COLOR BALL TRACKING

USING PYTHON

UPEC
UNIVERSITÉ
PARIS-EST CRÉTEIL
VAL DE MARNE

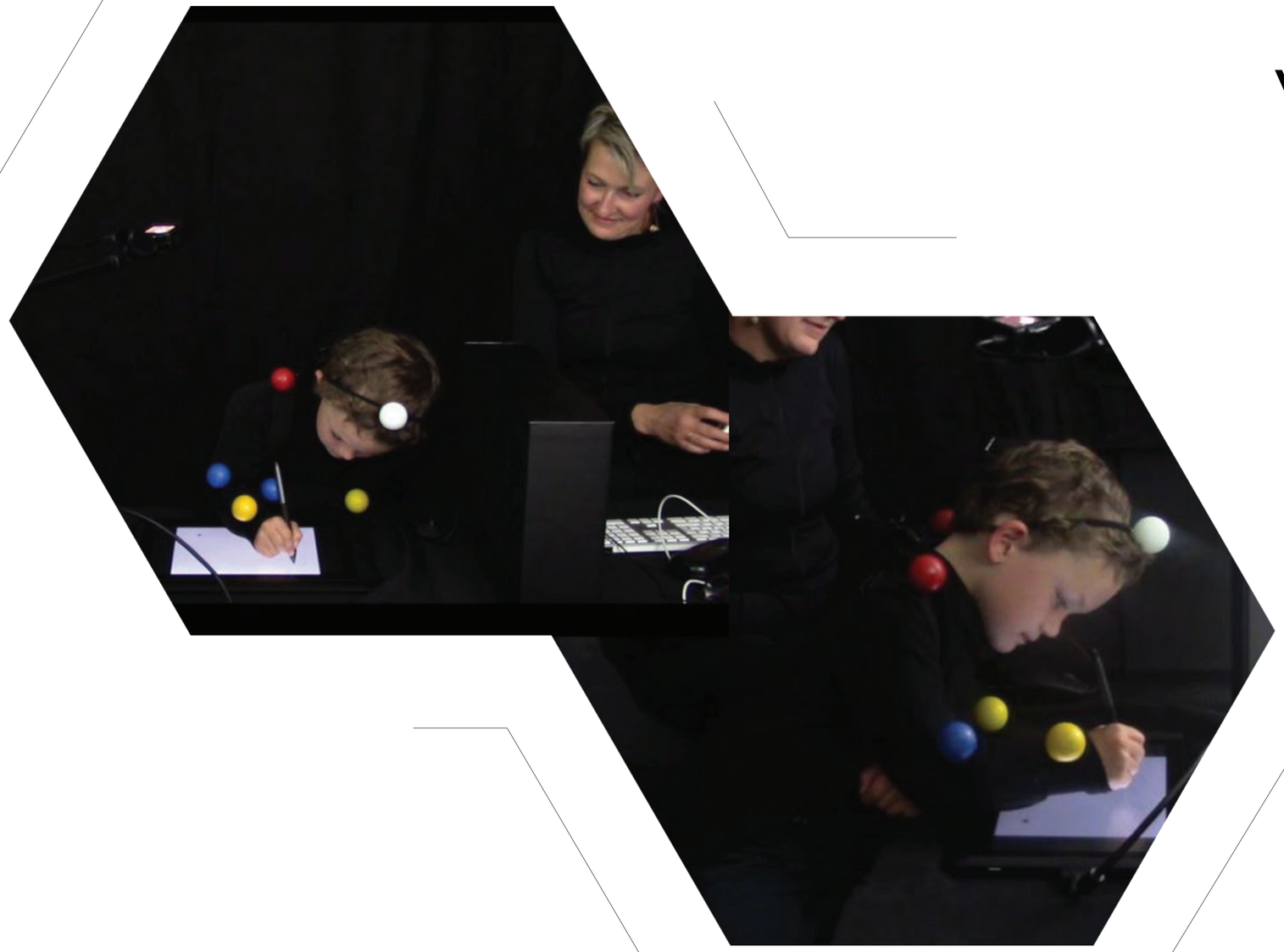
PROJECT PRESENTATION

UPEC M1 BIOMETRICS | SIKUM LIMBU
3/29/2019

explanation

Started with importing all the required libraries

csv
cv2
numpy
matplotlib
pandas



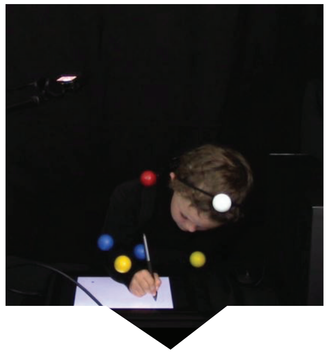
video file settings

To take a video we create a VideoCapture object and gave the file/ path name

Device Index can also be used for real time video

f r a m e s

c a p t u r i n g



infinite loop is used to capture the frames in every instance and is open during the entire course of the program

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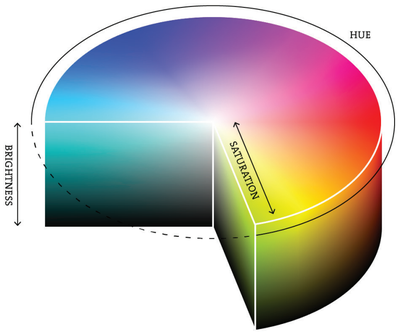
c o n v e r t i n g t o h s v c o l o r s p a c e



after capturing the video frame by frame, converting it to BGR color space to HSV.

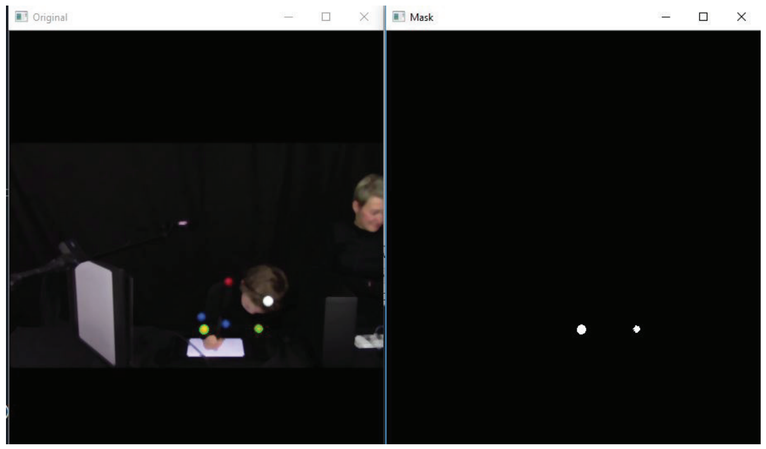
there are more than 150 color space conversion method in OpenCV

we use function
cv2.cvtColor(input_image,flag)

masking technique

masking is creating some specific region of image following certain rules.

here I am creating a mask that comprises of an object in “selected” color



finding contours

after having the mask frame, we can proceed with finding contours

the third parameter, contour approximation method, will collect only the endpoint coordinates of straight lines.

all the white blobs in the mask will have contours applied.

coordinates

```
[[296, 362]],

[[297, 362]],

[[298, 362]],

[[299, 362]],

[[300, 361]],

[[301, 360]],

[[302, 359]],

[[302, 358]],

[[302, 357]],

[[302, 356]],

[[301, 355]],

[[300, 354]],

[[299, 353]],

[[298, 353]]], dtype=int
[[223, 354]],
```

areas

```
61.0
25.0
2.0
64.0
33.0
62.0
33.0
4.0
62.0
31.0
2.0
62.0
38.0
63.0
36.0
59.5
0.0
31.0
4.0
58.0
0.0
31.0
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creating .csv file

In Python we use csv.writer() module to write data into csv files.

This module is similar to the csv.reader() module.

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fname = "output.csv"
with open(fname,'w',newline='') as f:
    writer = csv.writer(f)
    for row in contours:
        writer.writerow(row)
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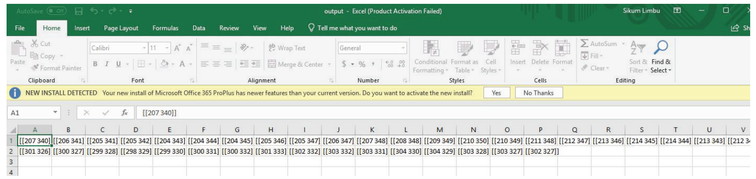

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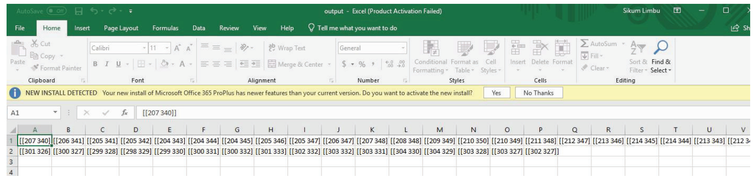

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Using the CSV module,
we can import, read it, and extract the data
such as the x-axis data and the y-axis data

We can then use matplotlib in order to plot
the graph of the extracted data.

plotting .csv file

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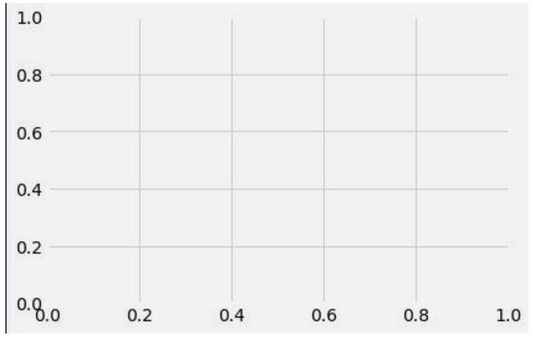

plotting .csv file