Geometrie gi algebra liniara

Spatin vectoriale F Liniar indep. Liniar dep }- s'ist. de gueratori (- Bore Def: Fie V/K of vect. S= { V, ..., Vm3 C V a) S'-5. V. liv. indeg. dece (H) d, V, + ... + x m v m = 0 v = 0 d, = ... = x m = 0 diek, i=jm b) 5'-s.v. lin. deg. dece (1) x; EK, i=1, m ai. x, v, t ... Td m V m = 0 ne toti neli Art. S'tability dace munitoarele siste vest, sont livier indy. som livier degoudente a) S' = {V, = (-1,1,1), V2 = (1,-1,+1), V3 = (+1,1,-1)}CIR/IR b) S' = {V, = (1,2,1), V2 = (2,1,1), V3 = (5,5,3)} CIR3/1R Ret: a) Fie $\angle V_1 + \angle V_2 + \angle V_3 = 2 \text{ sh} \times \text{JCC}(IR)$ di∈ 1R, (+) = 13 d, (-1,1,1) + d2(1,-1,1) + 3(1,1,-1) = (0,00)

J. d. - or + ds = 0 - s disten linier omogen

=) |-d1+x2+x3

(=) [v₁-v₂-2v₃=0] -> Rel. de deg. la. =) s'= [v₁, v₂, v₃] cellis

P. For K"/k of aritmetic. $S = \{v_1, \dots, v_m\} \subset K^m$; $A = \left(\bigcup_{v_1, v_2, \dots, v_m}\right) \in \mathcal{H}_{G^m}$ a) S's.v. lin indy. des; rg A=m ≤n (i.e. 15t mex.) 5) S' s. v. lin dy. (de) 13t + in (m>n) [] Determinati valoare parametralni red in at S.V unotor se fic a) livia dependent 5) livier independent S'ist. de generation Def: Fix V/K of vect. (finit general) S'= {V, --, v _ 3 C V s's. n. sistem de generatori pt. sp. vect. V/k doce: <S'>=Vi.e. (+) veV, (+) x, -, duek at. V = d, V, + ... + dus V us [AT] Stabilité dace montoanele s.v. sont sistème de garantoni pention of veet. don care for juste: a) S, = { v, = (1,1), v2 = (0,1) } c |R/IR b) Siz = (1,2,1), V=(3,1,2)} c 123/12 TE) S'3 = {v1=(1/1,0), v2=(191), v3=(91)}, v3=(91) } CIR/IR T(d) S', = { V, = 1, V2 = X-1, V3 = (X-1) } C [R2[X] Rez: a) S', C 18/18 sist de gen (+) VEIR, (1) d, LEIR at v = x, v, + x, v,

Fire
$$V = (x,y) \in IR^2$$

vector arbitror

 $V = x_1V_1 + x_2V_2 \iff (x,y) = x_1(y_1) + x_2(y_2)$
 $\Rightarrow D \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_1 + x_2 = y \end{cases} \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases}$

Deci: (7) $\begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases}$
 $\Rightarrow X = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases}$
 $\Rightarrow X = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = y - x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x_2 = x \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{cases} x_1 = x \\ x$

b) Apricon
$$P_2$$
:

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \in \mathcal{M}_{(32)}(1R) =) \text{ rs}A \leq 2 < 3 =)$$

$$V_1 V_2 \qquad Cf. \text{ s}'_2 \text{ nu este sist. de gen. pt.}$$

$$S_2 \text{ rest. } 1R^3/R.$$

Jef: Fre V/k of vert (first general) B = {v,,..., v, 3 C V Bun bara pt go vet. V/K dat (1) Bur like idy. 12) B o. de gen. pt. 1/K [] 1)(+) of vect, admite (noi multe) bese 2) Fre B, B, CV/K => cord B, = cord B, Def: dim V of card B, BCV P3 Fre K/K op autwetic. B = {V1, --, vn 3 CK" B best ct. g. rest. K/ (2) B s. ch. gu. ct. K/k (=) roA=n (=) det+ +0 (EK*) AEMn(K) Fre rectoni $V_1 = (1, 2, 3) \in \mathbb{R}^3$ $V_2 = (2, -1, 1)$ Determination v3 e IR3 and B = 1v, v2, v3 CIR3

bare

Ret: Aplice on
$$P_3$$
:

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & +1 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \in \mathcal{M}_3(IR)$$

$$V_1 & V_2 & V_3$$

$$Consider on: V_3 = (x,y,t) \in IR^3$$

$$B = \{v_1, v_2, V_3\} \subset IR^3/R$$

$$beri \quad Deri \quad De$$

D'chimbere de reper (Coordonate)

$$B_1 = \{f_1 = (9,1^2), f_2 = (1,9^2), f_3 = (9,2,2)^3$$

$$B_2 = \{g_1 = (1,1-1), g_2 = (1-1,1), g_3 = (-1,1,1)^3$$

5) Determinity could vect fifty fi in report on besa B2

e) Determination moticule de trecere de le ben 7, la bore B2, rey, de la B2 la B1.
Rez. a) Construir morticule:

$$A_{1} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 \\ \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A_{2} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A_1 \in \mathcal{U}_3(\mathbb{R})$$
 $J => B_1 \subset \mathbb{R}^3$ $det + A_1 = G \neq 0$ $bare$

et
$$A_1 = G \neq 0$$

$$A_2 \in \mathcal{U}_3(\mathbb{R}) \quad \exists B_2 \subset \mathbb{R}^3$$

$$\det A_2 = -4 \neq 0 \quad \exists basa$$

$$(<, p, \gamma) = [r]_{B_2}$$

$$V = f_3 = P(f)! u_s, \beta_3, \delta_3 \in \mathbb{R} \text{ at. } f_3 = x_3 \partial_1 + \beta_3 \partial_2 + \delta_3 \partial_3 (3)$$

The consecut:
$$[f,]_{B_2} = (\times_1, \beta_1, V_1)$$

 $[f_2]_{B_2} = (\times_2, \beta_2, V_2)$
 $[f_3]_{B_2} = (\times_3, \beta_3, V_3)$

Pt. determinares efection a coordonatelor, inhoenin i (1)(2)(3) cu datele annosante:

Dupit efectuam celaslelos ostinem junctoorek sist. de eculi

(3) =>
$$(33)$$
 $\begin{cases} x_3 + \beta_3 - T_3 = c \\ x_3 - \beta_3 + \delta_3 = c \\ -x_5 + \beta_3 + \delta_3 = c \end{cases}$

In continuore fie revolvon efectivales sisteme,
fie facen observationa motiona cong. calor sisteme
este accepillo recurgen la a scrien motionale a lor.

(31)
$$A_2 \cdot [f_1]_{B_2} = [f_1]_{B_0} \cdot A_2' - [f_1]_{B_2} = A_2' [f_1]_{B_0}$$

$$(31) \iff A_2 \cdot C + 1 \cdot B_2 = C + 2 \cdot B_0 \cdot A_2' = D \cdot A_2 \cdot C + 2 \cdot B_2 = A_2' \cdot C + 2 \cdot B_2$$

$$(S_3) \Leftarrow P$$
 $A_2 [f_3]_{B_2} = [f_3]_{B_0} |A_2'| - [f_3]_{B_2} = A_2' [f_3]_{B_0}$

Calculand obtinen:
$$A_2^{-1} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$
)

respective: $[f_1]_{B_2} = \left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 1\right)$
 $[f_2]_{B_2} = \left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 1\right)$
 $[f_3]_{A_2} = \left(\frac{2}{2}, \frac{2}{2}, 2\right)$

Obs: În mod anolog se pot determina si coordonoteke vect. 9,92,93 û report en boke B1.

(not A_{12}) si este formet din engrimence vert. berei B_2 in report on bein B_1 .

And log pt. notice de trecu (sch. de regen) de le ben B2/4B1

Tu coral nostra: B, A12 B2, unde A12 = ()

B2 A21 pB, [3,1]B, [3,5]B, [3,5]B,

repetir $A_{21} = \begin{pmatrix} 1/2 & 1/2 & 2 \\ 1 & 3/2 & 2 \\ 3/2 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$. And of se face of the A_{12} .

Meta variante de revolvore presique annogtères unitocrelor resultate teoretice;

P) Data B, An By => B2 Ans B,

2) Dacă $B_1 \xrightarrow{A_{12}} B_2 \xrightarrow{A_{23}} B_3 \Longrightarrow B_1 \xrightarrow{A_{12}} B_3$ $\longrightarrow B_3 \xrightarrow{A_{12}} B_1$

Obs: Moticee de trecen de le repent conomè la un alt report este format din coord. rest. ec în reprent cononie.

In consecret, m. de treure ûntre 2 repen se poete sisi simple foloried accesté observatie si propre prendent : cale de efectual find inversaer unei notice qui ûnull ei au o alta.

e În corul nostiu:
$$[f_1]_{B_2} = A_2^{-1}[f_1]_{B_0}$$
 $B_0 \xrightarrow{f_2} DB_2$
 $C = A_2^{-1}[f_1]_{B_0}$
 $C = A_2^{-1}[f_2]_{B_0}$
 $C = A_2^{-1}[f_3]_{B_0}$
 $C = A_2^{-1}[f_3]_{B_0}$

$$B_{0} = A_{1} A_{12} = A_{2} A_{1} A_{12} = A_{2} A_{1} A_{12}$$

$$B_{1} = A_{1} A_{12} = A_{2} A_{1} A_{12}$$

$$B_{2} = A_{1} A_{12} = A_{1} A_{2} A_{12}$$

$$A_{2} = A_{12} = A_{12} A_{12} = A_{2} A_{12}$$

$$B_{0} = A_{2} B_{2} A_{2} A_{12} = A_{12} A_{12} = A_{2} A_{12}$$

$$A_{2} A_{2} = A_{2} A_{12} = A_{2} A_{12}$$

$$A_{3} = A_{2} A_{2} = A_{2} A_{12}$$

$$A_{4} = A_{2} A_{2} = A_{2} A_{12}$$