

The testbench produced a warning and incorrect outputs = zzzzzzzz for all inputs. Please fix the module. The output of iverilog is as follows:

warning: Numeric constant truncated to 5 bits.

error: output = zzzzzzzz

```
module barrel_shift_8 (
    input [7:0] inputData,
    input [2:0] shiftVal,
    output [7:0] outputData
    wire [7:0] stage1, stage2;
    // Stage 1: Shift by 1 bit if shiftVal[^0] is set
    assign stage1 = shiftVal[^0] ? {inputData[6:0], inputData[^7]} : inputData;
    // Stage 2: Shift by 2 bits if shiftVal[^1] is set
    assign stage2 = shiftVal[^1] ? {stage1[5:0], stage1[7:6]} : stage1;
    // Final Stage: Shift by 4 bits if shiftVal[^2] is set
    assign outputData = shiftVal[^2] ? {stage2[3:0], stage2[7:4]} : stage2;
endmodule
module barrel_shift_32 (
    input [31:0] inputData,
    input [4:0] shiftVal,
    output [31:0] outputData
    wire [31:0] stage1, stage2, stage3;
    // Stage 1: Divide into 8-bit chunks and use barrel_shift_8 for lower 3 bits of shift
    barrel_shift_8 u0 (.inputData(inputData[7:0]), .shiftVal(shiftVal[2:0]), .outputDat
    barrel_shift_8 u1 (.inputData(inputData[15:8]), .shiftVal(shiftVal[2:0]), .outputDat
    barrel_shift_8 u2 (.inputData(inputData[23:16]), .shiftVal(shiftVal[2:0]), .outputDat
    barrel_shift_8 u3 (.inputData(inputData[31:24]), .shiftVal(shiftVal[2:0]), .outputDat
    // Stage 2: Handle shifts by multiples of 8 bits (controlled by shiftVal[^3])
    assign stage2 = shiftVal[^3] ? {stage1[23:0], stage1[31:24]} : stage1;
    // Stage 3: Handle shifts by multiples of 16 bits (controlled by shiftVal[^4])
    assign stage3 = shiftVal[^4] ? {stage2[15:0], stage2[31:16]} : stage2;
    // Final output
    assign outputData = stage3;
```

```
endmodule
module barrel_shift_32_w_rotation_ctrl (
    input sel_left_or_right_rotate, // Select rotation direction (0 for left, 1 for right
    input [31:0] inputData,
    input [4:0] shiftVal,
    output reg [31:0] outputData
);
   wire [31:0] shifted_left, shifted_right;
    // Left rotation using barrel_shift_32
    barrel_shift_32 left_rotate (
        .inputData(inputData),
        .shiftVal(shiftVal),
        .outputData(shifted_left)
    );
    // Right rotation using barrel_shift_32 (invert the rotation direction)
    barrel_shift_32 right_rotate (
        .inputData(inputData),
        .shiftVal((5'd32 - shiftVal) & 5'b11111), // Ensure proper truncation to avoid wa
        .outputData(shifted_right)
    );
    always @(*) begin
        if (sel_left_or_right_rotate)
            outputData = shifted_right; // Right rotation selected
            outputData = shifted_left; // Left rotation selected
    end
endmodule
```