

In [1]:

```
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore', category = DeprecationWarning)
```

In [2]:

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pa
import seaborn as sb
```

In [3]:

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
import pylab as plot
params = {'axes.labelsize': "large",
          'xtick.labelsize': 'x-large',
          'legend.fontsize': 20,
          'figure.dpi': 150,
          'figure.figsize': [25, 7]}
plot.rcParams.update(params)
```

In [5]:

```
data = pa.read_csv(r'C:\Users\SACHIN K M\Desktop\python\data\
datasets\train.csv')
```

In [6]:

```
data.head()
```

Out[6]:

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket
0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171
1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	female	38.0	1	0	PC 1759
2	3	1	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282
3	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	11380
4	5	0	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	0	373450



In [7]:

```
print(data.shape)
```

```
(891, 12)
```

In [8]:

```
data.describe()
```

Out[8]:

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Age	SibSp	Parch
count	891.000000	891.000000	891.000000	714.000000	891.000000	891.000000
mean	446.000000	0.383838	2.308642	29.699118	0.523008	0.381594
std	257.353842	0.486592	0.836071	14.526497	1.102743	0.806057

<b>min</b>	1.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.420000	0.000000	0.000000
<b>25%</b>	223.500000	0.000000	2.000000	20.125000	0.000000	0.000000
<b>50%</b>	446.000000	0.000000	3.000000	28.000000	0.000000	0.000000
<b>75%</b>	668.500000	1.000000	3.000000	38.000000	1.000000	0.000000
<b>max</b>	891.000000	1.000000	3.000000	80.000000	8.000000	6.000000



In [9]:

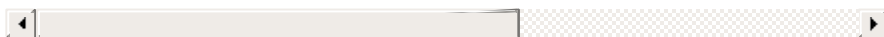
```
data['Age'] = data['Age'].fillna(data['Age'].median())
```

In [10]:

```
data.describe()
```

Out[10]:

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Age	SibSp	Parch
<b>count</b>	891.000000	891.000000	891.000000	891.000000	891.000000	891.000000
<b>mean</b>	446.000000	0.383838	2.308642	29.361582	0.523008	0.381594
<b>std</b>	257.353842	0.486592	0.836071	13.019697	1.102743	0.806057
<b>min</b>	1.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.420000	0.000000	0.000000
<b>25%</b>	223.500000	0.000000	2.000000	22.000000	0.000000	0.000000
<b>50%</b>	446.000000	0.000000	3.000000	28.000000	0.000000	0.000000
<b>75%</b>	668.500000	1.000000	3.000000	35.000000	1.000000	0.000000
<b>max</b>	891.000000	1.000000	3.000000	80.000000	8.000000	6.000000



In [11]:

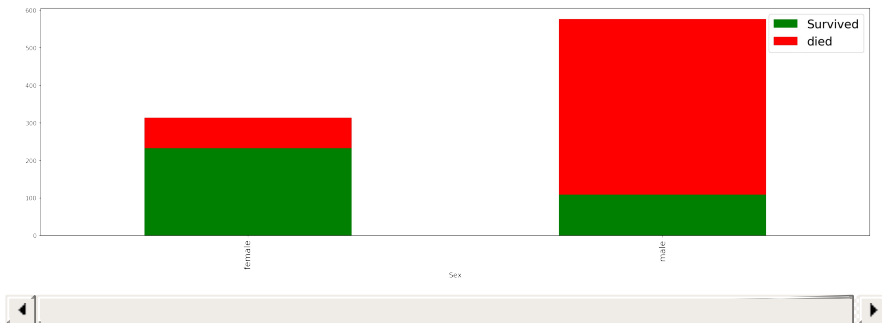
```
data['died'] = 1 - data['Survived']
```

In [12]:

```
data.groupby('Sex').agg('sum')[['Survived', 'died']].plot(kind
```

```
= 'bar', figsize = (25,7),  
ed = True, color=['g', 'r']);
```

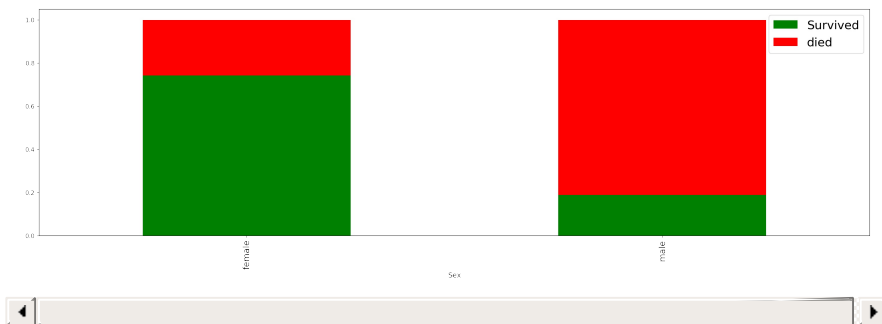
stack



In [13]:

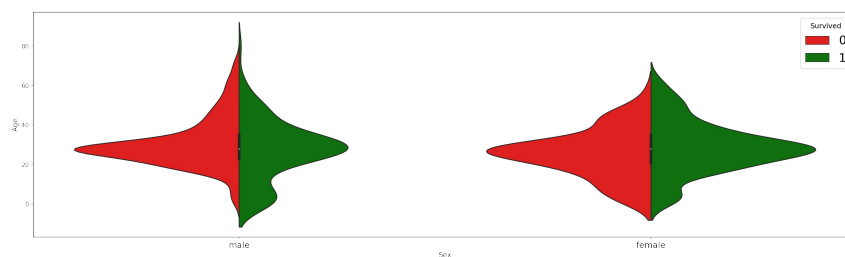
```
data.groupby('Sex').agg('mean')[['Survived', 'died']].plot(kind = 'bar', figsize = (25,7),  
ed = True, color=['g', 'r']);
```

stack



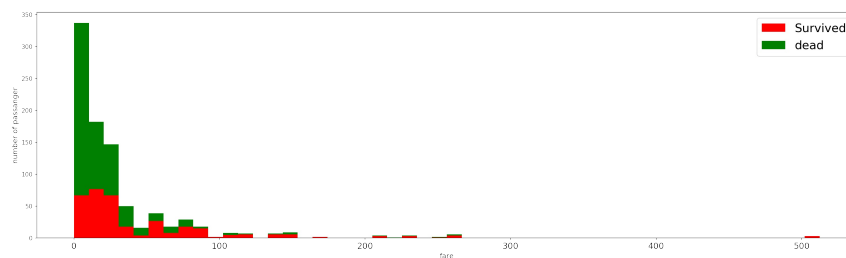
In [14]:

```
sb.violinplot(x = 'Sex', y = 'Age',  
hue = 'Survived', data = data,  
split = True,  
palette={0:'r', 1:'g'});
```



In [15]:

```
plt.hist([data[data['Survived']==1]['Fare'],data[data['Survived']==0]['Fare']],
         stacked=True, color=['r','g'],
         bins= 50, label= ['Survived', 'dead'])
plt.xlabel('fare')
plt.ylabel('number of passanger')
plt.legend();
```



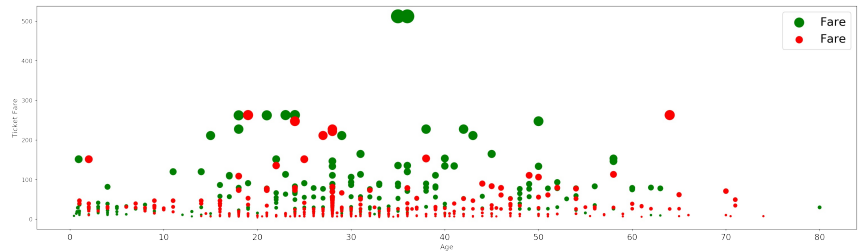
In [16]:

```
ax=plt.subplot()

ax.scatter(data[data['Survived']==1]['Age'],data[data['Survived']==1]['Fare'],
           c= 'green', s= data[data['Survived']==1]['Fare'])
ax.scatter(data[data['Survived']==0]['Age'],data[data['Survived']==0]['Fare'],
           c = 'red', s = data[data['Survived']==0]['Fare']);
plt.xlabel('Age')
plt.ylabel('Ticket Fare')
plt.legend()
```

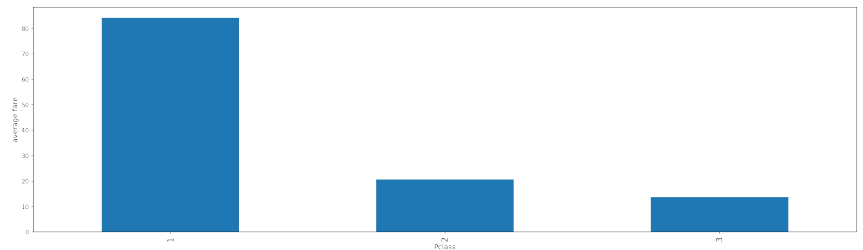
Out[16]:

<matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x17b942c9400>



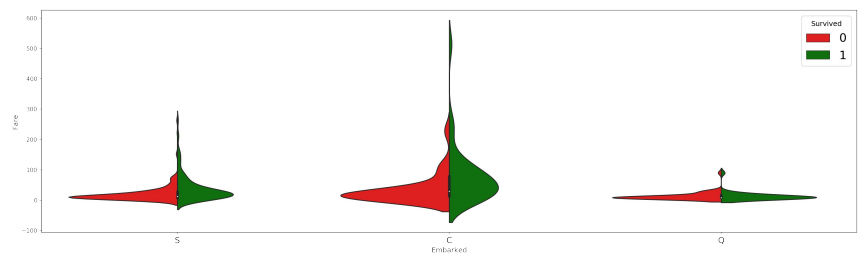
In [17]:

```
ax = plt.subplot()
ax.set_ylabel('average fare')
data.groupby('Pclass').mean()['Fare'].plot(kind='bar', figsize=(25,7), ax=ax);
```



In [18]:

```
sb.violinplot(x='Embarked', y='Fare', hue= 'Survived', data=data, split= True, palette= {0:'r', 1:'g'});
```



In [19]:

```
def status(feature):
    print('processing', feature , ': ok')
```

In [22]:

```
def get_combined_data():
    train = pa.read_csv(r'C:\Users\SACHIN K M\Desktop\python\
data\datasets\train.csv')
    test = pa.read_csv(r'C:\Users\SACHIN K M\Desktop\python\d
ata\datasets\test.csv')
    targets = train.Survived
    train.drop(['Survived'], 1, inplace=True)
    combined = train.append(test)
    combined.reset_index(inplace = True)
    combined.drop(['index', 'PassengerId'], inplace=True, axis = 1)

    return combined
```

In [23]:

```
combined = get_combined_data()
```

In [24]:

```
print (combined.shape)
```

```
(1309, 10)
```

In [25]:

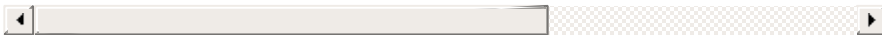
```
combined.head()
```

Out[25]:

	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	NaN	
1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85	

(Florence  
Briggs  
Th...

2	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	NaN
3	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	C123
4	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	0	373450	8.0500	NaN



In [26]:

```
title = set()
for name in data['Name']:
    title.add(name.split(',')[1].split('.')[0].strip())
```

In [27]:

```
print (title)
```

```
{'Major', 'Rev', 'Col', 'Sir', 'Mme', 'Ms', 'Don', 'Capt', 'Jonkheer', 'Mr', 'Mrs', 'Mlle', 'Miss', 'Master', 'Lady', 'the Countess', 'Dr'}
```

In [28]:

```
Title_Dictionary = {
    "Capt": "Officer",
    "Col": "Officer",
    "Major": "Officer",
    "Jonkheer": "Royalty",
    "Don": "Royalty",
```



```

    "Sir" : "Royalty",
    "Dr": "Officer",
    "Rev": "Officer",
    "the Countess": "Royalty",
    "Mme": "Mrs",
    "Mlle": "Miss",
    "Ms": "Mrs",
    "Mr" : "Mr",
    "Mrs" : "Mrs",
    "Miss" : "Miss",
    "Master" : "Master",
    "Lady" : "Royalty"
}

def get_titles():
    # we extract the title from each name
    combined['Title'] = combined['Name'].map(lambda name: name
    .split(',')[1].split('.')[0].strip())

    # a map of more aggregated title
    # we map each title
    combined['Title'] = combined.Title.map(Title_Dictionary)
    status('Title')
    return combined

```

In [29]:

```
combined = get_titles()
```

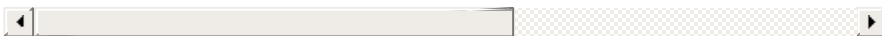
processing Title : ok

In [30]:

```
combined.head()
```

Out[30]:

	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	NaN	
1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...)	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85	
2	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	NaN	
3	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	C123	
4	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	0	373450	8.0500	NaN	

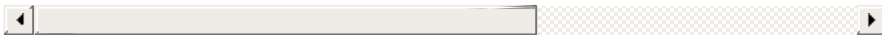


In [31]:

```
combined[combined['Title'].isnull()]
```

Out[31]:

	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
1305	1	Oliva y Ocana, Dona. Fermina	female	39.0	0	0	PC 17758	108.9	C105	



In [32]:

```
combined.iloc[:891].Age.isnull().sum()
```

Out[32]:

177

In [33]:

```
combined.iloc[891:].Age.isnull().sum()
```

Out[33]:

86

In [34]:

```
grouped_train = combined.iloc[:891].groupby(['Sex', 'Pclass',  
      'Title'])  
grouped_median_train = grouped_train.median()  
grouped_median_train = grouped_median_train.reset_index()[['S  
ex', 'Pclass', 'Title', 'Age']]
```

In [35]:

```
grouped_median_train.head()
```

Out[35]:

	Sex	Pclass	Title	Age
0	female	1	Miss	30.0
1	female	1	Mrs	40.0
2	female	1	Officer	49.0
3	female	1	Royalty	40.5
4	female	2	Miss	24.0

In [36]:

```
grouped_median_train
```

Out[36]:

	Sex	Pclass	Title	Age
0	female	1	Miss	30.0
1	female	1	Mrs	40.0
2	female	1	Officer	49.0
3	female	1	Royalty	40.5
4	female	2	Miss	24.0
5	female	2	Mrs	31.5
6	female	3	Miss	18.0
7	female	3	Mrs	31.0
8	male	1	Master	4.0
9	male	1	Mr	40.0
10	male	1	Officer	51.0
11	male	1	Royalty	40.0
12	male	2	Master	1.0
13	male	2	Mr	31.0
14	male	2	Officer	46.5
15	male	3	Master	4.0
16	male	3	Mr	26.0

In [37]:

```
def fill_age(row):  
    condition = (  
        (grouped_median_train['Sex'] == row['Sex']) &  
        (grouped_median_train['Title'] == row['Title']) &  
        (grouped_median_train['Pclass'] == row['Pclass'])  
    )
```

```
return grouped_median_train[condition]['Age'].values[0]
```

```
def process_age():  
    global combined  
    combined['Age'] = combined.apply(lambda row: fill_age(row  
) if np.isnan(row['Age']) else row['Age'], axis= 1)  
    status('age')  
    return combined
```

In [38]:

```
combined = process_age()
```

processing age : ok

In [39]:

```
combined.head()
```

Out[39]:

	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	NaN	
1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85	
2	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	NaN	
3	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	C123	

Peel)

4		Allen, Mr.							
	3	William	male	35.0	0	0	373450	8.0500	NaN
		Henry							



In [40]:

```
combined.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1309 entries, 0 to 1308
Data columns (total 11 columns):
Pclass      1309 non-null int64
Name        1309 non-null object
Sex         1309 non-null object
Age         1309 non-null float64
SibSp       1309 non-null int64
Parch       1309 non-null int64
Ticket      1309 non-null object
Fare        1308 non-null float64
Cabin       295 non-null object
Embarked    1307 non-null object
Title       1308 non-null object
dtypes: float64(2), int64(3), object(6)
memory usage: 112.6+ KB
```

In [41]:

```
combined.describe()
```

Out[41]:

	Pclass	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare
count	1309.000000	1309.000000	1309.000000	1309.000000	1308.000000
mean	2.294882	29.213270	0.498854	0.385027	33.295479
std	0.837836	13.400994	1.041658	0.865560	51.758668

<b>min</b>	1.000000	0.170000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
<b>25%</b>	2.000000	21.000000	0.000000	0.000000	7.895800
<b>50%</b>	3.000000	26.000000	0.000000	0.000000	14.454200
<b>75%</b>	3.000000	36.500000	1.000000	0.000000	31.275000
<b>max</b>	3.000000	80.000000	8.000000	9.000000	512.329200



In [42]:

```
def process_name():
    global combined

    Titles_dummies = pa.get_dummies(combined['Title'], prefix
    = 'Title')
    combined = pa.concat([combined, Titles_dummies], axis = 1
    )

    combined.drop('Title', axis = 1, inplace = True)

    status('names')
    return combined
```

In [43]:

```
combined = process_name()
```

processing names : ok

In [44]:

```
combined.head()
```

Out[44]:

	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	NaN	

1		Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85
2	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	NaN
3	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	C123
4	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	0	373450	8.0500	NaN



In [45]:

```
def process_fares():
    global combined
    combined.Fare.fillna(combined.iloc[:891].Fare.mean(), inplace=True)
    status('Fare')
    return combined
```

In [46]:

```
combined = process_fares()
```

processing Fare : ok

In [47]:

```
combined[combined['Embarked'].isnull()]
```

Out[47]:



	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
61	1	Icard, Miss. Amelie	female	38.0	0	0	113572	80.0	B28	NaN
829	1	Stone, Mrs. George Nelson (Martha Evelyn)	female	62.0	0	0	113572	80.0	B28	NaN

In [48]:

```
def process_embarked():
    global combined
    combined.Embarked.fillna('S', inplace = True)
    embarked_dummies = pa.get_dummies(combined['Embarked'], p
refix= 'Embarked')
    combined = pa.concat([combined, embarked_dummies], axis =
1)
    combined.drop('Embarked', axis = 1, inplace = True)
    status('Embarked')

    return combined
```

In [49]:

```
combined = process_embarked()
```

processing Embarked : ok

In [50]:

```
combined.head()
```

Out[50]:

Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Title
--------	------	-----	-----	-------	-------	--------	------	-------	-------

0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	NaN
1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85
2	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	NaN
3	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	C123
4	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	0	373450	8.0500	NaN

In [51]:

```

train_cabin, test_cabin = set(), set()

for c in combined.iloc[:891]['Cabin']:
    try:
        train_cabin.add(c[0])
    except:
        train_cabin.add('u')

for c in combined.iloc[891:]['Cabin']:
    try:
        test_cabin.add(c[0])
    except:
        test_cabin.add('u')

```

In [52]:

```
print (train_cabin)
```

```
{'G', 'A', 'u', 'B', 'E', 'F', 'C', 'T', 'D'}
```

In [53]:

```
print (test_cabin)
```

```
{'G', 'A', 'B', 'u', 'E', 'F', 'C', 'D'}
```

In [54]:

```
def process_cabin():  
    global combined  
    combined.Cabin.fillna('u', inplace= True)  
    combined['Cabin'] = combined['Cabin'].map(lambda c: c[0])  
    cabin_dummies = pa.get_dummies(combined['Cabin'], prefix  
= 'Cabin')  
    combined = pa.concat([combined, cabin_dummies], axis = 1)  
  
    combined.drop('Cabin', axis = 1, inplace = True)  
    status('Cabin')  
    return combined
```

In [55]:

```
combined = process_cabin()
```

```
processing Cabin : ok
```

In [56]:

```
combined.head()
```

Out[56]:

Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Title_Master
--------	------	-----	-----	-------	-------	--------	------	--------------

0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500
1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833
2	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250
3	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000
4	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	0	373450	8.0500

5 rows × 26 columns



In [57]:

```
def preprocessing_sex():
    global combined
    combined['Sex'] = combined['Sex'].map({'male':1, 'female':0})
    status('Sex')
    return combined
```

In [58]:

```
combined = preprocessing_sex()
```

processing Sex : ok

In [59]:

```
def processing_pclass():
    global combined
    pclass_dummies = pa.get_dummies(combined['Pclass'], prefix = "Pclass")
    combined = pa.concat([combined, pclass_dummies], axis = 1)
    combined.drop ('Pclass', axis = 1, inplace= True)
    status('Pclass')
    return combined
```

In [60]:

```
combined = processing_pclass()
```

processing Pclass : ok

In [61]:

```
combined.head()
```

Out[61]:

	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Title_Master	Title_Miss
0	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	1	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	0	
1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	0	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	0	
2	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	0	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	0	
3	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May	0	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	0	

Peel)

4	Allen, Mr. William Henry	1	35.0	0	0	373450	8.0500	0
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5 rows × 28 columns



In [62]:

```
def cleanticket(ticket):
    ticket = ticket.replace(',', '')
    ticket = ticket.replace('/', '')
    ticket = ticket.split()
    ticket = map(lambda t : t.strip(), ticket)
    ticket = list(filter(lambda t: not t.isdigit(), ticket))
    if len(ticket) > 0:
        return ticket[0]
    else:
        return 'xxx'
```

In [63]:

```
tickets = set()
for t in combined['Ticket']:
    tickets.add(cleanticket(t))
```

In [64]:

```
print (len(tickets))
```

49

In [65]:

```
def processingticket():
    global combined

    def cleanTicket(ticket):
        ticket = ticket.replace('.', '')
```

```

        ticket = ticket.replace('/', '')
        ticket = ticket.split()
        ticket = map(lambda t : t.strip(), ticket)
        ticket = list(filter(lambda t : not t.isdigit(), ticket))

    if len(ticket) > 0:
        return ticket[0]
    else:
        return 'XXX'

combined['Ticket'] = combined['Ticket'].map(cleanticket)
tickets_dummies= pa.get_dummies(combined['Ticket'], prefix='Ticket')
combined = pa.concat([combined, tickets_dummies], axis =1)

combined.drop('Ticket', inplace=True, axis =1)
status('Ticket')
return combined

```

In [66]:

```
combined = processingticket()
```

processing Ticket : ok

In [67]:

```

def processing_family():
    global combined
    combined['Familysize'] = combined['Parch'] + combined['SibSp'] + 1
    combined['Singleton'] = combined['Familysize'].map(lambda s:1 if s==1 else 0)
    combined['SmallFamily'] = combined['Familysize'].map(lambda s:1 if 2<= s <=4 else 0)

```

```
combined['LargeFamily'] = combined['Familysize'].map(lambda s:1 if s<=5 else 0)
status ('Family')
return combined
```

In [68]:

```
combined = processing_family()
```

processing Family : ok

In [69]:

```
print(combined.shape)
```

(1309, 80)

In [70]:

```
combined.head()
```

Out[70]:

	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare	Title_Master	Title_Miss	Title_Mr
0	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	1	22.0	1	0	7.2500	0	0	
1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	0	38.0	1	0	71.2833	0	0	
2	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	0	26.0	0	0	7.9250	0	1	
3	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May	0	35.0	1	0	53.1000	0	0	



Peel)

4	Allen, Mr. William Henry	1	35.0	0	0	8.0500	0	0
---	--------------------------------	---	------	---	---	--------	---	---

5 rows × 80 columns



In [71]:

```
combined.drop('Name', axis = 1, inplace= True)
```

In [72]:

```
combined.drop('Ticket', axis=1, inplace=True)
```

```
-----  
-----  
KeyError                                Trac  
eback (most recent call last)  
<ipython-input-72-720bdfc8b339> in <module>  
----> 1 combined.drop('Ticket', axis=1, inplac  
e=True)  
  
~\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\fram  
e.py in drop(self, labels, axis, index, column  
s, level, inplace, errors)  
    3938  
        index=index, columns=columns,  
    3939  
        level=level, inplace=inplace,  
-> 3940  
        errors=errors)  
    3941  
    3942     @rewrite_axis_style_signature('map  
per', [('copy', True),
```

```
~\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\gene  
ric.py in drop(self, labels, axis, index, colu
```

```

mns, level, inplace, errors)
    3778         for axis, labels in axes.items
():
    3779             if labels is not None:
-> 3780                 obj = obj._drop_axis(l
abels, axis, level=level, errors=errors)
    3781
    3782         if inplace:

```

```

~\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\gene
ric.py in _drop_axis(self, labels, axis, level
, errors)

```

```

    3810             new_axis = axis.drop(l
abels, level=level, errors=errors)
    3811             else:
-> 3812                 new_axis = axis.drop(l
abels, errors=errors)
    3813             result = self.reindex(**{a
xis_name: new_axis})
    3814

```

```

~\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\inde
xes\base.py in drop(self, labels, errors)

```

```

    4963             if errors != 'ignore':
    4964                 raise KeyError(
-> 4965                     '{} not found in a
xis'.format(labels[mask]))
    4966             indexer = indexer[~mask]
    4967             return self.delete(indexer)

```

**KeyError:** "['Ticket'] not found in axis"

In [73]:

combined

Out[73]:

	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare	Title_Master	Title_Miss	Title_Mr	Title_Ms
0	1	22.0	1	0	7.2500	0	0	1	
1	0	38.0	1	0	71.2833	0	0	0	
2	0	26.0	0	0	7.9250	0	1	0	
3	0	35.0	1	0	53.1000	0	0	0	
4	1	35.0	0	0	8.0500	0	0	1	
5	1	26.0	0	0	8.4583	0	0	1	
6	1	54.0	0	0	51.8625	0	0	1	
7	1	2.0	3	1	21.0750	1	0	0	
8	0	27.0	0	2	11.1333	0	0	0	
9	0	14.0	1	0	30.0708	0	0	0	
10	0	4.0	1	1	16.7000	0	1	0	
11	0	58.0	0	0	26.5500	0	1	0	
12	1	20.0	0	0	8.0500	0	0	1	
13	1	39.0	1	5	31.2750	0	0	1	
14	0	14.0	0	0	7.8542	0	1	0	
15	0	55.0	0	0	16.0000	0	0	0	
16	1	2.0	4	1	29.1250	1	0	0	
17	1	31.0	0	0	13.0000	0	0	1	
18	0	31.0	1	0	18.0000	0	0	0	
19	0	31.0	0	0	7.2250	0	0	0	
20	1	35.0	0	0	26.0000	0	0	1	
21	1	34.0	0	0	13.0000	0	0	1	
22	0	15.0	0	0	8.0292	0	1	0	
23	1	28.0	0	0	35.5000	0	0	1	
24	0	8.0	3	1	21.0750	0	1	0	

25	0	38.0	1	5	31.3875	0	0	0
26	1	26.0	0	0	7.2250	0	0	1
27	1	19.0	3	2	263.0000	0	0	1
28	0	18.0	0	0	7.8792	0	1	0
29	1	26.0	0	0	7.8958	0	0	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1279	1	21.0	0	0	7.7500	0	0	1
1280	1	6.0	3	1	21.0750	1	0	0
1281	1	23.0	0	0	93.5000	0	0	1
1282	0	51.0	0	1	39.4000	0	0	0
1283	1	13.0	0	2	20.2500	1	0	0
1284	1	47.0	0	0	10.5000	0	0	1
1285	1	29.0	3	1	22.0250	0	0	1
1286	0	18.0	1	0	60.0000	0	0	0
1287	1	24.0	0	0	7.2500	0	0	1
1288	0	48.0	1	1	79.2000	0	0	0
1289	1	22.0	0	0	7.7750	0	0	1
1290	1	31.0	0	0	7.7333	0	0	1
1291	0	30.0	0	0	164.8667	0	1	0
1292	1	38.0	1	0	21.0000	0	0	1
1293	0	22.0	0	1	59.4000	0	1	0
1294	1	17.0	0	0	47.1000	0	0	1
1295	1	43.0	1	0	27.7208	0	0	1
1296	1	20.0	0	0	13.8625	0	0	1
1297	1	23.0	1	0	10.5000	0	0	1
1298	1	50.0	1	1	211.5000	0	0	1
1299	0	18.0	0	0	7.7208	0	1	0
1300	0	3.0	1	1	13.7750	0	1	0

1301	0	18.0	0	0	7.7500	0	1	0
1302	0	37.0	1	0	90.0000	0	0	0
1303	0	28.0	0	0	7.7750	0	1	0
1304	1	26.0	0	0	8.0500	0	0	1
1305	0	39.0	0	0	108.9000	0	0	0
1306	1	38.5	0	0	7.2500	0	0	1
1307	1	26.0	0	0	8.0500	0	0	1
1308	1	4.0	1	1	22.3583	1	0	0

1309 rows × 79 columns



In [74]:

```
from sklearn.pipeline import make_pipeline
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.ensemble.gradient_boosting import GradientBoostingClassifier
from sklearn.feature_selection import SelectKBest
from sklearn.model_selection import StratifiedKFold
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score
from sklearn.feature_selection import SelectFromModel
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression, LogisticRegressionCV
```

In [75]:

```
def compute_score(clf, X, y, scoring='accuracy'):
    xval = cross_val_score(clf, X, y, cv=5, scoring=scoring)
    return (np.mean(xval))
```

In [78]:

```
def recover_train_test_target():
    global combined
```

```

a = pa.read_csv(r'C:\Users\SACHIN K M\Desktop\python\data
\datasets\train.csv', usecols=['Survived'])['Survived'].value
s
train = combined.iloc[:891]
test = combined.iloc[891:]

return (train, test, a)

```

In [79]:

```

train, test, a = recover_train_test_target()

```

In [80]:

```

clf = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators = 50, max_features=
'sqrt')
clf = clf.fit(train, a)

```

In [81]:

```

features = pa.DataFrame()
features['feature'] = train.columns
features['importance'] = clf.feature_importances_
features.sort_values(by=['importance'], ascending=True, inpla
ce=True)
features.set_index('feature', inplace = True)

```

In [82]:

```

features.plot(kind='barh', figsize=(25,25))

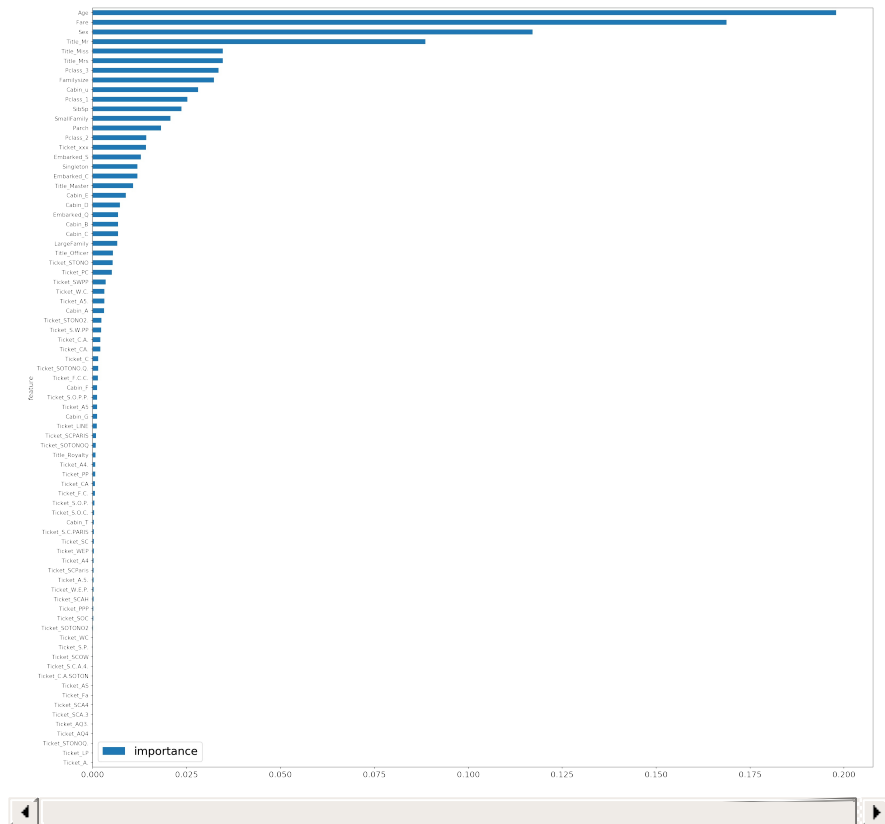
```

Out[82]:

```

<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x17
b943d97b8>

```



In [83]:

```
model = SelectFromModel(clf, prefit = True)
train_reduced = model.transform(train)
print (train_reduced.shape)
```

(891, 16)

In [84]:

```
test_reduced = model.transform(test)
print (test_reduced.shape)
```

(418, 16)

In [85]:

```
logreg = LogisticRegression()
logreg_cv = LogisticRegressionCV()
rf = RandomForestClassifier()
```

```
gboost = GradientBoostingClassifier()

models = [logreg, logreg_cv, rf, gboost]
```

In [86]:

```
for model in models:
    print('Cross-validation of : {0}'.format(model.__class__
    )
        score = compute_score(clf=model, X= train_reduced, y = a,
        scoring = 'accuracy')
        print ('CV_score= {0}'.format(score))
        print ('****')
```

```
Cross-validation of : <class 'sklearn.linear_m
odel.logistic.LogisticRegression'>
```

```
CV_score= 0.8159478357762484
```

```
****
```

```
Cross-validation of : <class 'sklearn.linear_m
odel.logistic.LogisticRegressionCV'>
```

```
C:\Users\SACHIN K M\Anaconda3\lib\site-package
s\sklearn\linear_model\logistic.py:758: Conver
genceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge. Increa
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```

```
CV_score= 0.8148368653377009
```

```
****
```

```
Cross-validation of : <class 'sklearn.ensemble
.random_forest.RandomForestClassifier'>
```

```
CV_score= 0.790148723999366
```

```
****
```

```
Cross-validation of : <class 'sklearn.ensemble
.gradient_boosting.GradientBoostingClassifier'
>
```

```
CV_score= 0.8293995255670021
```

\*\*\*\*

In [87]:

```
run_gs = False

if run_gs:
    parameter_grid = {
        'max_depth' : [4, 6, 8]
        'n_estimator' : [50, 10],
        'max_features' : ['sqrt', 'auto', 'log2'],
        'min_samples_split': [2, 3, 10],
        'min_sample_leaf' : [1, 3, 10],
        'bootstrap' : [True, False],
    }

    forest = RandomForestClassifier()
    cross_validation = StratifiedKFold(n_splits = 5)

    grid_serarch= GridSearchCV(forest,
                                scoring='accuracy',
                                param_grid= parameter_grid,
                                cv = cross_validation,
                                verbose=1
                                )

    grid_search.fit(train, a)
    model = grid_search
    parameters = grid_search.best_params_

    print ('Best score : {}'.format(grid_search.best_score_))
    print ('Best parameters : {}'.format(grid_search.best_params_))

else:
    parameters = {'bootstrap': False, 'min_samples_leaf': 3,
```

```
'n_estimators':50,  
        'min_samples_split':10, 'max_features': 'sqrt', 'max_depth':6}
```

```
model = RandomForestClassifier(**parameters)  
model.fit(train, a)
```

In [89]:

```
output = model.predict(test).astype(int)  
df_output = pa.DataFrame()  
aux = pa.read_csv(r'C:\Users\SACHIN K M\Desktop\python\data\datasets\test.csv')  
df_output['PassengerId'] = aux['PassengerId']  
df_output['Survived'] = output  
df_output[['PassengerId', 'Survived']].to_csv(r'C:\Users\SACHIN K M\Desktop\python\data\datasets\result_titanic.csv', index=False)
```

In [ ]: