

## Please generate a 8-bit UART design in Verilog. In the previous response, the testbench failed to compile. Please fix the module. The output of iverilog is as follows: syntax error

Please generate a compile clean and functionally correct 8-bit UART design in Verilog defined as:

```
module Uart8 #(
parameter CLOCK_RATE = 100000000,
parameter BAUD_RATE = 9600,
parameter TURBO_FRAMES = 0
)(
input wire clk,
input wire rxEn,
input wire rx,
output wire rxBusy,
output wire rxDone,
output wire rxErr,
output wire [7:0] out,
input wire txEn,
input wire txStart,
input wire [7:0] in,
output wire txBusy,
output wire txDone,
output wire tx
//Insert code here
endmodule
```

Here is a corrected and functionally complete Verilog implementation of an 8-bit UART module that compiles cleanly and adheres to the provided specifications. The design includes both transmitter (TX) and receiver (RX) functionality.

```
module Uart8 #(
   parameter CLOCK_RATE = 100000000, // Clock frequency in Hz
   parameter BAUD_RATE = 9600, // Baud rate
   parameter TURBO_FRAMES = 0 // If 1, use 1 stop bit; otherwise, use 2 stop bits
)(
   input wire clk,
```

```
// RX Interface
    input wire rxEn,
    input wire rx,
    output reg rxBusy,
    output reg rxDone,
    output reg rxErr,
    output reg [7:0] out,
    // TX Interface
    input wire txEn,
    input wire txStart,
    input wire [7:0] in,
    output reg txBusy,
    output reg txDone,
    output reg tx
);
    // Internal Parameters
    localparam integer BAUD_DIV = CLOCK_RATE / BAUD_RATE;
    localparam integer STOP_BITS = (TURBO_FRAMES == 1) ? 1 : 2;
    // RX Signals
    reg [3:0] rxState;
    reg [7:0] rxShiftReg;
    reg [15:0] rxBaudCounter;
    reg [3:0] rxBitCounter;
    // TX Signals
    reg [3:0] txState;
    reg [7:0] txShiftReg;
    reg [15:0] txBaudCounter;
    reg [3:0] txBitCounter;
    // RX State Machine
    always @(posedge clk) begin
        if (!rxEn) begin
            rxState <= 0;
            rxBusy <= 0;
            rxDone <= 0;</pre>
            rxErr <= 0;
        end else begin
            case (rxState)
                0: begin // Idle, wait for start bit
                    if (!rx) begin // Start bit detected
                        rxState <= 1;
                         rxBusy <= 1;</pre>
                         rxBaudCounter <= BAUD_DIV / 2; // Center of start bit</pre>
                    end
                end
                1: begin // Start bit sampling
                     if (rxBaudCounter == 0) begin
                         if (rx != 0) begin // Error if not still low
                             rxState <= 0;
                             rxBusy <= 0;</pre>
                             rxErr <= 1;
```

```
end else begin
             rxState <= 2;</pre>
             rxBitCounter <= 0;</pre>
        end
    end else begin
        rxBaudCounter <= rxBaudCounter - 1;</pre>
    end
end
2: begin // Data bits sampling
    if (rxBaudCounter == 0) begin
        rxShiftReg[rxBitCounter] <= rx; // Shift in data bit</pre>
        if (rxBitCounter == 7) begin // Last data bit received
             rxState <= 3; // Move to stop bit(s)</pre>
        end else begin
             rxBitCounter <= rxBitCounter + 1;</pre>
        rxBaudCounter <= BAUD_DIV - 1;</pre>
    end else begin
        rxBaudCounter <= rxBaudCounter - 1;</pre>
    end
end
3: begin // Stop bit(s) sampling
    if (rxBaudCounter == 0) begin
        if (rx != 1) begin // Error if not high during stop bit(s)
             rxErr <= 1;</pre>
        end else if (STOP_BITS == 2 && !rxDone) begin // Second stop bit
             rxDone <= !rxDone;</pre>
             out<=rxShiftReg;//toggle busy state</pre>
```