```
Apl Tie V, = {(x,7,0,0)/x,7 = IR} CIRS
               V_2 = \{(0,0,2,t) / 2, t \in \mathbb{N}\}
```

a) tretati ca: V1, V2 CIR' gi preciseti dimensionile lor.

ssp. vectoriele
b) Dem. ca: V, A V2 = IR'

Sol: Fie u, u2 EV1 => 4= (x1, 4,0,0) ×1,71 E1R X1, 22 6 | R UZ = (x2,72,00) X2,72

d, u, + dzuz = (d,×, +dz×z, <,7,+dz7z, 0,0), und d,×,+dz×z ∈ K L171+ ×246

= D d, u, + azuz e V, = D V, C IR'

V, > (x,70,0) = xe,+ye, => B,= {e, e, } C V, x,7 EIR baris = edim V, = 2

(plan vectorial) Andog se arcta ce: V2CIR squeet. si dim V2 = 2 (-4-B2 = 1 e3, e43 CV2

Aplican the dimensionii (Grassmann): dies (V,+V2) = dim V, + dim V2 - dies (V, n V2)

Obs: V, n V2 > v = > x=y=2=t=0 => V, nV2= {01863 $= o clim (V_1 + V_2) = 2 + 2 - 0 = 5$ $\int ar : V_1 + V_2 \subseteq IR$

. (t) v=(x,72t) elr', (f) | v, = (x,7,0,0) = V, ai. v=v,+v2 V2 = (007,2) € V2

Apl Fie J= {A & Mn(K) / tA = A} C Un(K) $A = \{B \in \mathcal{M}_{u}(k)/t_{B} = -B\}$ a) Dem. ca: J. t. C. M. (K) ssp. rectoricle b) Aratati, ca: M. (K)= J. A. c) Verificety teorema dimensioni in acest car. Sol: a) I - D'multimer matricelor simetice A - antisimetrice JCMn(K) ssp. rectorial Fie A, A2 & J = P tA, = A, $\alpha_{1}, \alpha_{2} \in K$ $t_{A_{2} = A_{2}}$ Aven: (x, A, +x2 A2) = t(x, A,)+t(x2 A2) = = x, tA, + x2 t2 = x, A, +x2 t2 = D x, A, +x2 t2 EJ Deci: f C Mu(K) SSp. vectorial (al matricelor simetrice) Analog se areta ca A C Mn(K) sq. vectorial (al metricelor antisimetrie) Evident: J+A C Mu(K). Vom demonstra cã: Mu(K)C f+A i.e. (H) e c Mu (K), (H) A e J, B e A ai C = A+B Oss: Fie Ce.Mu(K) C=A+B $t_{C} = t(A+B) = t_{A} + t_{B} = A - B$ = 2A = C+tc = 0 A= (C+tc) 2B = C-tc = B=1 (C-tc)

Luam:
$$A = \frac{1}{2}(c+t_c)$$
 { $t_A = A$ }

Deci: (+) CEMn(K), (=) AEJ si BE tai. C=A+B, i.e. Mn (K) C J+A

În conduzir, Mu (K) = J+A

Aratana: InA={On}

Fie CeInA = Ptc=c |= PC=-C=P2C=Gn tc=-c => C=Gn

Agerdor: Mu (K) = J DA Franc directa

K) Verificarec the dimensionin in acest cer presuporne venificarea un tocrei egalitati:

 $\dim_{\mathbb{R}} \mathcal{M}_{n}(\mathbb{R}) = \dim_{\mathbb{R}} \mathcal{J} + \dim_{\mathbb{R}} \mathcal{A}$

Stim co: dim Mu(K) = n2

Déterminan dimensionile celor 2 sq. vectouile l'reget.

Fie $A \in \mathcal{I}$, A = (aij)ij = Jn $t_A = A \Leftrightarrow a_{ij} = a_{ji}, \forall ij = Jn \otimes a_{ij}$

 $A = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{21} \\ a_{21} & a_{12} \end{pmatrix} = \underbrace{\sum_{i \in J \in i \leq n} a_{ij} E_{ij}}_{1 \leq J \leq i \leq n}, \text{ unde } E_{ij} = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{11} & a_{12} \end{pmatrix}$

(+) MEDELEN

matricea care ave 1 pe portile (ij)si (Di) si ûn rest O.