

### UNIVERSITATEA DIN BUCUREȘTI

### FACULTATEA DE MATEMATICĂ ȘI INFORMATICĂ



SPECIALIZAREA INFORMATICĂ

Proiect Grafică

## 3D CAR SCENE

Student Mincu Adrian-Lucian

#### Rezumat

Acest proiect are ca subiect principal o mașină amplasată în centrul unei priveliști de munte. Întreaga scenă are un efect stilizat de tip desen animat, creând o experiență vizuală vibrantă. Un efect de parallax sporește percepția adâncimii, făcând scena mai dinamică.

Inspirația mea a venit din: Firewatch Fan Art [1].

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## Capitolul 1

### **Documentatie**

### 1.1 Originalitate

Acest proiect aduce originalitate prin stilul său. Combinația dintre modele low-poly pentru obiectele de fundal și modele mai detaliate pentru obiectele din prim-plan, împre-ună cu estetica de tip desen animat și efectul de parallax, creează o scenă vizual dinamică.

Utilizarea specială a nivelurilor variate de detaliu ghidează privirea spectatorului, atrăgând atenția asupra elementelor cheie, în timp ce menține un aspect captivant.

Această combinație creativă de efecte conferă unicitate scenei.

#### 1.2 Elemente incluse

#### 1.2.1 Focalizare centrală

Focalizare Centrală: Mașina servește drept punct focal al scenei, fiind înconjurată de un peisaj montan pitoresc.

### 1.2.2 Estetică de tip desen animat

Stil de Desen Animat: Scena adoptă o estetică de tip desen animat, cu culori vii și puternice, precum și forme simplificate. Acest efect a fost obținut prin setarea unei valori ridicate pentru intensitatea ambianței.

```
Listing 1.1: main.cpp
```

Listing 1.2: shader.frag

#### 1.2.3 Efect parallax

Efectul de Parallax: Adaugă un sentiment de profunzime scenei prin simularea diferitelor viteze de mișcare pentru elementele din prim-plan și fundal. Acest efect poate fi obținut prin stratificarea scenei pe baza elementelor de prim-plan și fundal.

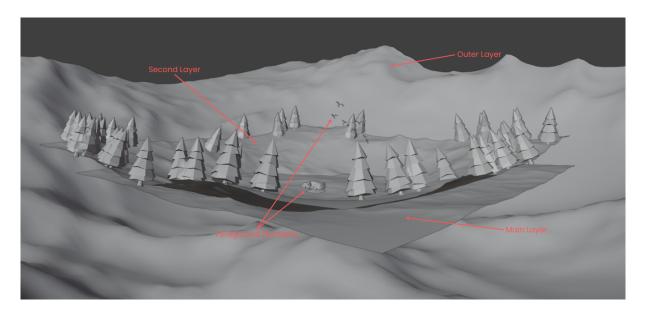


Figura 1.1: Ilustrarea metodei pentru obținerea efectului de parallax: stratificarea scenei în elemente de prim-plan și fundal pentru a simula profunzimea prin viteze diferite de mișcare.

#### 1.2.4 Proiectarea umbrei

**Proiecția Umbrelor:** Umbrele mașinii și ale pilotului sunt proiectate pe sol utilizând matricea de proiecție a umbrelor specificată.

Listing 1.3: main.cpp

```
float D = -0.5 f;
\operatorname{shadowMatrix}[0][0] = \operatorname{zL} + \operatorname{D};
\operatorname{shadowMatrix}[0][1] = 0;
\operatorname{shadowMatrix}[0][2] = 0;
\operatorname{shadowMatrix}[0][3] = 0;
\operatorname{shadowMatrix}[1][0] = 0;
\operatorname{shadowMatrix}[1][1] = \operatorname{zL} + \operatorname{D};
\operatorname{shadowMatrix}[1][2] = 0;
\operatorname{shadowMatrix}[1][3] = 0;
\operatorname{shadowMatrix}[2][0] = -xL;
\operatorname{shadowMatrix}[2][1] = -yL;
\operatorname{shadowMatrix}[2][2] = D;
\operatorname{shadowMatrix}[2][3] = -1;
\operatorname{shadowMatrix} [3][0] = -D * xL;
\operatorname{shadowMatrix} [3][1] = -D * yL;
\operatorname{shadowMatrix}[3][2] = -D * zL;
\operatorname{shadowMatrix}[3][3] = \operatorname{zL};
```

#### 1.2.5 Iluminare

Sursă de Lumină: O sursă de lumină a fost adăugată scenei pentru a îmbunătăți vizibilitatea efectelor de umbră și pentru a evidenția detaliile fine ale elementelor din prim-plan.



Figura 1.2: Ilustrarea efectului de iluminare: evidențierea detaliilor fine și a umbrelor proiectate prin adăugarea unei surse de lumină în scenă.

Listing 1.4: shader.frag

```
#version 330 core

in vec3 FragPos;
in vec3 Normal;
in vec3 inLightPos;
in vec3 inViewPos;
in vec3 dir;
in vec3 ex_Color;

out vec4 out_Color;

uniform vec3 lightColor;
uniform int codCol;
uniform float ambientStrength;
```

```
void main(void)
{
    switch (codCol) {
        case 0:
            // Ambient
            float _ambientStrength = ambientStrength;
            vec3 ambient = _ambientStrength * lightColor;
            // Diffuse
            vec3 normala = normalize(Normal);
            vec3 lightDir = normalize(inLightPos - FragPos);
            float diff = max(dot(normala, lightDir), 0.0);
            vec3 diffuse = diff * lightColor;
            // Specular
            float specular Strength = 0.5 f;
            vec3 viewDir = normalize(inViewPos - FragPos);
            vec3 reflectDir = reflect(-lightDir, normala);
            float spec =
                pow(max(dot(viewDir, reflectDir), 0.0), 1);
            vec3 specular =
                specularStrength *
                spec *
                lightColor;
            vec3 emission=vec3(0.0, 0.0, 0.0);
            vec3 result =
                emission +
                (ambient + diffuse + specular) *
                ex Color;
            out\_Color = vec4(result, 1.0f);
            break;
        case 1:
            vec3 black = vec3 (0.0, 0.0, 0.0);
            out_Color = vec4 (black, 1.0);
    }
}
```

#### 1.3 Blender

Aplicația 3D Blender a fost utilizată pentru a crea întreaga scenă. Ulterior, fiecare obiect a fost exportat ca fișier .obj și redat folosind OpenGL.

#### 1.3.1 Peisaje parametrice

Peisajele au fost generate cu ajutorul addon-ului **A.N.T Landscape** din Blender. Ulterior, un modificator de tip wave a fost aplicat pentru a obține forma sferică.

#### 1.3.2 OBJs

- Maşină <sup>1</sup>
- Copac <sup>2</sup>
- Păsări <sup>3</sup>
- Pilot <sup>4</sup>

#### 1.3.3 Sistem de particule

Sistemul de particule din Blender a fost utilizat pentru a genera mai mulți copaci pe stratul mijlociu din peisaj.

#### Demonstrație Sistem de Particule

O textură de tip weighted paint a fost aplicată pentru a crea o mască ce definește locațiile unde sunt generați copacii. Această metodă asigură că arborii sunt plasați exclusiv pe vârfurile marcate cu roșu în mască.

#### Demonstrație Weighted Paint

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Resursa preluată de pe Sketchfab: 2018 Porsche 911 GT2 RS Weissach Package

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Resursa preluată de pe Sketchfab: Low Poly Tree Concept

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Resursa preluată de pe Sketchfab: Birds

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Resursa preluată de pe Mixamo: Racer

## Capitolul 2

## Cod

Listing 2.1: Tot codul

```
// main.cpp
#include <windows.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
\#include < math.h>
#include <vector>
#include <GL/glew.h>
#include <GL/freeglut.h>
#include "glm/glm.hpp"
#include "glm/gtc/matrix_transform.hpp"
#include "glm/gtx/transform.hpp"
#include "glm/gtc/type_ptr.hpp"
#include "loadShaders.h"
#include "objloader.hpp"
GLuint
        VaoId,
        VboId,
        EboId,
        ProgramId,
        modelMatrixLocation,
        shadowMatrixLocation,
        viewLocation\;,
        projLocation,
        rotationMatrixLocation,
        light Color Location\;,
        light Pos Location\;,
        viewPosLocation\;,
        {\it codColLocation} ,
        colorLocation,
        ambient Strength Location \,;
GLuint VaoIdGround, VaoIdMiddle, VaoIdOuter, VaoIdBirds, VaoIdCar, VaoIdRacer;
GLuint\ VboIdGround,\ VboIdMiddle,\ VboIdOuter,\ VboIdBirds,\ VboIdCar,\ VboIdRacer;
```

```
int codCol;
float PI = 3.141592;
// matrices
glm::mat4 modelMatrix, rotationMatrix;
glm::vec3 color;
// elements for view matrix
float Refx = 0.0f, Refy = 0.0f, Refz = 0.0f;
\mbox{{\bf float}} \ \mbox{{\bf alpha}} = \mbox{{\bf PI}} \ / \ 16 \, , \ \mbox{{\bf beta}} = \mbox{{\bf 0.0}} \, f \, , \ \mbox{{\bf dist}} = \mbox{{\bf 470.0}} \, f \, ;
float Obsx, Obsy, Obsz;
\mbox{float} \ Vx = \, 0.0 \, , \ Vy = \, 0.0 \, , \ Vz = \, 500.0 ; \label{eq:vx}
glm::mat4 view;
// elements for projection matrix
\mathbf{float} \ \ \mathrm{width} \, = \, 800 \, , \ \ \mathrm{height} \, = \, 600 \, , \ \ \mathrm{xwmin} \, = \, -800. \, \mathrm{f} \, , \ \ \mathrm{xwmax} \, = \, 800 \, , \ \ \mathrm{ywmin} \, = \, -600 ,
       ywmax = 600, znear = 0.1, zfar = 1, fov = 45, deltaY = ywmax - ywmin;
glm::mat4 projection;
// light source
float xL = -400.f, yL = -400.f, zL = 400.f;
// shadow matrix
float shadowMatrix[4][4];
std::vector<glm::vec3> verticesGround, verticesMiddle, verticesOuter,
                               verticesBirds, verticesRacer, verticesCar;
\verb|std::vector<|glm::vec2>|uvsGround|,|uvsMiddle|,|uvsOuter|,|uvsBirds|,
                               uvsRacer\;,\;\; uvsCar\;;
\verb|std::vector| < \verb|glm::vec3| > \verb|normalsGround|, | \verb|normalsMiddle|, | \verb|normalsOuter|, |
                               normalsBirds, normalsRacer, normalsCar;
void processNormalKeys(unsigned char key, int x, int y)
{
           switch (key)
           case 'l':
                     Vx = 0.1;
                     break;
           case 'r':
                     Vx += 0.1;
                     break;
           case '+':
                     dist += 5;
                     break;
           case '=':
                     dist += 5;
                     break:
           case '-':
                     dist -= 5;
                     break;
           if (\text{key} = 27)
                     exit(0);
}
void processSpecialKeys(int key, int xx, int yy)
{
```

```
switch (key)
         case GLUT_KEY_LEFT:
                   beta = 0.01;
                  break;
         case GLUT_KEY_RIGHT:
                   beta += 0.01;
                  break;
         case GLUT KEY UP:
                   alpha += 0.01;
                  break;
         case GLUT_KEY_DOWN:
                   alpha -= 0.01;
                   break;
         }
}
void CreateVBO(void)
         GLfloat Vertices[] =
                   // ground vertices
             -1500.0f, -1500.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
                   1500.0f, -1500.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
                   1500.0f, 1500.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
             -1500.0\,\mathrm{f}\,,\quad 1500.0\,\mathrm{f}\,,\quad 0.0\,\mathrm{f}\,,\quad 1.0\,\mathrm{f}\,,\quad 0.0\,\mathrm{f}\,,\quad 0.0\,\mathrm{f}\,,\quad 1.0\,\mathrm{f}\,,
         };
         // vertices index
         GLubyte Indices[] =
         {
                    // ground faces
                    1, 2, 0, 2, 0, 3,
         };
         glGenVertexArrays(1, &VaoId);
         glGenBuffers(1, &VboId);
         glGenBuffers(1, &EboId);
         glBindVertexArray(VaoId);
         {\tt glBindBuffer} (\hbox{GL\_ARRAY\_BUFFER}, \ \ VboId \,) \, ;
         {\tt glBufferData(GL\_ARRAY\_BUFFER,\ sizeof(Vertices),\ Vertices,\ GL\_STATIC\_DRAW);}
         {\tt glBindBuffer}({\tt GL\_ELEMENT\_ARRAY\_BUFFER}, \ {\tt EboId});
         glBufferData(GL_ELEMENT_ARRAY_BUFFER, sizeof(Indices), Indices, GL_STATIC_DRAW);
         // 0: positions
         glEnableVertexAttribArray(0);
         glVertexAttribPointer(0, 4, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 7 * sizeof(GLfloat), (GLvoid*)0);
         // 1: normals
         glEnableVertexAttribArray(1);
         glVertexAttribPointer(
         1,
         3,
         GL_FLOAT,
         \operatorname{GL\_FALSE},
         7 * sizeof(GLfloat),
         (GLvoid*)(4 * sizeof(GLfloat))
    );
```

```
}
void CreateVboObj(
    GLuint &VaoIdFunction,
    GLuint &VboIdFunction,
    \verb|std::vector| < \verb|glm::vec3| > \& vertices Function|,
    std::vector<glm::vec3> &normalsFunction
{
        glGenVertexArrays (1\,,\,\,\&VaoIdFunction\,)\,;
        glBindVertexArray (\,VaoIdFunction\,)\,;
        glGenBuffers(1, &VboIdFunction);
        glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, VboIdFunction);
        glBufferData(
        GL_ARRAY_BUFFER,
        verticesFunction.size() * sizeof(glm::vec3) + normalsFunction.size() * sizeof(glm::vec3),
        NULL, GL_STATIC_DRAW
    );
        glBufferSubData(
        GL_ARRAY_BUFFER,
        verticesFunction.size() * sizeof(glm::vec3), &verticesFunction[0]
    );
        glBufferSubData(
        GL_ARRAY_BUFFER,
        verticesFunction.size() * sizeof(glm::vec3),
        normalsFunction.size() * sizeof(glm::vec3), &normalsFunction[0]
    );
        glEnableVertexAttribArray(0);
        glVertexAttribPointer(
        0,
        3,
        GL FLOAT,
        GL_FALSE,
        (GLvoid*)0
        glEnableVertexAttribArray(1);
        {\tt glVertexAttribPointer}(
        1,
        3,
        GL_FLOAT,
        GL_FALSE,
        3 * sizeof(GLfloat),
        (GLvoid*)(verticesFunction.size() * sizeof(glm::vec3))
    );
}
void CreateVboObjs(void)
{
        // ground.obj
        CreateVboObj(VaoIdGround\,,\ VboIdGround\,,\ verticesGround\,,\ normalsGround\,);
        // middle.obj
        CreateVboObj(VaoIdMiddle, VboIdMiddle, verticesMiddle, normalsMiddle);
```

```
// outer.obj
        CreateVboObj(VaoIdOuter, VboIdOuter, verticesOuter, normalsOuter);
        // birds.obj
        CreateVboObj(VaoIdBirds, VboIdBirds, verticesBirds, normalsBirds);
        CreateVboObj(VaoIdCar, VboIdCar, verticesCar, normalsCar);
        // racer.obj
        CreateVboObj(VaoIdRacer\,,\ VboIdRacer\,,\ verticesRacer\,,\ normalsRacer\,);
}
void DestroyVBO(void)
        glDisableVertexAttribArray(1);
        glDisableVertexAttribArray(0);
        glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, 0);
        glDeleteBuffers(1, &VboId);
        glDeleteBuffers(1, &EboId);
        glBindVertexArray(0);
        glDeleteVertexArrays(1, &VaoId);
}
void CreateShaders(void)
        ProgramId = LoadShaders("shader.vert", "shader.frag");
        glUseProgram(ProgramId);
}
void DestroyShaders(void)
{
        glDeleteProgram(ProgramId);
}
void Initialize (void)
        modelMatrix = glm::mat4(1.0 f);
        rotation Matrix = glm::rotate(glm::mat4(1.0\,f)\,,\ PI\ /\ 8,\ glm::vec3(0.0\,,\ 0.0\,,\ 1.0));
        loadOBJ("objs/ground.obj", verticesGround, uvsGround, normalsGround);
        loadOBJ("objs/middle.obj", verticesMiddle, uvsMiddle, normalsMiddle);
        loadOBJ("objs/outer.obj", verticesOuter, uvsOuter, normalsOuter);
        loadOBJ("objs/birds.obj", verticesBirds, uvsBirds, normalsBirds);
        loadOBJ("objs/racer.obj", verticesRacer, uvsRacer, normalsRacer);
        loadOBJ("objs/car.obj", verticesCar, uvsCar, normalsCar);
        glClearColor(1.0f, 0.85f, 0.75f, 0.0f);
        CreateVBO();
        CreateVboObjs();
        CreateShaders();
        // shader locations
        modelMatrixLocation = glGetUniformLocation(ProgramId, "myMatrix");
```

```
shadowMatrixLocation = glGetUniformLocation(ProgramId, "matrUmbra");
         viewLocation = glGetUniformLocation(ProgramId\,,\ "view");
         projLocation = glGetUniformLocation(ProgramId, "projection");
         lightColorLocation = glGetUniformLocation(ProgramId, "lightColor");
         lightPosLocation = glGetUniformLocation(ProgramId, "lightPos");
         viewPosLocation \, = \, glGetUniformLocation (\, ProgramId \, , \ "viewPos" \, ) \, ;
         codColLocation = glGetUniformLocation(ProgramId, "codCol");
         colorLocation = glGetUniformLocation(ProgramId, "color");
         ambientStrengthLocation = glGetUniformLocation(ProgramId, "ambientStrength");
}
void RenderFunction(void)
         glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);
         glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);
         // observer
         Obsx = Refx + dist * cos(alpha) * cos(beta);
         Obsy = Refy + dist * cos(alpha) * sin(beta);
         Obsz = Refz + dist * sin(alpha);
         // view + projection
         glm::vec3 Obs = glm::vec3(Obsx, Obsy, Obsz);
         glm::vec3 PctRef = glm::vec3(Refx, Refy, Refz);
         glm::vec3 \ Vert = glm::vec3(Vx, Vy, Vz);
         view = glm::lookAt(Obs, PctRef, Vert);
         glUniformMatrix4fv(viewLocation\,,\ 1,\ GL\_FALSE,\ \&view\,[\,0\,]\,[\,0\,]\,)\,;
         projection = glm::infinitePerspective(fov, GLfloat(width) / GLfloat(height), znear);
         glUniformMatrix4fv(projLocation, 1, GL_FALSE, &projection[0][0]);
         // shadow matrix
         float D = -0.5 f;
         \operatorname{shadowMatrix}[0][0] = \operatorname{zL} + \operatorname{D};
    \operatorname{shadowMatrix}[0][1] = 0;
    \operatorname{shadowMatrix}[0][2] = 0;
    \operatorname{shadowMatrix}[0][3] = 0;
         \operatorname{shadowMatrix}[1][0] = 0;
    \operatorname{shadowMatrix}[1][1] = zL + D;
    \operatorname{shadowMatrix}[1][2] = 0;
    \operatorname{shadowMatrix}[1][3] = 0;
         \operatorname{shadowMatrix}[2][0] = -xL;
    shadowMatrix[2][1] = -yL;
    \operatorname{shadowMatrix}[2][2] = D;
    \operatorname{shadowMatrix}[2][3] = -1;
         \operatorname{shadowMatrix}[3][0] = -D * xL;
    shadowMatrix\left[\,3\,\right]\left[\,1\,\right] \;=-\!D\;*\;yL\,;
    shadowMatrix [3][2] = -D * zL;
    \operatorname{shadowMatrix}[3][3] = \operatorname{zL};
         glUniformMatrix4fv(shadowMatrixLocation, 1, GL_FALSE, &shadowMatrix[0][0]);
         // light variables
         glUniform3f(lightColorLocation, 1.0f, 1.0f, 1.0f);
         glUniform3f(lightPosLocation, xL, yL, zL);
```

```
glUniform3f(viewPosLocation, Obsx, Obsy, Obsz);
// ground
glBindVertexArray(VaoId);
codCol = 0;
glUniform1i(codColLocation, codCol);
// ambient strength
glUniform1f(ambientStrengthLocation, 1.0f);
modelMatrix = glm :: mat4(1.0 f);
glUniformMatrix4fv(modelMatrixLocation, 1, GL_FALSE, &modelMatrix[0][0]);
color = glm :: vec3(0.205f, 0.041f, 0.103f);
glUniform3fv(colorLocation\;,\;\;1\;,\;\&color\left[\;0\;\right])\;;
glDrawElements(GL_TRIANGLES, 6, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, 0);
// scale matrix
model Matrix = glm::mat4(1.0\,f) \ * \ glm::scale(glm::mat4(1.0\,f), \ glm::vec3(deltaY, \ deltaY, \ deltaY));
glUniformMatrix4fv(modelMatrixLocation, 1, GL_FALSE, &modelMatrix[0][0]);
// ground.obj
glBindVertexArray(VaoIdGround);
{\tt color} = {\tt glm::vec3(0.165f,\ 0.001f,\ 0.063f)};
glUniform3fv(colorLocation\;,\;\;1\;,\;\&color\left[\;0\;\right])\;;
glDrawArrays(GL_TRIANGLES, 0, verticesGround.size());
// middle.obj
glBindVertexArray(VaoIdMiddle);
color = glm :: vec3(1.0f, 0.037f, 0.091f);
glUniform3fv(colorLocation, 1, &color[0]);
glDrawArrays(GL\_TRIANGLES, \ 0\,, \ verticesMiddle.size());\\
// ambient strength
glUniform1f(ambientStrengthLocation, 1.25f);
// outer.obj
{\tt glBindVertexArray(VaoIdOuter);}
color = glm :: vec3(1.0f, 0.301f, 0.105f);
glUniform3fv(colorLocation, 1, &color[0]);
glDrawArrays(GL_TRIANGLES, 0, verticesOuter.size());
// ambient strength
glUniform1f(ambientStrengthLocation, 1.0f);
// racer.obj
{\tt glBindVertexArray}\,(\,{\tt VaoIdRacer}\,)\,;
glDrawArrays(GL_TRIANGLES, 0, verticesRacer.size());
// racer shadow
```

```
codCol = 1;
        glUniform1i(codColLocation\,,\ codCol);\\
        glDrawArrays(GL_TRIANGLES, 0, verticesRacer.size());
        codCol = 0;
        glUniform1i(codColLocation, codCol);
        // ambient strength
        glUniform1f(ambientStrengthLocation, 1.0f);
        // birds.obj
        glBindVertexArray(VaoIdBirds);
        color = glm :: vec3(0.018f, 0.000392f, 0.008531f);
        glUniform3fv(colorLocation, 1, &color[0]);
        {\tt glDrawArrays}({\tt GL\_TRIANGLES},\ 0\,,\ {\tt verticesBirds.size}\,()\,);
        // ambient strength
        glUniform1f(ambientStrengthLocation, 0.25f);
        // car.obj
        glBindVertexArray(VaoIdCar);
        color = glm :: vec3(1.0f, 0.037f, 0.091f);
        glUniform3fv(colorLocation, 1, &color[0]);
        glDrawArrays(GL\_TRIANGLES, \ 0\,, \ verticesCar.size());
        // car shadow
        codCol = 1;
        glUniform1i(codColLocation, codCol);
        glDrawArrays(GL_TRIANGLES, 0, verticesCar.size());
        glutSwapBuffers();
        glFlush();
}
void Cleanup(void)
{
        DestroyShaders();
        DestroyVBO();
}
int main(int argc, char* argv[])
{
        glutInit(&argc, argv);
        glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT\_RGB~|~GLUT\_DEPTH~|~GLUT\_DOUBLE);
        glutInitWindowPosition(100, 100);
        glutInitWindowSize(1200, 900);
        glutCreateWindow("3D_{\sqcup}Car_{\sqcup}Scene");
        glewInit();
        Initialize();
        glutIdleFunc(RenderFunction);
        glutDisplayFunc(RenderFunction);
```

```
glutKeyboardFunc (\,processNormalKeys\,)\,;
         glutSpecialFunc(processSpecialKeys);
         glutCloseFunc(Cleanup);
         glutMainLoop();
}
// shader.frag
#version 330 core
in vec3 FragPos;
in vec3 Normal;
in vec3 inLightPos;
in vec3 inViewPos;
in vec3 dir;
in vec3 ex_Color;
out vec4 out_Color;
uniform vec3 lightColor;
uniform int codCol;
uniform float ambientStrength;
void main(void)
{
    switch (codCol) {
         case 0:
              // Ambient
              float _ambientStrength = ambientStrength;
              vec3 ambient = _ambientStrength * lightColor;
             // Diffuse
              vec3 normala = normalize(Normal);
              vec3 lightDir = normalize(inLightPos - FragPos);
             //vec3\ lightDir = normalize(dir);
              float diff = max(dot(normala, lightDir), 0.0);
              vec3 diffuse = diff * lightColor;
              // Specular
              float specularStrength = 0.5 f;
              vec3 viewDir = normalize(inViewPos - FragPos);
              vec3 reflectDir = reflect(-lightDir, normala);
              \label{eq:float_spec} \textbf{float} \ \operatorname{spec} = \operatorname{pow}(\max(\operatorname{dot}(\operatorname{viewDir}, \ \operatorname{reflectDir}), \ 0.0), \ 1);
              vec3 specular = specularStrength * spec * lightColor;
              vec3 emission=vec3(0.0, 0.0, 0.0);
              vec3 result = emission + (ambient + diffuse + specular) * ex_Color;
              out Color = vec4(result, 1.0f);
             break;
              vec3 black = vec3 (0.0, 0.0, 0.0);
             out_Color = vec4 (black, 1.0);
    }
}
// shader.vert
#version 330 core
```

```
layout (\,location\!=\!0)\ in\ vec 4\ in\_Position\,;
layout(location=1) in vec3 in_Normal;
out vec3 FragPos;
out vec3 Normal;
out vec3 inLightPos;
out vec3 inViewPos;
out vec3 ex_Color;
out vec3 dir;
uniform mat4 matrUmbra;
uniform mat4 myMatrix;
uniform mat4 view;
uniform vec3 viewPos;
uniform mat4 projection;
uniform vec3 lightPos;
uniform vec3 lightColor;
uniform int codCol;
uniform vec3 color;
\mathbf{void} \ \mathrm{main}(\mathbf{void})
    ex_Color = color;
    \mathbf{switch} \pmod{\mathrm{CodCol}} {
             gl_Position = projection * view * myMatrix * in_Position;
             Normal =mat3(projection * view * myMatrix) * in_Normal;
             inLightPos = vec3(projection * view * myMatrix * vec4(lightPos, 1.0f));
             inViewPos = vec3(projection * view * myMatrix * vec4(viewPos, 1.0f));
             dir = mat3(projection * view * myMatrix) * vec3(0.0,100.0,200.0);
             FragPos = vec3(gl_Position);
             break:
         case 1:
             gl_Position = projection * view * matrUmbra * myMatrix * in_Position;
             FragPos = vec3(gl_Position);
             break;
    }
}
```

# Bibliografie

[1] tzeshi, "Firewatch Fan Art", în *Sketchfab* (2015), URL: https://sketchfab.com/3d-models/firewatch-fan-art-8609caf1cd8c452eb7b6d4ca4228fcd0.