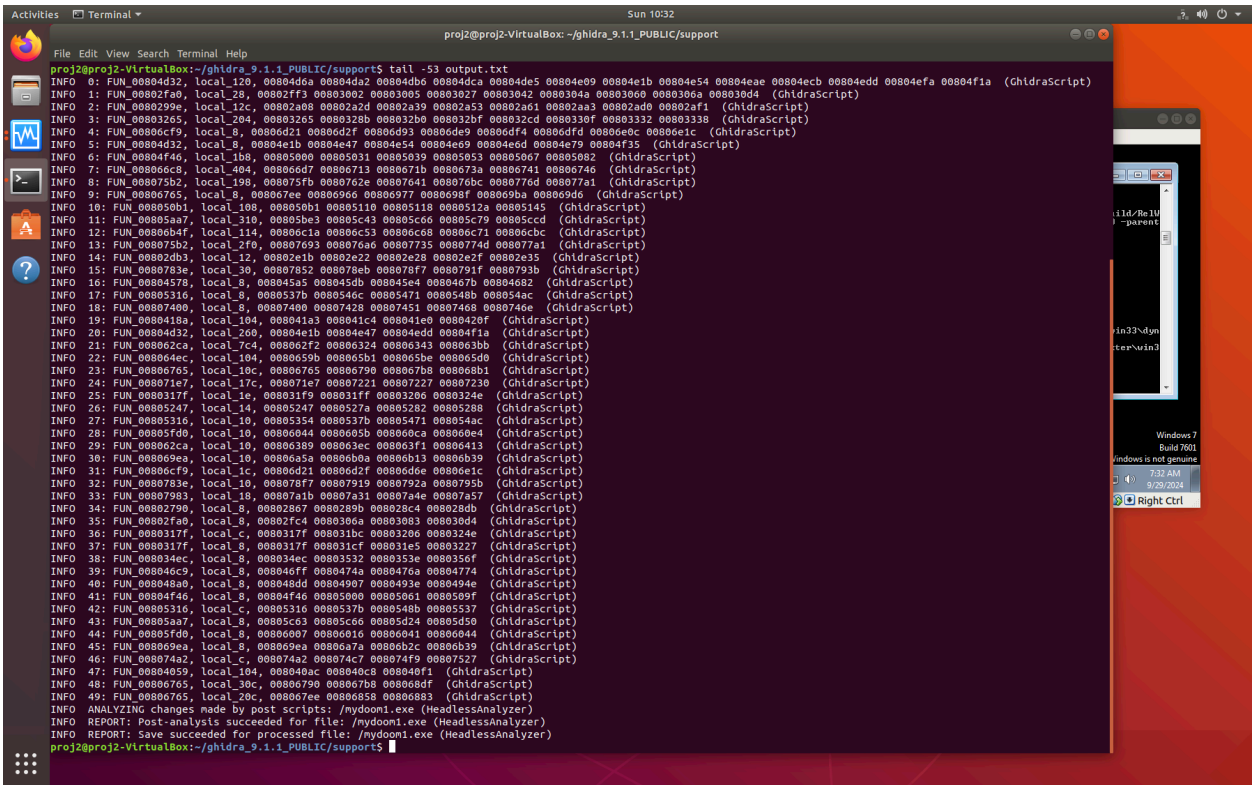
Malware Analysis Report

1. Malware1 (mydoom1.exe)
For this task, first I did static analysis and run the script that gives output top longest chain of basic blocks.



Then after modifying the sample_inputs.py for mydoom1.exe malware to print all the commands at one run.

After that, I did Dynamic Analysis in win7 vm. I change the code in libcall_handler for helper functions.

```
handle_module(void *drcontext, const module_data_t *mod, bool load) {
    if(no_libcalls.get_value()) return;
    monitor_target_function(drcontext);
    if(only_app_libcalls.get_value())
        monitor_app_libcalls(drcontext, mod, load);
    else if(only_config_libcalls.get_value())
        monitor_config_libcalls(drcontext, mod, load);
    else if(all_libcalls.get_value())
        monitor_all_libcalls(drcontext, mod, load);
    else {
        process_id_t pid = dr_get_process_id();
        thread_id_t tid = dr_get_thread_id(drcontext);
        WriteToLog("NOT_IMPLEMENTED | No libcall monitor option is specififfed. \n");
        WriteToLog("NOT_IMPLEMENTED | Exiting the applications. \n");
        dr_exit_process(1);
    }
}

// helper functions
static void
wrap_pre_target(void *wrapcxt, OUT void **user_data){
    //TODO
    char *buf = (char *) drwrap_get_arg(wrapcxt, 0);
    strcpy(buf, "file@");

}

static void
monitor_target_function(void *drcontext){
    //TODO
    app_pc tgt_function = (app_pc) 0x804d32;
    drwrap_wrap_ex(tgt_function, wrap_pre_target, NULL, NULL, 0);
}

static void
monitor_app_libcalls(void *drcontext, const module_data_t *mod, bool load) {
    dr_symbol_export_iterator_t *ei = dr_symbol_export_iterator_start(mod->handle);
    while(dr_symbol_export_iterator_hasnext(ei)) {
        dr_symbol_export_t *sym = dr_symbol_export_iterator_next(ei);
        // skip the loading time api calls
        if(strcmp(sym->name, "ExpInterlockedPopEntrySListResume") == 0) continue;
        if(strcmp(sym->name, "ExpInterlockedPopEntrySListFault") == 0) continue;
        if(strcmp(sym->name, "ExpInterlockedPopEntrySListEnd") == 0) continue;
        // if(strcmp(sym->name, "RtlEnterCriticalSection") == 0) continue;
        // if(strcmp(sym->name, "RtlLeaveCriticalSection") == 0) continue;
```

libcall_handler - Notepad

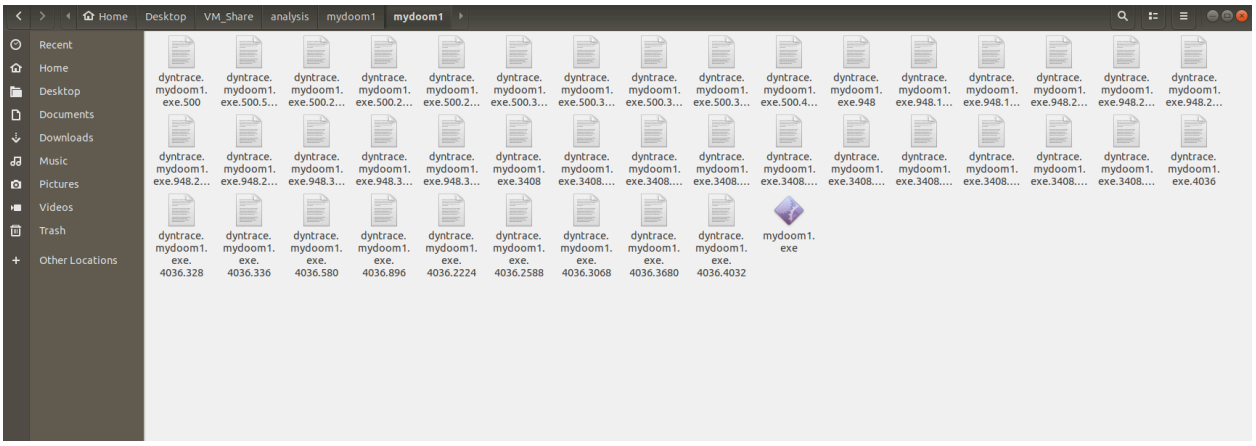
File Edit Format View Help

```
static api_table_t config_libcalls;

typedef std::unordered_map<app_pc, std::string> pc_mod_map_t;
static pc_mod_map_t pc2mod;

// typedef std::vector<void *> arg_val_list_t;
// typedef std::unordered_map<app_pc, arg_val_list_t> api_args_table_t;
// static api_args_table_t arg_values;


// entry point for the libcall handler
void
handle_module(void *drcontext, const module_data_t *mod, bool load);
// module helper functions
static void
wrap_pre_target(void *wrapcxt, OUT void **user_data);

static void
monitor_target_function(void *drcontext);

static void
monitor_app_libcalls(void *drcontext, const module_data_t *mod, bool load);

static void
monitor_config_libcalls(void *drcontext, const module_data_t *mod, bool load);

static void
monitor_all_libcalls(void *drcontext, const module_data_t *mod, bool load);



// library hooks
static void
wrap_pre_lib(void *wrapcxt, OUT void **user_data);

static void
```

After changing the code, I change the file name and path and remove the Done form mv.analysis file for mydoom1. Run the python run.py in win7 for concrete_executor.

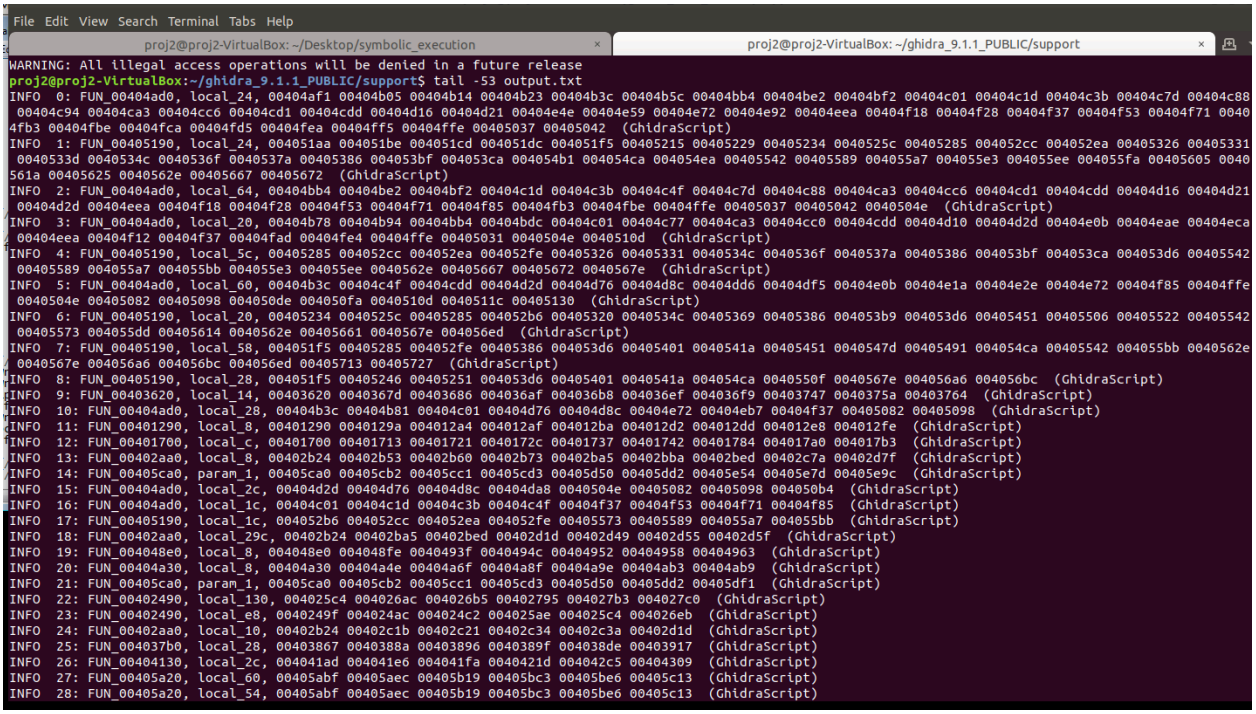
```
doom1\dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.500.2648
copying dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.500.3044 --> \\VBOXSVR\VM_Share\analysis\mydoom1\my
doom1\dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.500.3044
copying dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.500.3244 --> \\VBOXSVR\VM_Share\analysis\mydoom1\my
doom1\dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.500.3244
copying dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.500.3648 --> \\VBOXSVR\VM_Share\analysis\mydoom1\my
doom1\dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.500.3648
copying dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.500.3708 --> \\VBOXSVR\VM_Share\analysis\mydoom1\my
doom1\dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.500.3708
copying dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.500.4016 --> \\VBOXSVR\VM_Share\analysis\mydoom1\my
doom1\dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.500.4016
copying dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.500.580 --> \\VBOXSVR\VM_Share\analysis\mydoom1\myd
oom1\dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.500.580
copying dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.948 --> \\VBOXSVR\VM_Share\analysis\mydoom1\mydoom1
\dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.948
copying dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.948.1904 --> \\VBOXSVR\VM_Share\analysis\mydoom1\my
doom1\dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.948.1904
copying dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.948.1936 --> \\VBOXSVR\VM_Share\analysis\mydoom1\my
doom1\dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.948.1936
copying dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.948.2136 --> \\VBOXSVR\VM_Share\analysis\mydoom1\my
doom1\dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.948.2136
copying dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.948.2332 --> \\VBOXSVR\VM_Share\analysis\mydoom1\my
doom1\dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.948.2332
copying dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.948.2348 --> \\VBOXSVR\VM_Share\analysis\mydoom1\my
doom1\dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.948.2348
copying dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.948.2752 --> \\VBOXSVR\VM_Share\analysis\mydoom1\my
doom1\dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.948.2752
copying dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.948.2776 --> \\VBOXSVR\VM_Share\analysis\mydoom1\my
doom1\dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.948.2776
copying dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.948.3036 --> \\VBOXSVR\VM_Share\analysis\mydoom1\my
doom1\dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.948.3036
copying dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.948.3136 --> \\VBOXSVR\VM_Share\analysis\mydoom1\my
doom1\dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.948.3136
copying dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.948.3204 --> \\VBOXSVR\VM_Share\analysis\mydoom1\my
doom1\dyntrace.mydoom1.exe.948.3204
The system cannot find the file specified.


C:\code\concrete_executor>_
```

After running the python program, it did copy the trace file for mydoom1 to the shared folder.



2. Malware2 (wun33.exe)

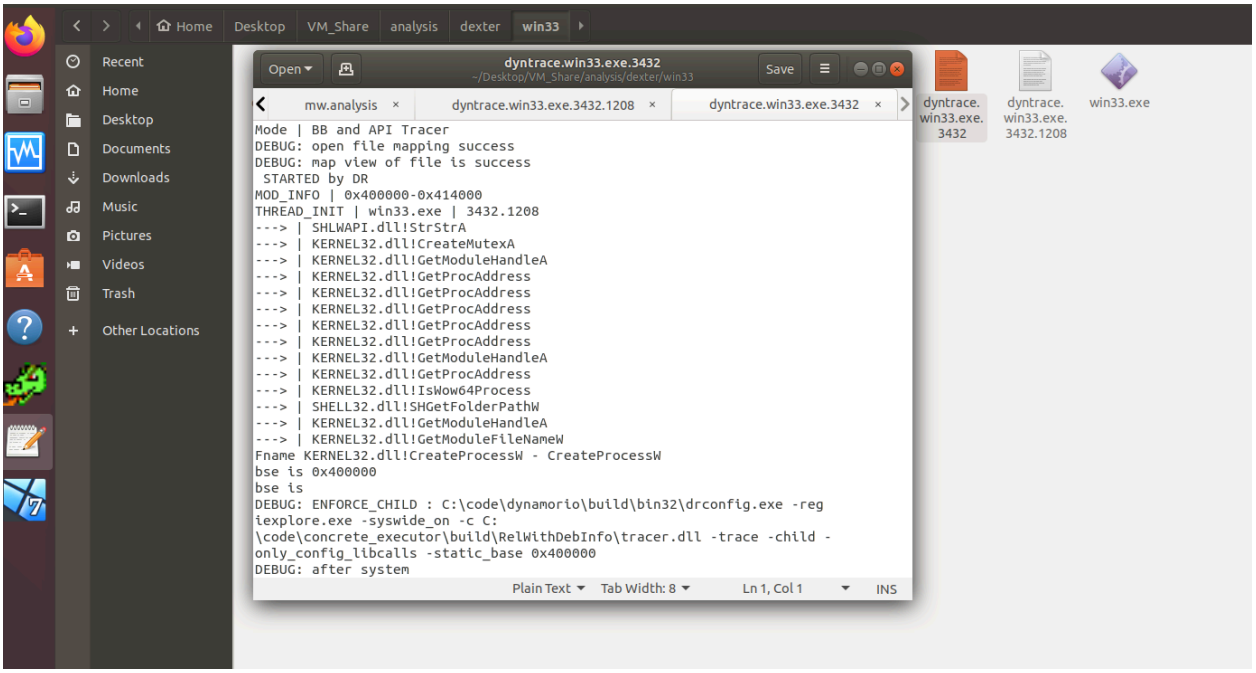
Run python script to get top longest chain output. Then tried to change the python program to get all command at one run.



After that I change the lib handler to hook up the internet API calls in wrap_pre_lib() functions.

```
                return;
            }
        }
    }
// }

// Hook internet api calls
if (func_name.compare("send") == 0) {
    void *buf = drwrap_get_arg(wrapcxt, 1);
    strcpy((char *) buf, "download");
    writeToProcessLog("Send: %s\n", buf);
} else if (func_name.compare("recv") == 0) {
    char*buf = (char *) drwrap_get_arg(wrap, 1);
    writeToProcessLog("recv: %s\n", buf);
    }


// log the library information
WriteToProcessLog("---> | %s \n", name.c_str());
WriteToLog("---> | %s | ", name.c_str());
api_table_t::iterator found = config_libcalls.find(func_name);
if(found != config_libcalls.end()) print_pre_args(wrapcxt, func_name);
WriteToLog("\n");
pc2mod[func_addr] = name;
if(found == config_libcalls.end()) return;

// // spark -- print messagebox skip user interatction
// if(func_name.compare("MessageBoxA") == 0) {
```

Then run run.py in command prompt to get traces of win33.exe malware.



3. Maware3 (unknown.exe)
For this task, I simply used ghidra to analyze functions and fil the excel form.