Requirement Specification

METAVERSE LIBRARY SYSTEM

Introduction to Software Engineering 41 - Group 11

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1. Introduction

1.1. Purpose

This document is a Software Requirements Specification for providing METAVERSE LIBRARY SYSTEM services. This service is designed and implemented by Group 11 of the Introduction to Software Engineering at Sungkyunkwan University. The requirements for this are summar ized, analyzed, and the system is designed and implemented based on the contents describe d.

1.2. Scope

The METAVERSE LIBRARY SYSTEM is meant to provide a method for students to virtually exp erience and use the facilities that libraries provide. The system provides great accessibility t o a library as there are limitations that might not be able to be handled, such as geographica I distance and compulsory social distancing requirements due to COVID-19 pandemic in real life. We can save architectural cost while serving the same purpose as a real-life library with unlimited extension of space.

1.3. Definitions, Acronyms, and Abbreviation

The following table explains the acronyms and abbreviations used in this document.

Acronyms & Abbreviati ons	Explanation
API	Application Programming Interface
DB	Data Base
RAM	Random Access Memory
SSN	Social Security Number
UI	User Interface
НТТР	Hypertext Transfer Protocol
GPU	Graphics Processing Unit

Table 1 Acronyms & Abbreviations

The following table defines certain technical terms used in this document.

Terms	Definitions
User	Someone who uses a system
Client (user device)	A user device/user that connected to server
Software	The programs and other operating information used by a computer

Table 2 technical terms

1.4. References

- Team 1. "Software Requirement Specification". SKKU, Last Modified: Jun. 15, 2020.

 Accessed: Oct 24

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 Cardboard viewer", Last Modified: Jan 14 2018, Accessed: Oct 27 2021,
 https://steamcommunity.com/app/438100/discussions/0/2595630410184136626/

1.5. Overview

The rest of this software requirement statement contains three chapters and appendices. The e second chapter (Overall Description) provides an overall description of the product perspective, including multiple interfaces, system functions, and system interactions with other systems. This chapter also introduces interactions with various types of stakeholders and systems. This chapter also describes item details, system constraints, and product assumptions and dependencies. Chapter 3 (Specific Requirements) provides detailed requirements, including descriptions of various system interfaces and software system characteristics. Various specification techniques are used to more accurately specify the requirements for various users. Chapter 4 (Supporting Information) mainly deals with the priorities of requirements. This includes a support document for the METAVERSE LIBRARY SYSTEM and a timeline for this Software Requirement Specification document. All members contributed equally to the production of this project.

2. Overall Description

2.1. Product Perspective

This product is designed for those who do not understand technical words. This system will allow the library to be used remotely and even communicate with people. The system uses a database of users and libraries.

2.1.1. System Interfaces

The user's personal information is stored in a database through SQLite. Information and contents of the book are received through API calls.

2.1.2. User Interfaces

An interface is provided through the screen of the computer or laptop, and information can be input through a simple click of the computer and a keyboard.

The administrator can access the Laptop database.

2.1.3. Hardware Interfaces

Minimum hardware requirements are an Intel i5-4950 processor with 4GB of memory, NVID IA GeForce GTX 970 graphics card and at least 1GB of storage space.

2.1.4. Software Interfaces

This system is supported from at least Windows 8.1, and Windows 10 is recommended. And DirectX ver.11 is also required.

2.1.5. Communications Interfaces

Users communicate with HTTP protocol.

2.1.6. Memory Constraints

This system requires at least 4GB of RAM and 1GB of free storage space to run.

2.1.7. Operations

2.1.7.1. System administrator

- Login
 - System administrator can login by his/her own access point with an administr ator account.
- Manage System
 - Monitoring server robustness and occurence of process failure.
- Manage DB
 - System administrators can manage user data such as account key, profile, cha racter in secure.
 - System administrator can manage notes data of each book.

2.1.7.2. User

- Login
 - Users can login using google accounts, skku accounts, etc.
- Register
 - Users can register using google accounts, skku accounts, etc.
 - When the user registers into the system, the user enters some information lik e ID, name, age, gender, etc.
- Search books
 - Users can search and get the book that they want.
- Provide foreign book translation
 - Users can get a translation of the book in real-time.
- Take notes on books
 - Users can write some notes on the e-book and save it as global or local save.
- Share information with friends
 - Users can communicate with other users using this function in the metaverse space.

- They can share their opinion about the books.
- They can toggle the share screen which has other user's opinions or notes

- Profile

- Users can edit their personal information or characters.

2.2. Product Functions

2.2.1. Register

Users must log in to the system to use the function to modify and save books. If the user has already registered, the user can log in by entering ID and password. Otherwise, the user can register to the library system after entering the essential information.

Users can also click the "forgot ID" or "forgot password" button in cases where they a lready registered for the system but forgot their login details.

2.2.2. Search books

Users can search for books in the library space and find the books they want. They can also find the books you want while moving within the metaverse library space. Use rs can search for the desired book through the title, author, publisher, etc. of the book.

2.2.3. Provide foreign book translation

Users can log in to Sungkyunkwan University library to view files that can be accessed for free. Translate the application through the translation button included in the nav bar of the viewed file.

There is an interchange button for the translation, where the user can click and the translated file will be changed again to its original language.

2.2.4. Take notes on books

Users are able to pick their selections of books and are provided with the functionalit y of taking notes on the book itself and saving their progress for future applications.

The notes taken can be added, edited or deleted later on after the progress is saved. This is to ensure users can always update their progress in their notes and refer to the notes back anytime at their convenience.

2.2.5. Share information with friends

Various information, for instance, the progress of notes taken by the user on the sele cted books, can also be shared by other multiple users that are linked/related to the user's profile.

2.2.6. Profile

Users will be able to update their personal information and provide a bio description on their profile. Users can also choose details that will be visible towards other users of the system.

2.2.7. Review Analysis

Users will be able to review what the activities that they have done and any adjustments that they been made. This will also allow them to go back to the changes that they made in case they cannot trace back where they have been to in the system by themselves.

2.3. User Characteristics

2.3.1. System Administrator

System Administrator generally requires a sufficient understanding of the system. The e system referred to here means the overall Metaverse Library System. They can access the system, correct errors that occur, and are responsible for maintenance and i mprovement. It requires server management experience to manage user databases and proficiency in VRchat and Unity for 3D modeling, and should be aware of the actual situation of Sungkyunkwan University's library.

2.3.2. User

User generally refers to a member of Sungkyunkwan University who can log in to Sungkyunkwan University Library (url "https://lib.skku.edu/#/"). Users may want to read, rent, and share contents of books in the library. Users include Korean students who have difficulty reading major books written in English, and international students who are poor at Korean yet who want to read books written in Korean.

2.3.3. Vendor

It is assumed that Vendor is an academic information team and librarians of Sungkyu nkwan library who supports smart space planning and facility operation, information device operation planning, library data use support, electronic data/continuous publi cation selection and use.

2.4. Constraints

In developing the Metaverse library system, the following matters should be considered. Co nstraints are considered in a number of ways, including policy aspects, equipment aspects, a nd market research aspects.

- Cost and reliability must be considered in using the Open source API
- Copyright aspects should be considered in the use of e-book APIs
- The cost of system maintenance must be considered
- The service should be provided only to users who have access to Sungkyunkwan Univ ersity's library service
- Natural 3D avatar modeling that is less heterogeneous is needed
- It should be compatible with the Windows 10 operating system, the basic operating system of library computers
- The maximum number of concurrent users of the metaverse system should be considered
- Detailed specification work is required to minimize the cost of system improvement
- It should be easy for users to use and be able to correct their own wrong choices

2.5. Assumptions and Dependencies

All systems in this document are written on the assumption that they are designed and implemented based on Vrchat. Therefore, all contents are written based on the Vrchat with Unit y 2019.4.30f1 and may not be applied to other operating systems or versions.

3. Specific Requirements

3.1. Functional Requirements

3.1.1. Use Case

Use case name	Register
Actor	Unregistered user
Description	It is the process in which the user registers information in the system for the first time to use the library's service.
Normal Course	 A user registers to the system for using the library system. The user enters some information according to the registration form. The required information includes: a. E-mail address b. Name c. Student ID d. Gender e etc Authenticate whether the information is correct through the email address entered by the user. After authentication is completed, user information may be registered in the system by pressing the registration button.
Precondition	The user is not registered to the system. There is no the same email address in the system DB.
Post Condition	Personal information should be safely stored in the database.
Assumptions	N/A

Table 3 Use Case - Register

Use case name	Log-in/out
Actor	Registered user
Description	<log-in> This is a process in which the registered user tries to get into the system to us e the library services. <log-out> This is a process when the logged-in user tries to get out of the system.</log-out></log-in>
Normal Course	 <log-in> A user is already registered in the system. The user enters an ID and password. If the information is correct, the system allows the user to get into the system and the user is now able to take advantage of all the service p rovided by the system If the user wants to get out of the system, the user can click the 'Log-o ut' button. The system can arbitrarily close the session for the user who closed the metaverse library system without log-out. </log-in>
Precondition	<log-in> The user should be registered in the system as a member and not logged-in st atus. <log-out> The user should be logged in to the system.</log-out></log-in>
Post Condition	N/A
Assumptions	N/A

Table 4 Use Case - Log-in/out

Use case name	Search Books
Actor	Registered user
Description	When a user enters the library metaverse space, there is a search bar where he can find the book he wants and a space where books can be f reely selected. Here, you can read the book you want, use the translati on function, and take notes.
Normal Course	 After logging-in, the user is in the metaverse library. a) If there is a book that the user wants, search for the book at the search bar to obtain location information. b) If you want to look around and choose books for no fixed purpose, look around in the zone where the book is plugged in and choose the book. After obtaining the location of the book, go to the shelf at the location and select the book. The user can click on the book and read it.
Precondition	The user should be in a logged-in status and connected to network
Post Condition	N/A
Assumptions	N/A

Table 5 Use Case - Search books

Use case name	Book Translation
Actor	Registered user
Description	Translate the contents of the original book into the desired language.
Normal Course	 A user has some difficulty understanding the original book or wants to read the book in another language. Press the translation button in the upper right corner of the book. Select the part of the book you want to translate and the language you want, and press the Translate button. The user can read a book in two versions, the original and the translati on.
Precondition	The user should be in a logged-in status and connected to the network. The user is reading a book.
Post Condition	N/A
Assumptions	N/A

Table 6 Use Case - Book translation

Use case name	Take notes on books
Actor	Registered user
Description	It is a function that allows you to take notes on books in the library. The origina I book must not be damaged because the book is read with others. Therefore, when saving after writing, the original book remains and a new written book is created.
Normal Course	 The user picks up the desired book and reads it. The user has found a phrase they like and wants to underline it and highligh t it. Click the Edit button in the upper right corner. The edit button is expanded and various edit buttons appear. Click the button to underline and use the mouse to underline the desired phr ase. Click the Save button. A selection button appears to select whether to save as local or global.
Precondition	Initially, there was only one original book.
Post Condition	If the user chooses to save locally, the newly saved book is only visible to the user. If you save it globally, the newly created book will be visible to everyone.
Assumptions	N/A

Table 7 Use Case - Take notes

Use case name	Share information with friend / Book Meeting
Actor	Registered users
Description	It is a service that allows users to share information about books and have con versations with each other.
Normal Course	 Users gather in a meeting room about a certain book. Gathered users have a conversation about book-related content through a microphone. User A wants to share the notes in the book. Change A's handwriting book local to global so that other people can see it. Read what other users have written and continue the conversation about it.
Precondition	N/A
Post Condition	N/A
Assumptions	Users must have a microphone.

Table 8 Use Case - Share information / Book Meeting

3.1.2. Use Case Diagram

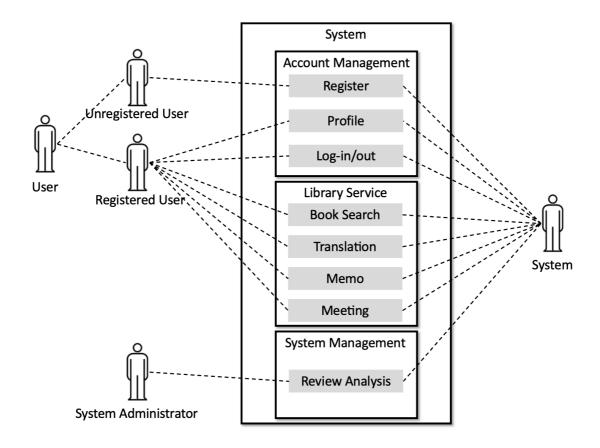


Figure 1 Use Case Diagram

3.1.3. Data Dictionary

Field	Key	Constraint	Description
ID	PK	Not Null	User id(email)
Name		Not Null	User name
Age			User's age
Gender			User's gender

Table 9 Profile Data

Field	Key	Constraint	Description
Index	PK	Not Null	Book id(hash number)
Title		Not Null	Book information: Title
Author		Not Null	Book information: Author
Tag			Book information: Category, keyword or tag name
Content			List of Book's content divided into pages

Table 10 Book Data

Field	Key	Constraint	Description
ID	PK	Not Null	Note id(hash number, not Lo cal Note Data's ID)
User profile			Ref. Profile Data
Note content		Not Null	Ref. Local Note Data

Table 11 Global Note Data

Field	Key	Constraint	Description
ID	PK	Not Null	Local note id
Book		Not Null	Ref. Book Data
Page		Not Null	Page number of selected bo oks
Position		Not Null	Position in page where to wri te note
Content			Content of note

Table 12 Local Note Data

3.1.4. Data Flow Diagram

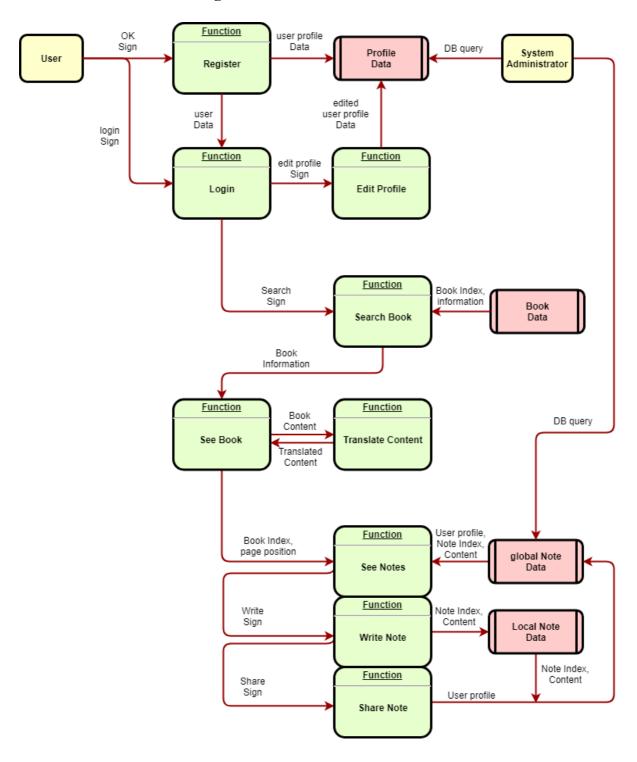


Figure 2 Data flow Diagram

3.2. Performance Requirements

The following requirements are based on estimates and may be changed in the final application.

3.2.1. Static numerical requirement

In this system, only one user can be registered per account. However, this does not prevent a single user from using multiple accounts.

This system allows multiple people to read one book. However, viewing multiple books at o nce is not supported by the system.

The system requires a minimum of 4 GB of memory and 1 GB of free storage space for storage and execution.

3.2.2. Dynamic numerical requirement

The system can be up and running in 10 seconds.

Searching for a book will result in 3 seconds.

The login process will take 5 seconds.

If more than 100 users are gathered at once, the system may become overloaded.

A computer is recommended to implement the above dynamic numerical requirements.

3.3. Logical Database Requirements

The system uses a community called VCRPrefabs that runs a database that collects and organizes prefabs, tools, and assets for the platform that will be used, VRChat. It runs on both 2. 0 and 3.0 SDKs and Udon, and it also contains hundreds of assets.

3.4. Design Constraints

The system uses VRChat, an online virtual world platform that allows users to interact with e ach other in the user-created 3D world. The system should be able to access from various m

obile devices with Android operating system and Apple operating system, and the administr ator must be able to access and manage it through a web browser.

3.5. Standards compliance

This system used Unity 2019.4.30f1 and VRChat 2021.3.4p2 as standard. Unity programming is done in C++, and the names of functions and variables have camel notation and undersco re notation applied.

3.6. Software System Characteristics

Product requirements specify or constrain the runtime behavior of the software. Our system should satisfy the following requirements.

3.6.1. Product Requirements

3.6.1.1. Usability Requirements

Students of SKKU are able to access the system without any difficulty and are provided with just the necessary functions to select the books and utilize the provided features of the library system.

3.6.1.2. Performance Requirements

The Metaverse Library system should always respond well towards the user's actions. This m eans that it is able to react quickly and ensure that large resources are able to be processed without hindering the system. It is also essential to keep the system stable, preventing vulne rabilities such as system crashes.

3.6.1.3. Reliability Requirements

The system is capable of performing its intended function under numerous circumstances wi thout error. Information provided by the system should always be accurate and consistent.

3.6.1.4. Security Requirements

Security requirements will follow three principles; confidentiality, integrity and availability. P ersonal information of the user will have to be thoroughly protected, unauthorized changes should be monitored to prevent inaccurate information and the user has reliable access whe

re information can be accessed anywhere at any time of the day, provided that they have rig hts to access them.

3.6.2. Organizational Requirements

These requirements are broad system requirements derived from policies and procedures in the customer's and developer's organizations

3.6.2.1. Environmental Requirements

Book data in this system uses those whose copyrights have expired or are open online. So, h ow efficiently you collect the book data is key to this system.

3.6.2.2. Operational Requirement

Users are identified by ID or email. This system is more friendly to computers than VR device s which is still uncomfortable. This will provide a search function that will quickly show you if the book you are looking for is available. The system will present the book to the user in an ebook-like format.

3.6.3. External Requirements

It deals with external factors of the system and all requirements derived from the developm ent process.

3.6.3.1. Safety / Security Requirement

The system should guarantee that any personal information is not accessed by an external system. The system should be safe enough to prevent user's data from being damaged from external natural disasters.

3.6.3.2. Regulatory Requirement

'Google Translation API' is not completely free. User's personal privacy should not be violate d according to law. The system should be developed in accordance with a national privacy st andard.

3.7. Organizing the Specific Requirements

In this section, we describe the system model using graphical notation. System model describes the relationship among the system, components, and surrounding environments, showing more specific requirements

3.7.1. Context Model

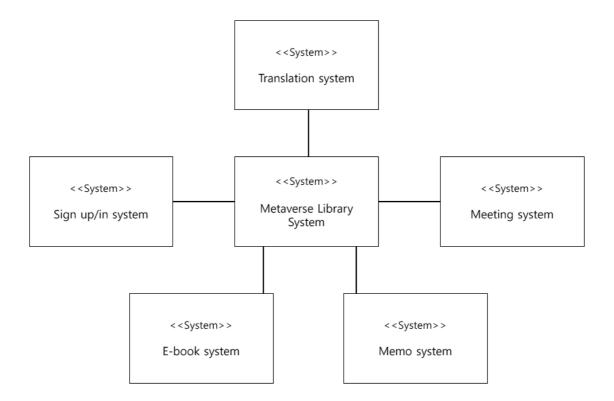


Figure 3 Context Model

3.7.2. Process Model

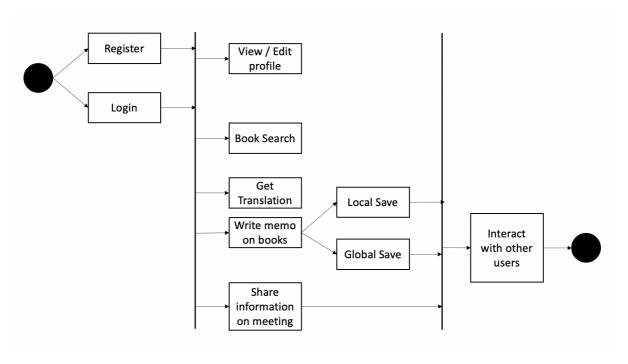


Figure 4 Process Model

3.7.3. Behavior Model

3.7.3.1. Data Flow Diagram

See 3.1.4. Data Flow Diagram

3.7.3.2. Sequence Diagram

It describes 5 main sequences of processes in our system; which are searching books, transla ting content of selected books, showing all notes written by other users, and also writing no tes and then sharing notes to other users.

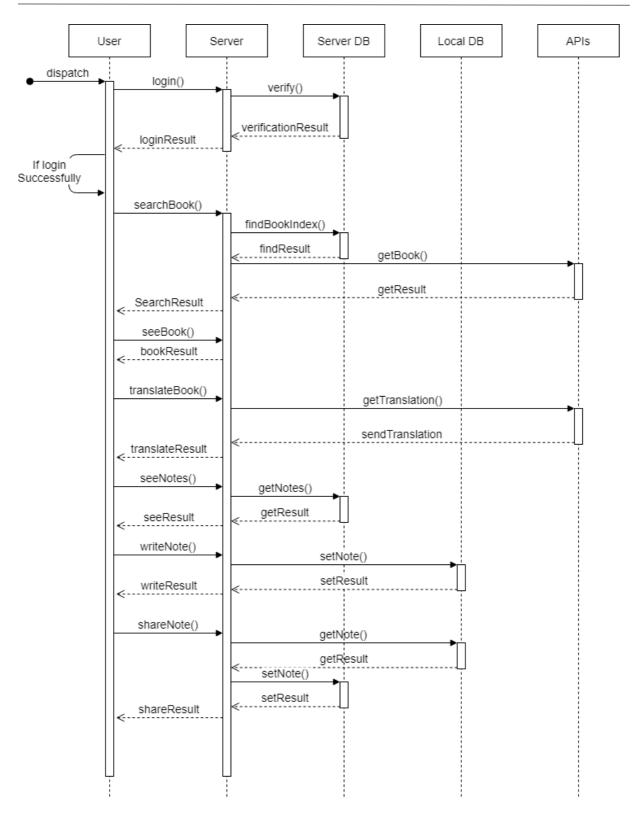


Figure 5 Sequence Diagram

3.8. System Architecture

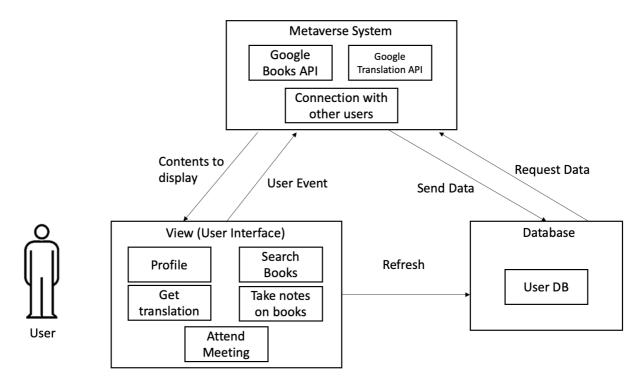


Figure 6 System Architecture

3.9. System Evolution

This part describes the basic assumptions on which the system is based and the changes exp ected due to hardware evolution and changing user needs. This part will help system design ers to avoid system-limited changes in the future.

3.9.1. Limitation and Assumption

Currently, due to the inconvenience of VR devices, it is expected that the system will be run more in a PC environment than in a VR environment. So this system is intended to be built on the assumption that it will work on a computer. In fact, vrchat can run on various vr device sincluding Oculus. There is a difference between the environment running on a computer and the environment running on a VR device such as Oculus. Since this system was created wi

th the expectation that users will use it on their computer, unexpected errors may occur wh en using the system on a VR device.

3.9.2. Evolutions of Hardware and Change of User Requirements

The system expansion from computers to VR devices, which is the above-mentioned constra int, is the first expected development. Second, the user makes additional system requests. What is typically expected is to update the type or number of supported books. This can be solved through periodic PDF file updates. In addition, functional requirements may be added, which should be added with care not to conflict with the existing system.

4. Supporting Information

4.1. Software Requirement Specification

This software requirements specification was written in accordance with the IEEE Recomme ndation (IEEE Recommended Practice for Software Requirements Specifications, IEEE-Std-83 0).

4.2. Document History

Date	Version	Description	Writer
2021/10/29	0.1	Style and overview	Youngsuh Chin
2021/10/30	1.0	Addition of 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.5, 2.1, 2.1.	Youngsuh Chin
2021/10/30	1.1	Addition of 2.2.3, 2.3.1, 2.3.2, 2.3.3	Jaehyuk Choi
2021/10/30	1.2	Addition of 2.2.4, 2.2.5	Angel Fitri Sari

2021/10/30	1.3	Addition of 2.2.1, 2.2.2	Dajung Choi
2021/10/30	1.4	Modify Contents, Addition of 3.1.1, 3.1 .2, 3.6.3	Youngsuh Chin
2021/10/30	1.5	Addition of 2.3.4	Jaehyuk Choi
2021/10/30	1.6	Addition of 3.6.1, 2.2.6	Angel Fitri Sari
2021/10/30	1.7	Addition of 3.1.1, 3.7.1, 1.3, 3.1.3	Dajung Choi
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2021/10/31	2.0	Addition of 1.4, 2.1.1, 2.1.7.2, 2.5, 3.7, 3.7.2	Youngsuh Chin
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2021/10/31	2.4	Addition 3.7.3.2 Revision of 1.4	Changmin Park
2021/10/31	2.5	Addition of 3.8	Youngsuh Chin
2021/10/31	2.6	Addition 3.3	Amirah

Table 13 Document History