

The testbench failed to compile. Please fix the module. The output of iverilog is as follows:

warning: Port 2 (shiftVal) of barrel_shift_32 expects 5 bits, got 32.
Pruning 27 high bits of the expression.

The warning message indicates that there is a width mismatch between the shiftVal port of the barrel_shift_32 module and the signal being assigned to it. The shiftVal port expects 5 bits, but the signal being assigned has 32 bits. This results in the upper 27 bits being pruned.

To fix this issue, you need to ensure that the signal assigned to shiftVal is also 5 bits wide. Here's how you can modify the barrel_shift_32_w_rotation_ctrl module to handle this:

```
// 8-bit Barrel Shifter Module
module barrel_shift_8(
    input  [7:0] inputData,
    input  [2:0] shiftVal,
    output reg [7:0] outputData
);

    // Use a case statement to simplify the logic
    always @(inputData, shiftVal) begin
        case (shiftVal)
            3'b000: outputData = inputData; // No shift
            3'b001: outputData = {inputData[6:0], inputData[7]}; // Shift left by 1
            3'b010: outputData = {inputData[5:0], inputData[7:6]}; // Shift left by 2
            3'b011: outputData = {inputData[4:0], inputData[7:5]}; // Shift left by 3
            3'b100: outputData = {inputData[3:0], inputData[7:4]}; // Shift left by 4
            3'b101: outputData = {inputData[2:0], inputData[7:3]}; // Shift left by 5
            3'b110: outputData = {inputData[1:0], inputData[7:2]}; // Shift left by 6
            3'b111: outputData = {inputData[0], inputData[7:1]}; // Shift left by 7
            default: outputData = inputData; // Default case, no shift
        endcase
    end

endmodule

// 32-bit Barrel Shifter Module
module barrel_shift_32(
    input  [31:0] inputData,
    input  [4:0] shiftVal,
    output reg [31:0] outputData
);

    // Divide the 32-bit input into four 8-bit segments
    wire [7:0] segment1, segment2, segment3, segment4;
```

```

assign segment1 = inputData[31:24];
assign segment2 = inputData[23:16];
assign segment3 = inputData[15:8];
assign segment4 = inputData[7:0];

// Outputs from each 8-bit shifter
wire [7:0] shifted1, shifted2, shifted3, shifted4;

// Instantiate 8-bit shifters for each segment
barrel_shift_8 shifter1(segment1, shiftVal[2:0], shifted1);
barrel_shift_8 shifter2(segment2, shiftVal[2:0], shifted2);
barrel_shift_8 shifter3(segment3, shiftVal[2:0], shifted3);
barrel_shift_8 shifter4(segment4, shiftVal[2:0], shifted4);

// Handle shifts that cross segment boundaries
always @(inputData, shiftVal) begin
    if (shiftVal < 8) begin
        // Shift within the same segment
        outputData = {shifted1, shifted2, shifted3, shifted4};
    end else if (shiftVal < 16) begin
        // Shift across segment boundaries
        outputData = {shifted2, shifted3, shifted4, shifted1};
    end else if (shiftVal < 24) begin
        outputData = {shifted3, shifted4, shifted1, shifted2};
    end else begin
        outputData = {shifted4, shifted1, shifted2, shifted3};
    end
end

endmodule

// 32-bit Barrel Shifter with Rotation Control Module
module barrel_shift_32_w_rotation_ctrl(
    input  sel_left_or_right_rotate, // 1 for left rotation, 0 for right rotation
    input  [31:0] inputData,
    input  [4:0] shiftVal, // Ensure this is 5 bits wide
    output reg [31:0] outputData
);

// Use the existing 32-bit barrel shifter for left rotation
wire [31:0] leftRotatedData;
barrel_shift_32 leftShifter(inputData, shiftVal, leftRotatedData);

// Perform right rotation by shifting left by (32 - shiftVal)
wire [31:0] rightRotatedData;
barrel_shift_32 rightShifter(inputData, 5'b0 - shiftVal, rightRotatedData);

// Select between left and right rotation based on sel_left_or_right_rotate
always @(inputData, shiftVal, sel_left_or_right_rotate) begin
    if (sel_left_or_right_rotate) begin
        outputData = leftRotatedData;
    end else begin
        outputData = rightRotatedData;
    end
end

end

```

```
endmodule
```

However, the warning you're seeing suggests that somewhere in your testbench or other parts of your code, you're assigning a 32-bit signal to `shiftVal`, which is expected to be 5 bits. You need to ensure that the signal being assigned to `shiftVal` is also 5 bits wide.

For example, if you have a 32-bit signal `large_shiftVal`, you should only use the lower 5 bits when assigning it to `shiftVal`:

```
input [31:0] large_shiftVal;  
barrel_shift_32_w_rotation_ctrl instance(sel_left_or_right_rotate, inputData, large_shift
```

This ensures that only the lower 5 bits of `large_shiftVal` are used, matching the expected width of `shiftVal`.

