

Staphylococcus species

■ *S. epidermidis* ■ *S. capitis* ■ *S. hominis*

100 80 60 40 20

Completeness

Pathway

Carbohydrate metabolism

Module

Glycolysis (Embden–Meyerhof pathway), glucose => pyruvate
Glycolysis, core module involving three-carbon compounds
Gluconeogenesis, oxaloacetate => fructose-6P
PRPP biosynthesis, ribose 5P => PRPP
Pentose phosphate pathway, oxidative phase, glucose 6P => ribulose 5P
Pentose phosphate pathway, archaea, fructose 6P => ribose 5P
Pentose phosphate pathway (Pentose phosphate cycle)
Pentose phosphate pathway, non-oxidative phase, fructose 6P => ribose 5P
Citrate cycle (TCA cycle, Krebs cycle)
Citrate cycle, first carbon oxidation, oxaloacetate => 2-oxoglutarate
Citrate cycle, second carbon oxidation, 2-oxoglutarate => oxaloacetate
Pyruvate oxidation, pyruvate => acetyl-CoA

Energy metabolism

F-type ATPase, prokaryotes and chloroplasts
Succinate dehydrogenase, prokaryotes
Cytochrome aa3-600 menaquinol oxidase
Phosphate acetyltransferase-acetate kinase pathway, acetyl-CoA => acetate
CAM (Crassulacean acid metabolism), light
Reductive citrate cycle (Arnon-Buchanan cycle)
Formaldehyde assimilation, ribulose monophosphate pathway
Dissimilatory nitrate reduction, nitrate => ammonia
Assimilatory sulfate reduction, sulfate => H2S

Amino acid metabolism

Arginine biosynthesis, ornithine => arginine
Urea cycle
Shikimate pathway, phosphoenolpyruvate + erythrose-4P => chorismate
Tryptophan biosynthesis, chorismate => tryptophan
Leucine biosynthesis, 2-oxoisovalerate => 2-oxoisocaproate
Valine/isoleucine biosynthesis, pyruvate => valine / 2-oxobutanoate => isoleucine
Isoleucine biosynthesis, threonine => 2-oxobutanoate => isoleucine
Cysteine biosynthesis, serine => cysteine
Methionine biosynthesis, aspartate => homoserine => methionine
Cysteine biosynthesis, methionine => cysteine
Histidine biosynthesis, PRPP => histidine
Histidine degradation, histidine => N-formiminoglutamate => glutamate
Lysine biosynthesis, acetyl-DAP pathway, aspartate => lysine
Lysine biosynthesis, DAP dehydrogenase pathway, aspartate => lysine
Threonine biosynthesis, aspartate => homoserine => threonine
Betaine biosynthesis, choline => betaine

Lipid metabolism

Fatty acid biosynthesis, initiation
Fatty acid biosynthesis, elongation
beta-Oxidation, acyl-CoA synthesis

Cofactors & Vitamins metabolism

Pantothenate biosynthesis, valine/L-aspartate => pantothenate
Coenzyme A biosynthesis, pantothenate => CoA
Heme biosynthesis, plants and bacteria, glutamate => heme
Riboflavin biosynthesis, GTP => riboflavin/FMN/FAD
Tetrahydrofolate biosynthesis, GTP => THF
Siroheme biosynthesis, glutamate => siroheme
Heme biosynthesis, animals and fungi, glycine => heme
C1-unit interconversion, prokaryotes
Molybdenum cofactor biosynthesis, GTP => molybdenum cofactor
Thiamine biosynthesis, AIR => thiamine-P/thiamine-2P
Thiamine salvage pathway, HMP/HET => TMP
Pyridoxal-P biosynthesis
Menaquinone biosynthesis, chorismate => menaquinol
Biotin biosynthesis, BioW pathway, pimelate => pimeloyl-CoA => biotin

Nucleotide metabolism

Inosine monophosphate biosynthesis, PRPP + glutamine => IMP
Adenine ribonucleotide biosynthesis, IMP => ADP/ATP
Guanine ribonucleotide biosynthesis IMP => GDP/GTP
Uridine monophosphate biosynthesis, glutamine (+ PRPP) => UMP
Pyrimidine ribonucleotide biosynthesis, UMP => UDP/UTP,CDP/CTP
Pyrimidine deoxyribonucleotide biosynthesis, CDP/CTP => dCDP/dCTP,dTDP/dTTP

terpenoids & polyketides metabolism

C5 isoprenoid biosynthesis, mevalonate pathway
C5 isoprenoid biosynthesis, mevalonate pathway, archaea