

### N1.1.

Дано:

$$\lambda = 500 \text{ нм}$$

Найти:  $p$

Решение:

$$1) p = \frac{E}{c} = \frac{h\nu}{c} = \frac{h}{\lambda} = \frac{6,6 \cdot 10^{-34}}{5 \cdot 10^{-7}} = 1,3 \cdot 10^{-27} \frac{\text{кг} \cdot \text{м}}{\text{с}}$$

$$2) p_{H_2} = m_{H_2} \sqrt{\frac{3kT}{m_{H_2}}} = \sqrt{\frac{3kTM}{N_A}} = 6,4 \cdot 10^{-24} \frac{\text{кг} \cdot \text{м}}{\text{с}}$$

### N1.8.

Дано:

$$\lambda = 0,0206 \text{ нм}$$

Найти:  $V$

Решение:

$$q\varphi = h\nu = \frac{hc}{\lambda} \Rightarrow \varphi = \frac{hc}{q\lambda} \approx$$

$$\approx 60 \text{ (кВ)}$$

### N1.30

Дано:

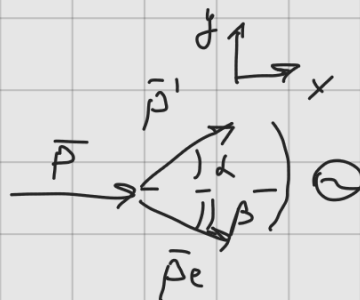
$$E_0 = 2 m_e c^2$$

$$E = \frac{1}{2} E_0$$

Найти:  $\theta$

Решение:

$$\omega' = \frac{\omega}{1 + \frac{h\omega}{m_e c^2} (1 - \cos \alpha)}$$



$$1) E_0 = 2 m_e c^2 = \hbar \omega = \omega = \frac{2 m_e c^2}{\hbar}$$

$$2) E = m_e c^2 = \hbar \omega' \Rightarrow \omega' = \frac{m_e c^2}{\hbar}$$

$$3) \cos \alpha = 1 - \left( \frac{\omega}{\omega'} - 1 \right) \frac{m_e c^2}{\hbar \omega} =$$

$$= 1 - 1 \cdot \frac{\cancel{m_e c^2}}{\hbar} \cdot \frac{\hbar}{2 \cancel{m_e c^2}} = 1 - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow$$

$$\alpha = 60^\circ$$

$$4) p = \frac{E}{c} = 2 m_e c, \quad p' = m_e c \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} p' \sin \alpha = p_e \sin \beta \Rightarrow p_e = \frac{p' \sin \alpha}{\sin \beta} \\ p' \cos \alpha + p_e \cos \beta = p \end{cases}$$

$$p' (\cos \alpha + \sin \alpha \cot \beta) = p$$

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \cot \beta = 2$$

$$\sqrt{3} \cot \beta = 3$$

$$\cot \beta = \sqrt{3} \Rightarrow \beta = 30^\circ \Rightarrow \alpha = 90^\circ$$

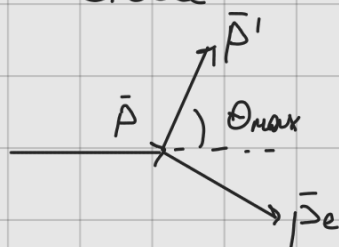
$$\text{Answer: } \alpha = 90^\circ$$

N1.44.

Дано:  
 $E \geq 2 m_e c^2$

Найти:  $\Theta_{\max}$

Решение:



$$1) \omega' = \frac{\omega}{1 + \frac{\hbar \omega}{m c^2} (1 - \cos \Theta)}$$

$$2) \hbar \omega' = 2 m c^2$$

$$\frac{\hbar \omega}{1 + \frac{\hbar \omega}{m c^2} (1 - \cos \Theta)} = 2 m c^2$$

$$\frac{\hbar \omega}{m c^2 + \hbar \omega (1 - \cos \Theta)} = 2$$

$$\frac{1}{2} = 1 - \cos \Theta + \frac{m c^2}{\hbar \omega}$$

$$\cos \Theta = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{m c^2}{\hbar \omega} ; \hbar \omega \gg m c^2$$

$$\Theta_{\max} = 60^\circ$$

Ответ:  $\Theta_{\max} = 60^\circ$