```
1 # print('hey PYthon'.capitalize())
 2
 3 # print('hey PYthon'.title())
 4
 5 # print('python'.upper())
 7 # print('PYTHON'.lower())
 9 # print('hai my dear friend'.islower())
10
11 # print('HAI MY DEAR FRIEND'.isupper())
12
13 # b='hai jaffar'
14 # print(b.replace('hai','hey'))
15 # print(b.replace('jaffar',str(3)))
16
17 # f="world"
18 # print('world'.count('r'))
20 # print('hello'.count('o'))
21
22 # m='myname'
23 # print(m.count('n'))
24
25 # print('hello'.count('e'))
26
27 # print(len('myname'))
28
29 # h='jaffar'
30 # print(h)
31 # print(h[0])
32 # print(h[1])
33 # print(h[2])
34 # print(h[3])
35 # print(h[4])
36 # print(h[5])
37
38 # print(h[-1])
39 # print(h[-2])
40 # print(h[-3])
41 # print(h[-4])
42 # print(h[-5])
43
44 # k='jaffar'
45 # print(k[0]+k[-2])
46 # print('jaffar'.find('j'))
47 # print('jaffar'.find('a'))
48 # print('jaffar'.find('f'))
49 # print('jaffar'.find('f'))
50 # print('jaffar'.find('a'))
51 # print('jaffar'.find('r'))
52
53
```