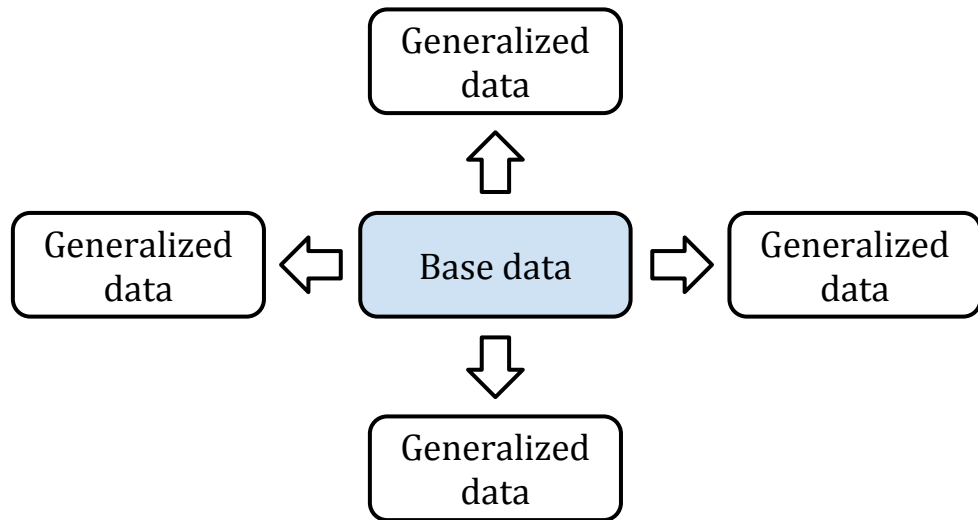


Ladder approach



Star approach