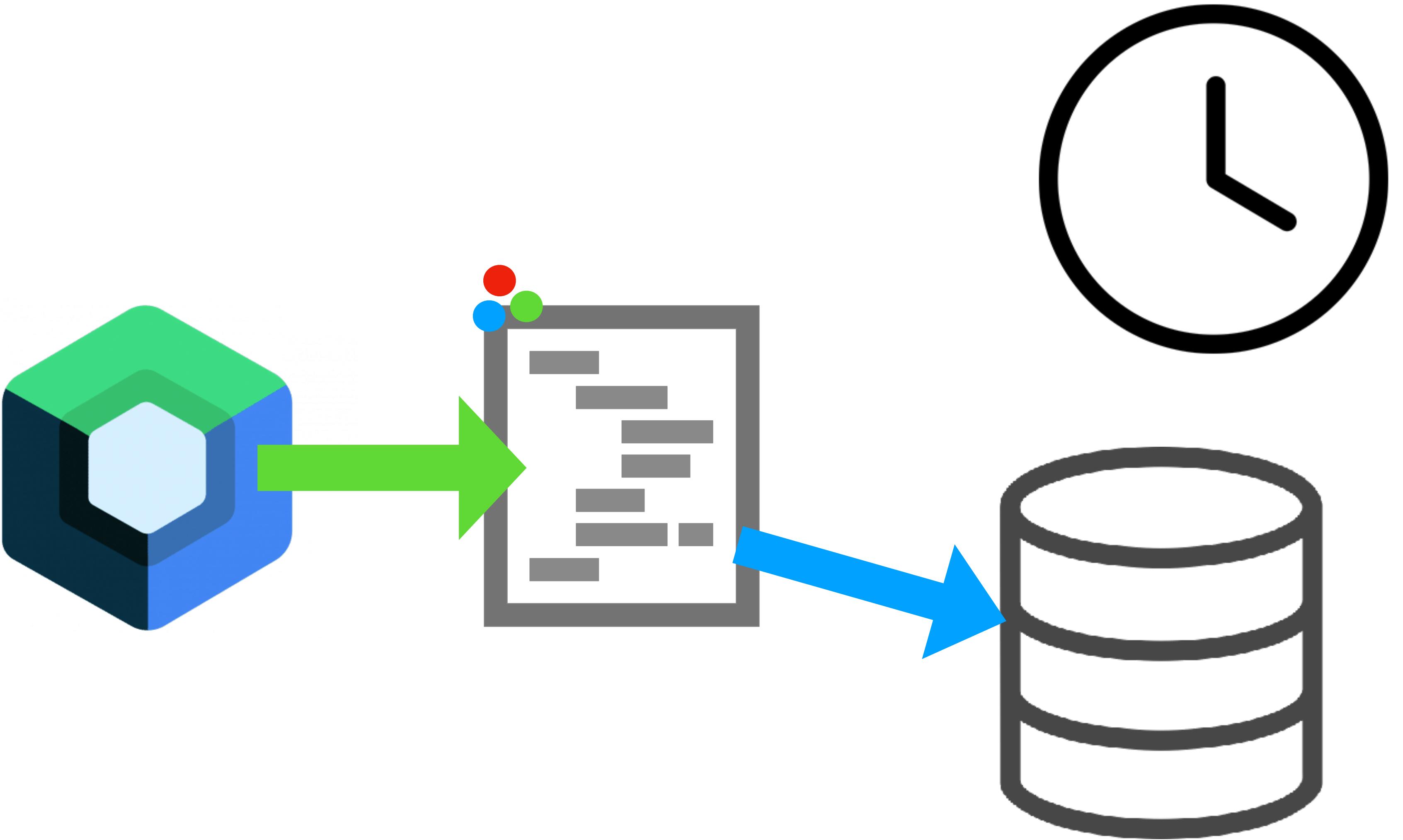


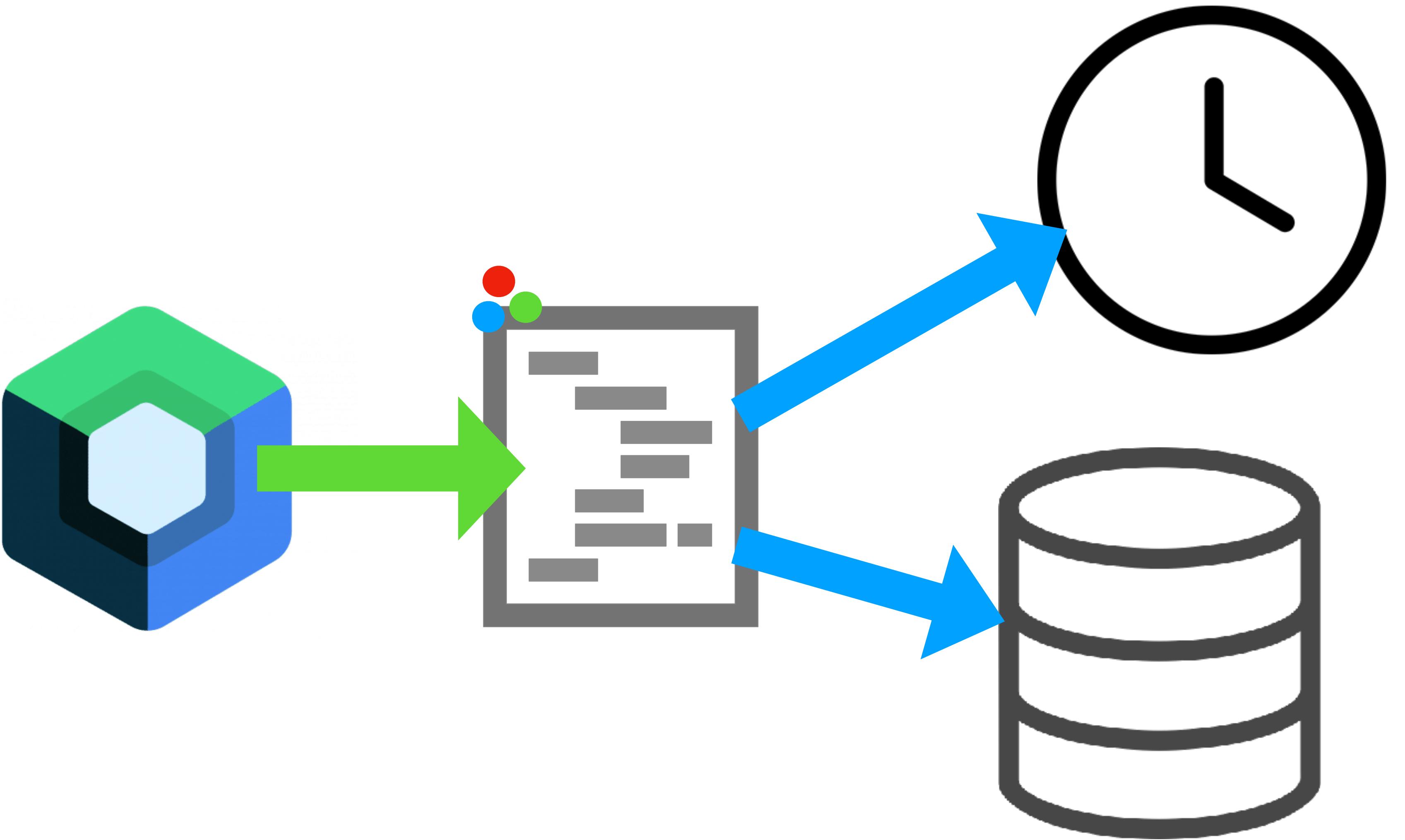
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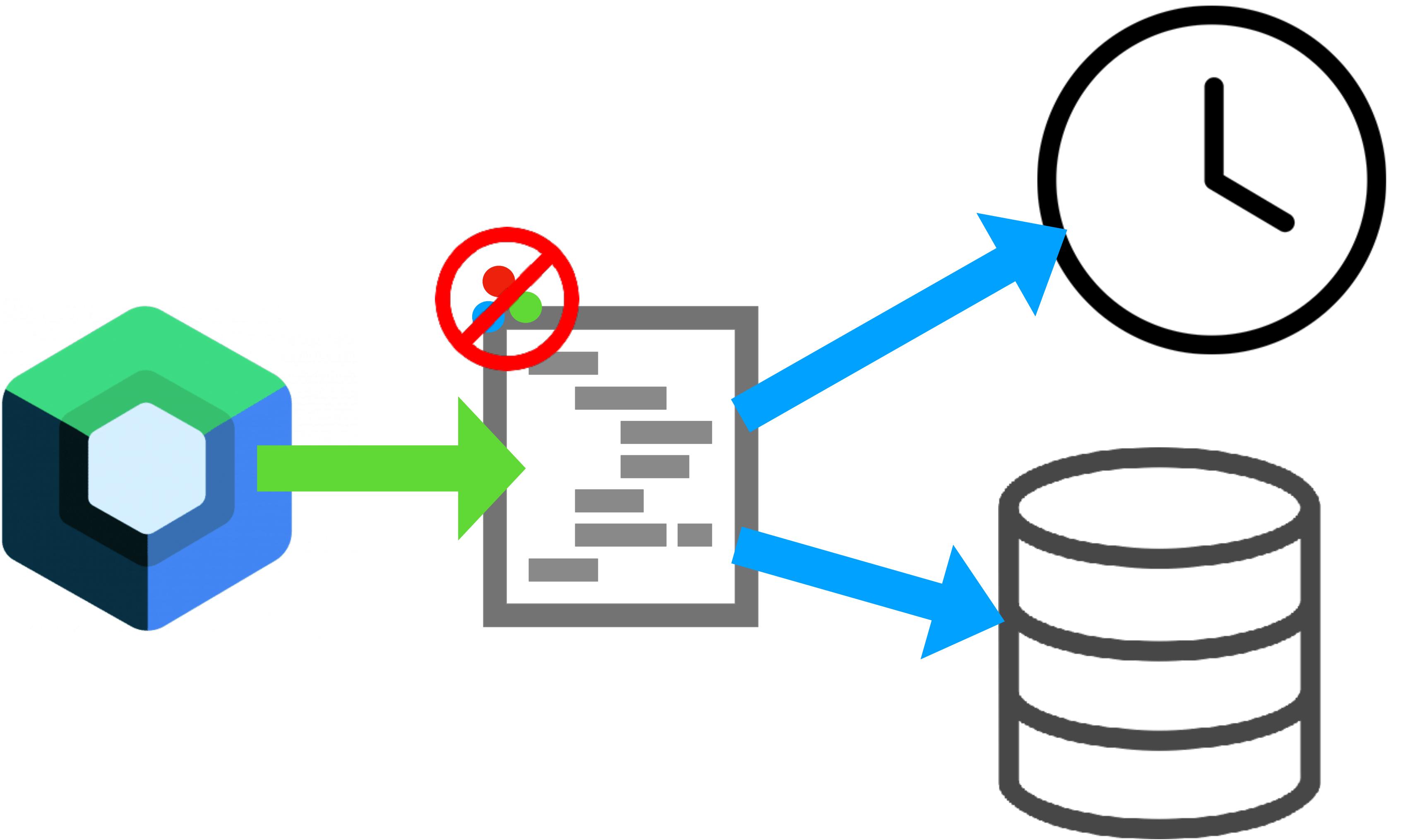


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One More Level Of Indirection

It is said that there is no problem in computer science which cannot be solved by one more level of indirection (this sounds like a quote, has anybody references?).

The quote is credited to David Wheeler:

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/David_Wheeler_\(computer_scientist\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/David_Wheeler_(computer_scientist)) [[please fix the URL -- how does one encode parens?)]

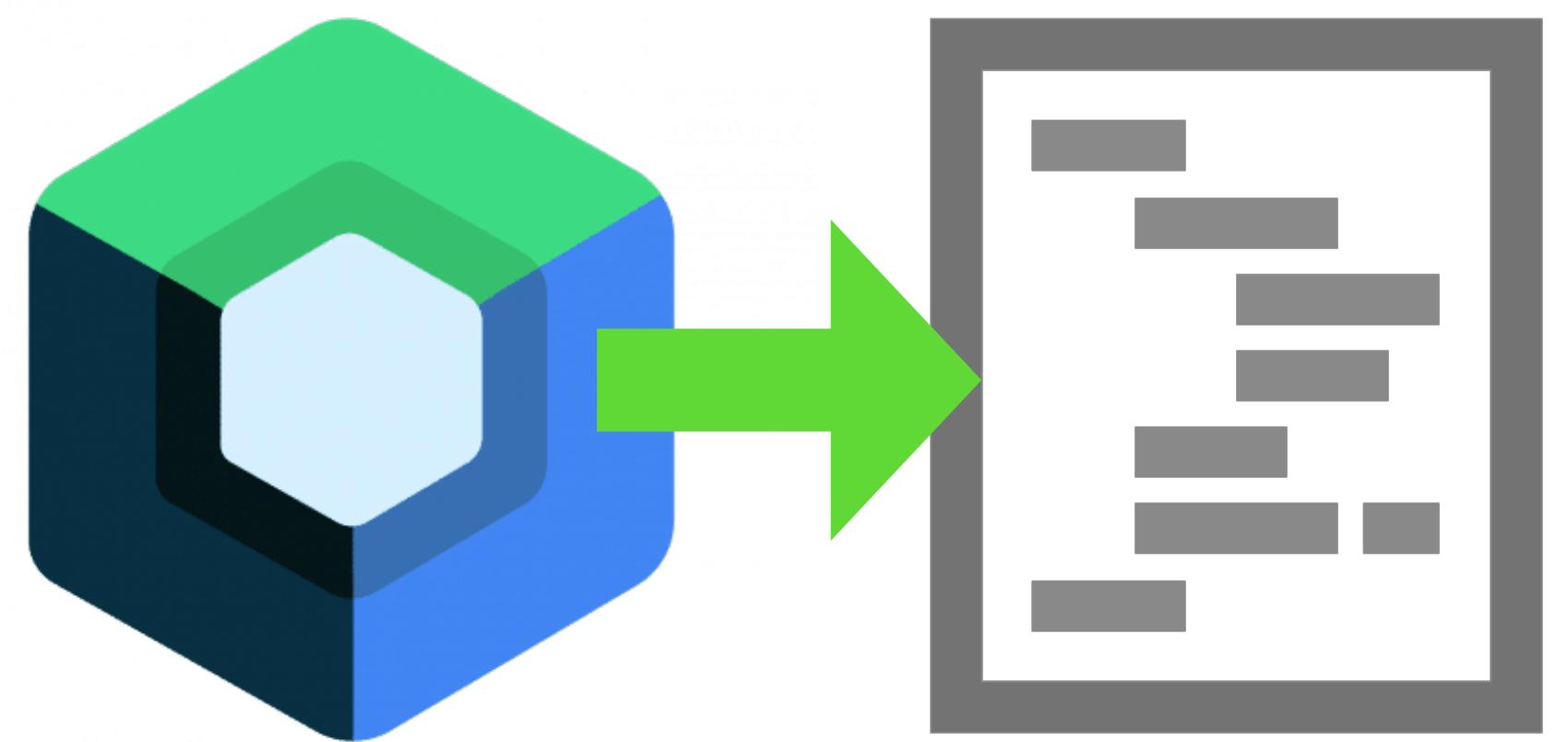
But it also can add complexity to the system, and therefore is not a free lunch.

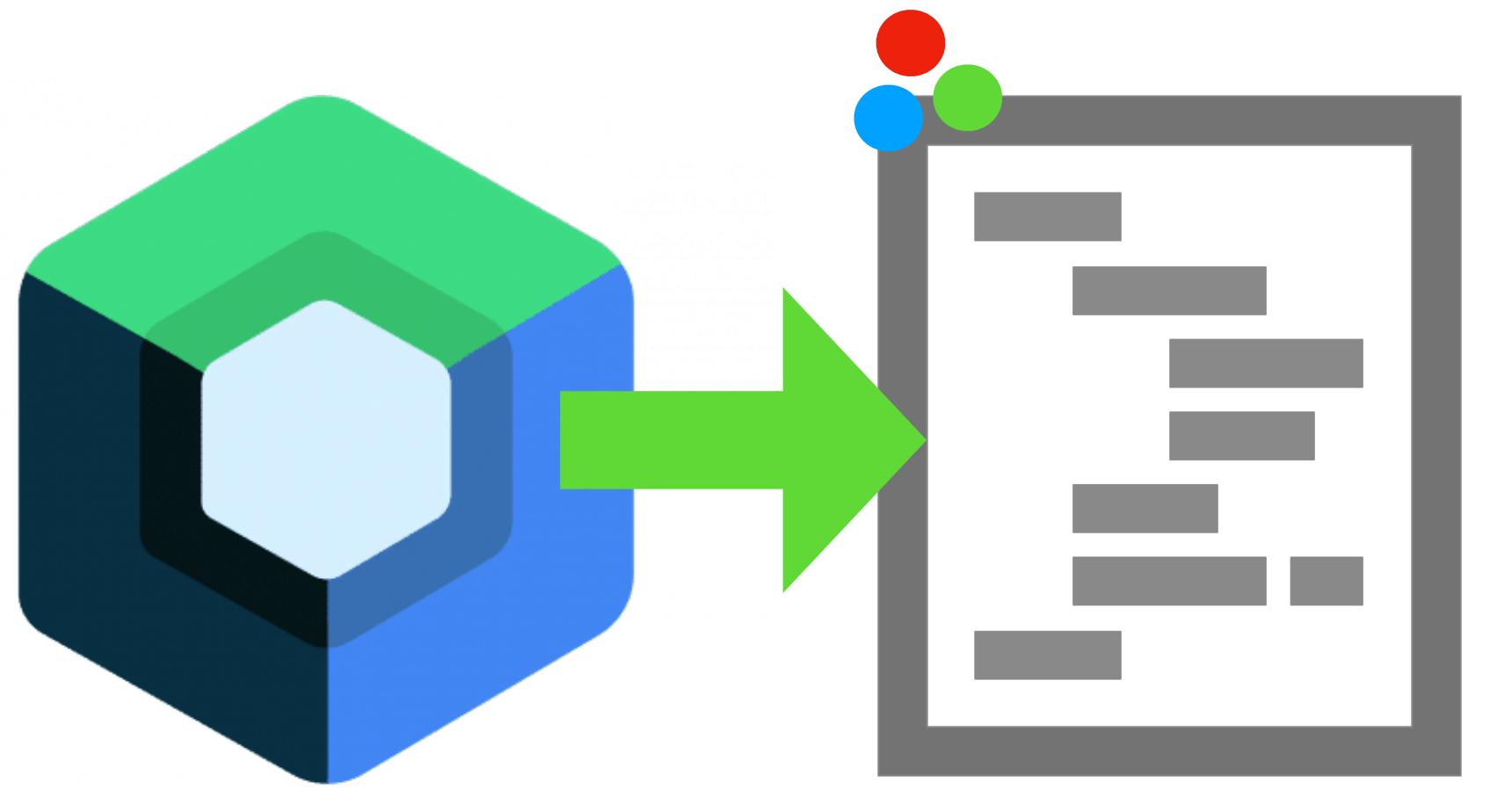


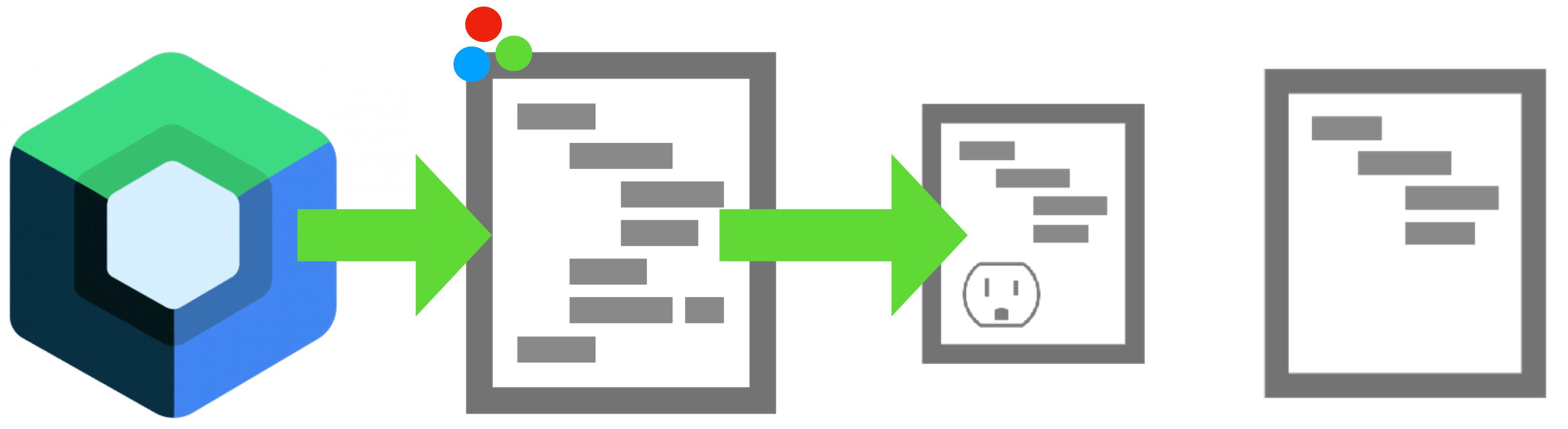
Dependency Inversion Principle

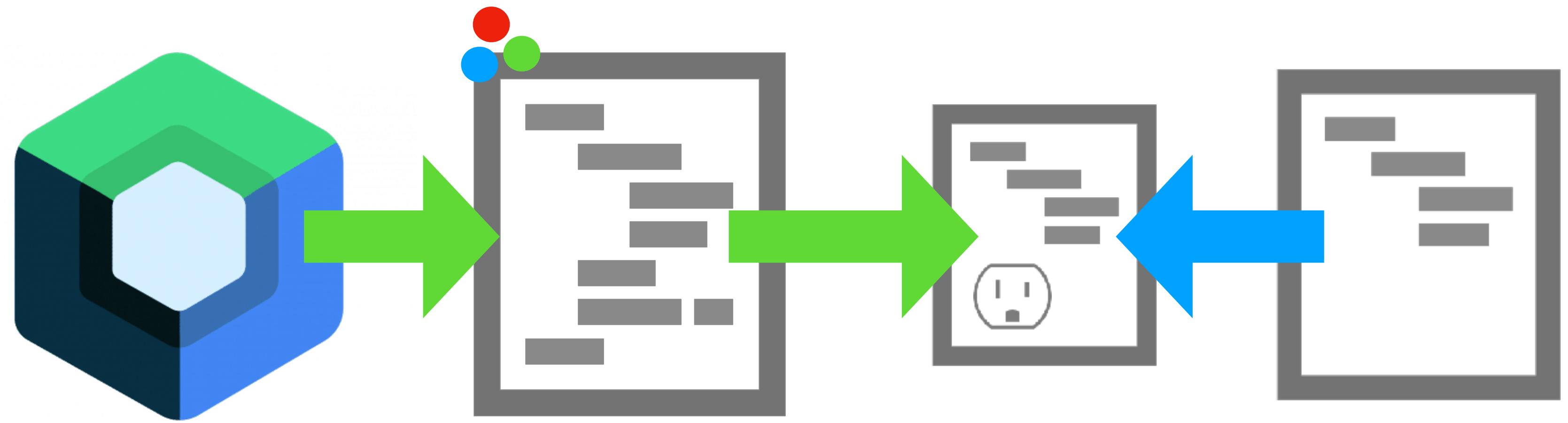
Would you solder a lamp directly
to the electrical wiring in a wall?

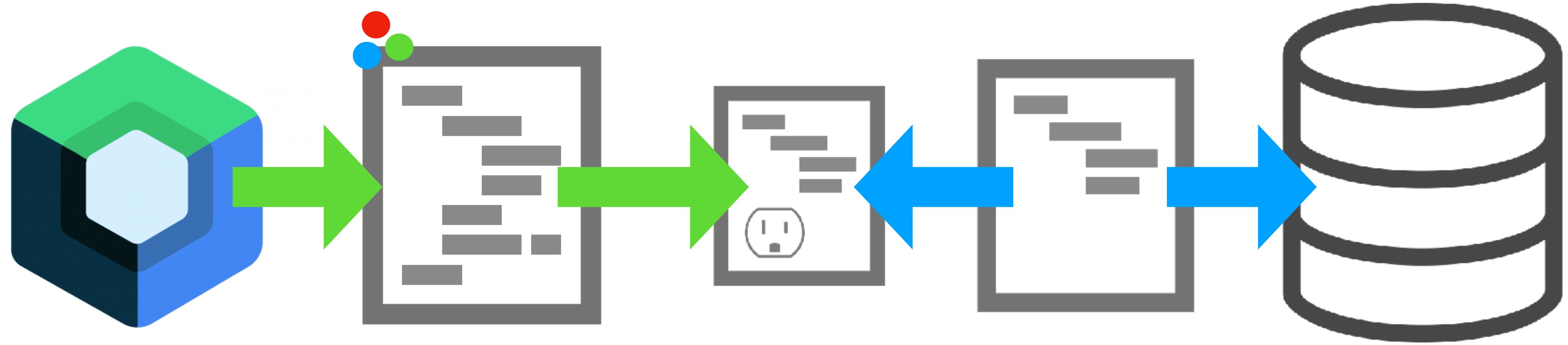














Apps & games ▾

Device ▾



Rep
Fazzaro

About this app →

Count push-ups with your nose.

Or whatever else you can think of to count.

Updated on

Feb 24, 2023

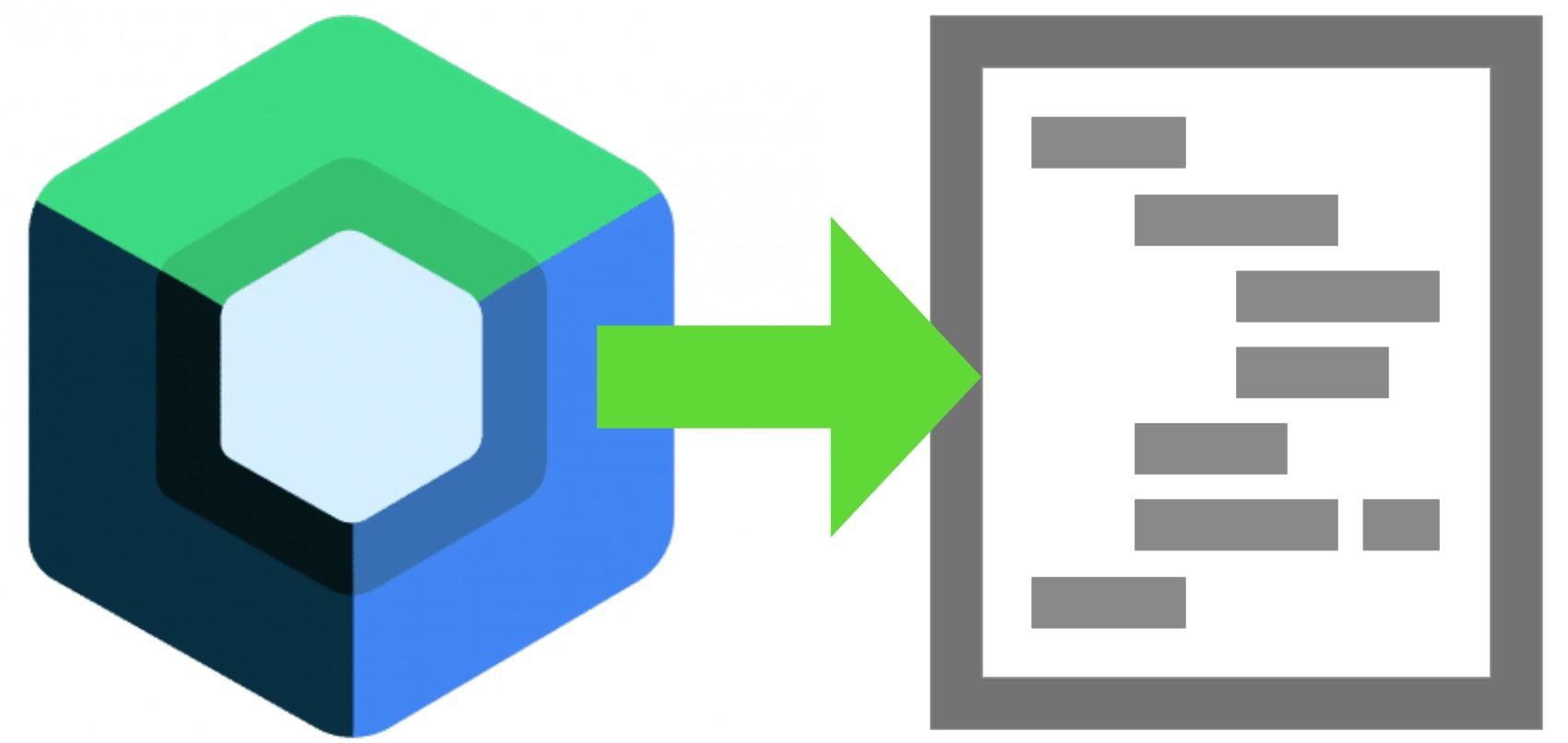
Productivity

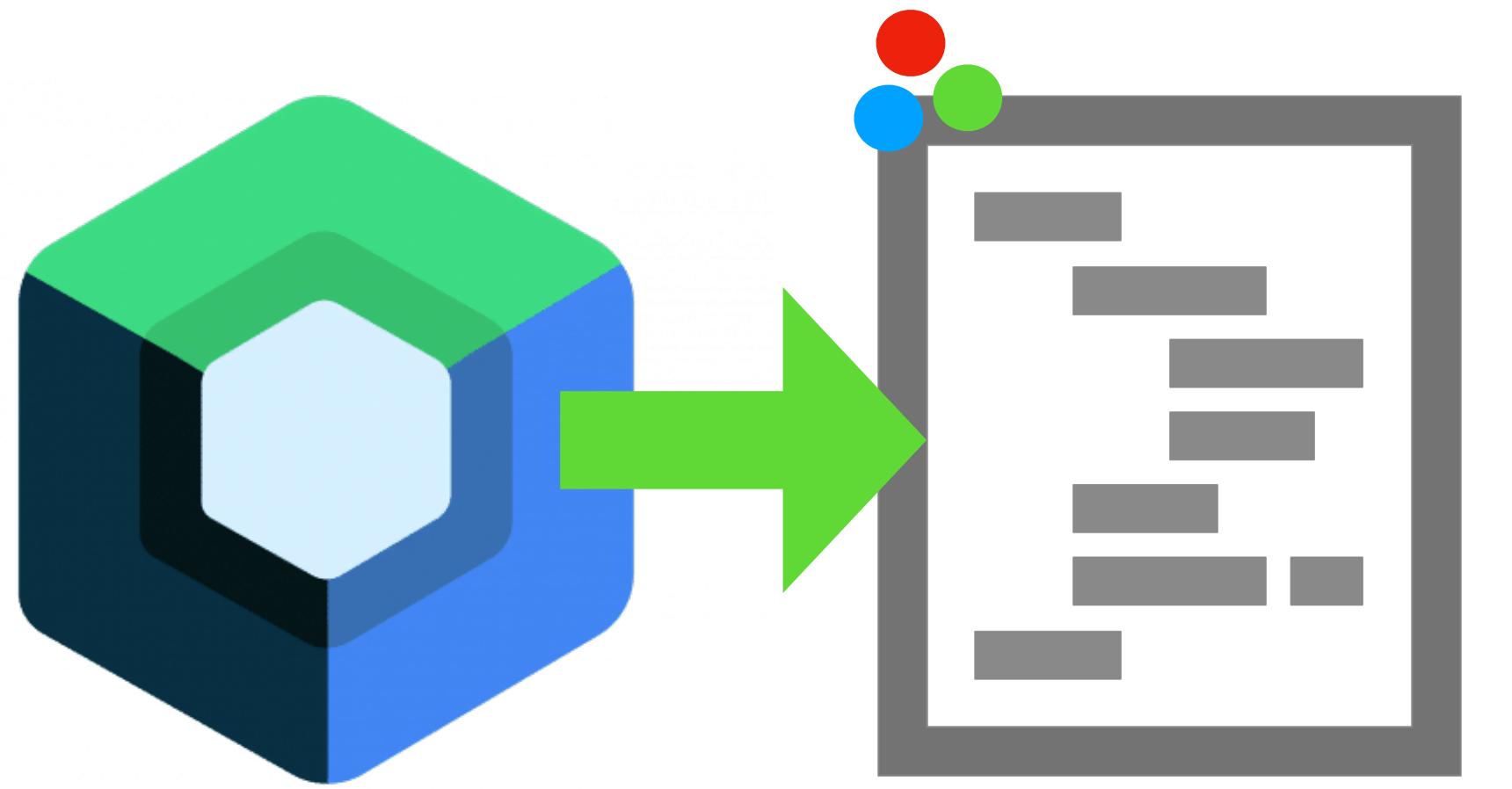


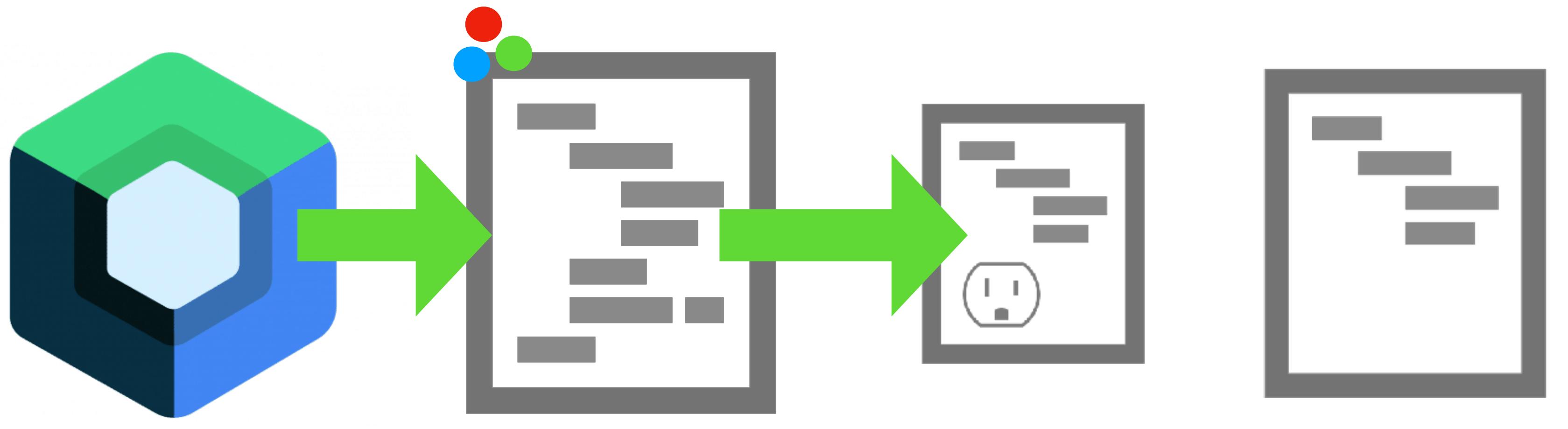
@jonfazzaro

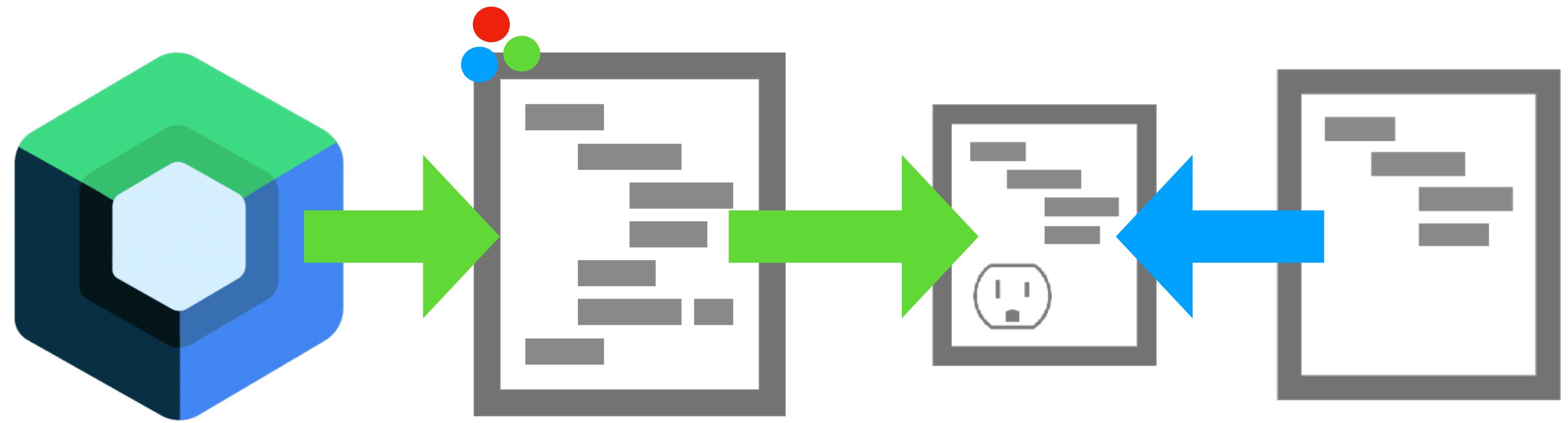
 industrial logic

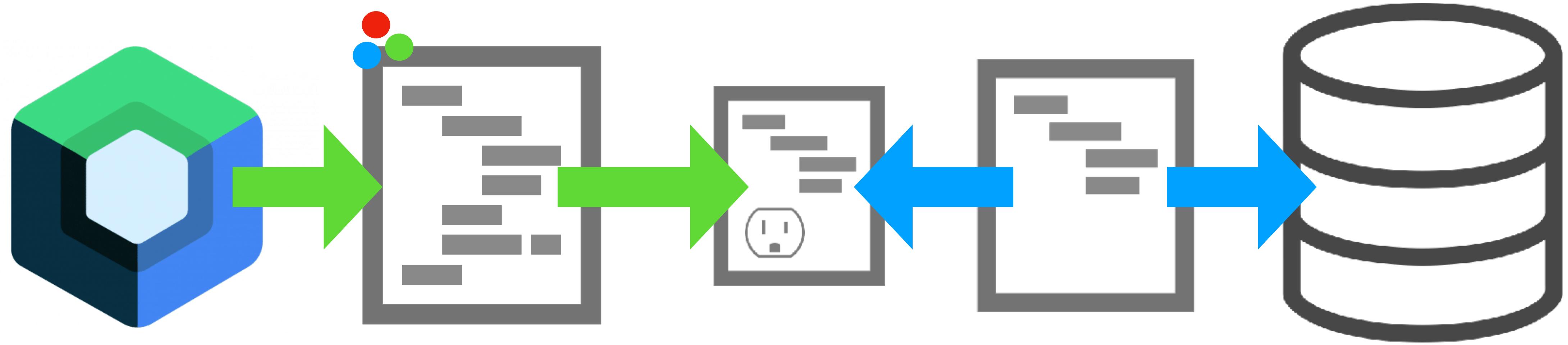




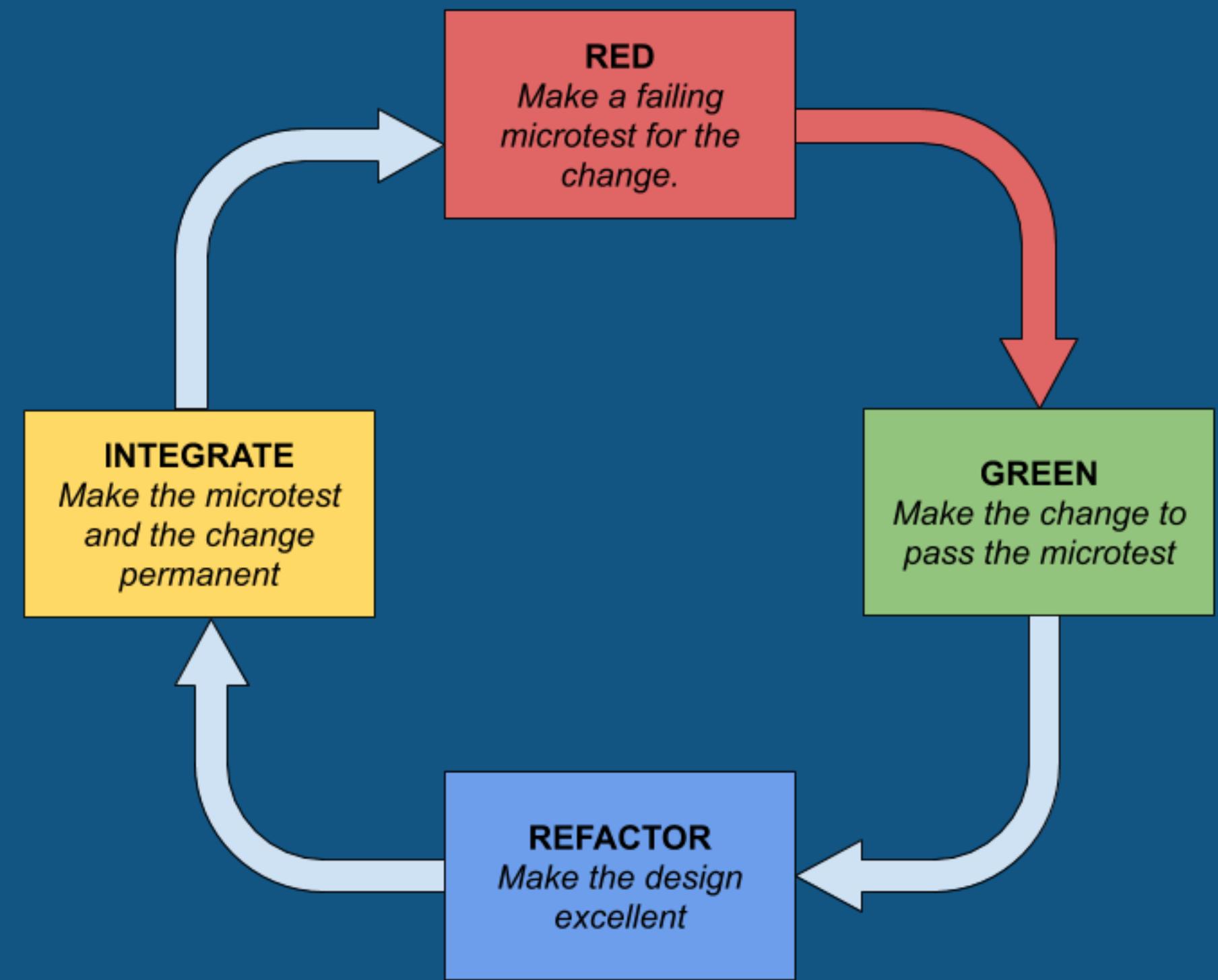






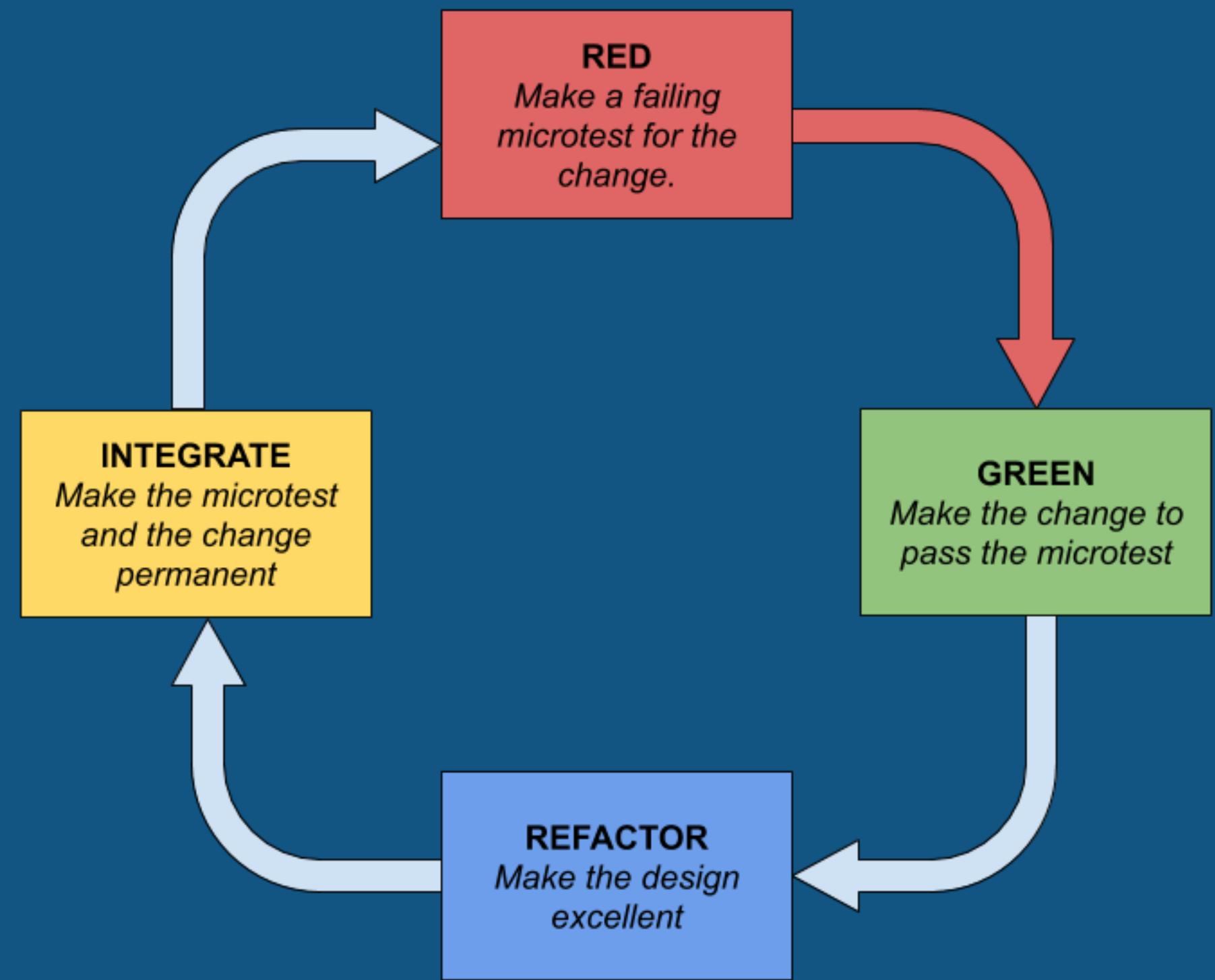


TDD is *hard*.



TDD is *hard*.

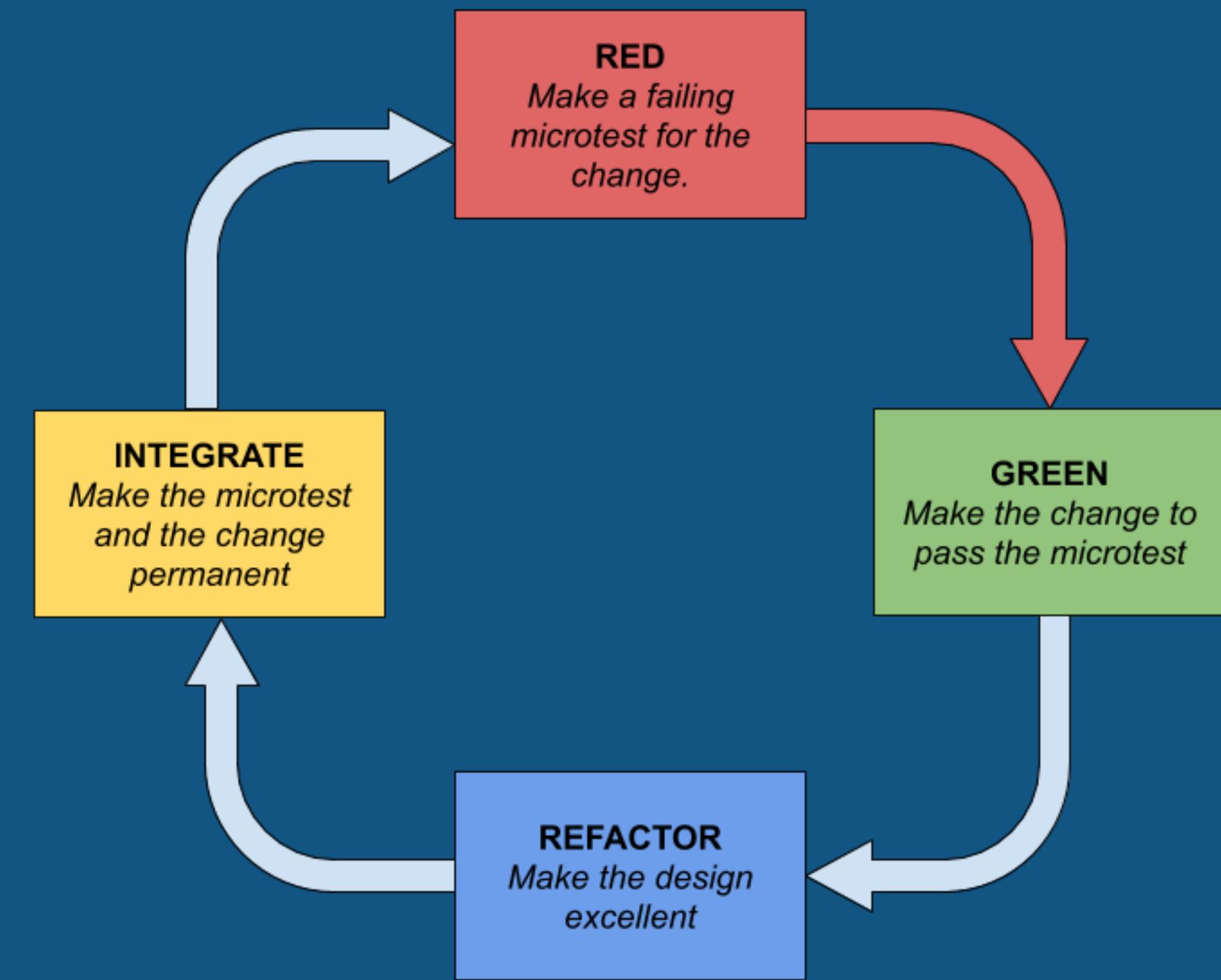
TDD is *fast*.



TDD is *hard*.

TDD is *fast*.

TDD *works*.



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INDUSTRIAL

ANDROID DEVELOPMENT

