<u>General 7</u> - 08 mai 2025
El Gamal
Algoritm - rearianta multiplicativo (11 1500)
Alice à trimite auesajel en 2mi Bobs au 6 20, 1, -, P-13
I Generorea cheizor
· Alice generes to alcohor o rodocino primitivo general p.
· Se calculeozó aleator kie / cu 1< k=p-2
· Calculeozō 19 k (mod p) · Obține cheia publicō (p,g, gk) și cheia privato k
Criptovea mesajzilzui
Bob preia cheia pribico
· Alege aleator zun nzumör material b < p-1
· Calculeo 20 g. (aud p) m aug (mod p)
· Alege aleater zu nzimor materal $b < p-1$ · Calculeo 20 g. b (auad p) in aug kb (mad p) · Objane amerajal $c = (ab, aug kb)$ pe core il trimite
Decriptorea (11 hours) and a second second second second second
· Aléce folosope cheia privato ni colcubeo 20 M.
(g-b)-k= (bb)P-1-k (mad p) Termat
· Calculeozo [x-a=x-a,1=x-a,2-1 3-1-0 P)
· Alice folosofe cheia privato ja colculeo 20 (g.b)-k=(bb) P-1-k (mod p) (alculeo 20 (g.b)-k wash = 02 gkb-kb = 04 (mod p) (g.b)-k wash = 02 gkb-kb = 04 (mod p)

Dezovoutoj ElGamal -> textul ci frat isi dubliato dimensionea

1/10

Kodocimo primitivo mad r Se onsumente nodocimo primativo modulo na nzumoval sue I cu ged (A,n) = 1, daco salisface $\begin{cases} a^{(n)} = 1 \pmod{n} \\ a^{(n)} \neq 1 \pmod{n} \end{cases}$ pentre osière de / cu « e (0, p(u)). [EX#1] Alice of Bob folosope & El Gamal meltiplication modulo 11 cu generatoral 9=2. Alice alege cheia soveto k=7. Calcu-leaso dreia publico si il tramamita lui Bob. Bob alige cheia y=7 si folosiud cheia publico, cripteoso mesajul m = 8. Faceti toale calculte. Jem Hier calculeors dreis publico h=gk (mod 11), ie h=2 mod 11. Expoyentier ropido 2 = 4 (mod 11) · (caester of to) 24 = 16 - 5 (wod 11) 28=25=3 (wod 11) Deci h=29=21+8=2.28=2.3=6 (mod 11) Alice face publice h & g. Bob calculeo25 · C1=94 (mod 11) <> C1=2+=21+2+4=2.4.5= 240=33+7=4 (mod 11) C1=11 · C2 = m h (mod 11) => C2 = 8.67 (mod 11) 6 = 6 1+2+4 (mod 11) 6 = 36 = 33+3 = 3 (wool) 64 = 9 (wod 11) 6+=6-3.9=18.9=(11+7),9=63=55+8=8 wod 11

Conclusie: calcule complicat de efectuat, signimento executo

(collection) of graph (wellow)

Valianta aditivo → ridicata la putere divine immedire

EX #2 Alice ni Bob foloscoc. El Gamal aditiv madulo 100 cu generatoral g=31. Alice alige dreig recreto k=H. Calculeo to cheia publico si i transmite lui Bob. Bob alige cheia y=11. El folosopte cheia publico si eripteo to mesajul n=72, Alice isi tolosopte cheia publico si eripteo to mesajul n=72, Alice isi tolosopte cheia pi gosepte mesajul in clasi. Torceti tocate colcubete.

(2/11,+)=: G; ged(31,100)=1 => 31 este generator pl. G.
Cum ne votrou in cadral aditiv, cheir publico est doto de

Cum ne vituou in cadral aditiv, cheir publico est doto de k = gk (mod 100), ie k = 31.17 (mod 100)

(Alice) k = 27 (mod 100)

Bob colculeo20 (C1,C2) = (94, w+hy)= (31.11, 27.11+72)=(41, 97.472) (C1,C2)=(41,69)

Alice primepte (e_1, g_1) . Pendon a afla in, ca calculeo to $w = g - ke_1 = hy + u - hgy = gky + u - kgy = u ob <math>u = 69 - 14 \cdot 41 = 69 - 97 = 72$, (und 100).

11/2011 8 = 18 asilve, (11 ban) 8 3 = 4 2 = 1 32

[Ex#3] În îpo tesele problemei auterioale, Oscor luterceptes to mesajul (41,69) pi viea so afle cheia secreto k. Ce hebute so faco acesta?

Pocor comosphe cheia publico h= 24 (mod 100) h=gk (mod 100) -> k=g-1h (mod 100)

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D'abservou co ni g est public Apador Oscor hebruie doar so calculere rinvarel modular al luig. Aplicom Euclid extrus

Deci 1=31.(-29)=31.71 (and 100) is 31-1=71 (mad 100) Prin womere 9-1= 41 (mad 100) Gosephe co &= 9 1 h (wood 100) K=71. 27 (mod 100) R = 17 (mod 100) - AM= EMDING + OF 1

Conduzie: Siguro ato inexistento.

Glamir Gearel Sharing

Problema Go spernem co aven en grap de re persoane care difine en sevet. Se perme problema ca fiecore pubmentime de t persoane so MU poato reconstrui exertal, dor fiecore pubmentime de t+1 poate

pi oso avea acces la revet.

La vezi povestea en bomba nzuclearo: deino persoano trebuir so feloxasco, nimulton, o cheir pendru a avea acces pi pentru a o lang

Shawir a popus o metado de rezervar a aceste probleme

1) Be alige zur eorp Ip en p>12

&) Elemented exerct est zur eternent se Ip also aleator

Se alig I elemente aleateale, mu meet neaporal differite, fin-, ft e Zg

si se countairept posimament

f(x) = p+fix+fix+ + +fix+ + +fix+ = Igp [x]

3) Fiercax persoano primetro chere ruico x= 1/2. Persoana i 5/10
primetro perechea DE=(xe, f(xe)).

Teoremo Dato find constructio anterioario, fiecore pubmultime de 2+1 persoane poate reconstrui elemental exercit A=f(0), der fiecore submaltime de t, ou poate.

[EX#4] Fée PE Zzg[X] 2m podimon de grand 2. Se couvidero percelile (x,P(x)) 2moli « E Zzg ~ 803 mi P(x) E Zzg. Date frei autfel de perceli (2,11), (4,2x), (8,25) gositi elemented secret A = P(6) E Zzg.

Cousiderou polinomal P(x) = 10+00x + 10x2 & Zzg [x], Ellrem so aflorn 10, 10, 10, Poin admore, considerou sistemal

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 & | & 1 \\ 1 & 4 & 16 & | & 24 \\ 1 & 8 & 6 & | & 25 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{L_2-L_1} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & | & 2 \\ 0 & 6 & 2 & | & 14 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\frac{1}{2}L_2} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 6 & | & 8 \\ 0 & 3 & 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{L_3-3L_2}$$

Ids
$$\begin{vmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \end{vmatrix}$$
, Asadar $\begin{cases} A=3 \\ A=2 \end{cases}$

Ex#5] Shawir Secret Key Shoring in corper 24, Consideran et e II, [x] de grad &. Trei retilitatori an perechibe (x, f(x)) & III and exact (1,10), (2,26), (3,14). Gasifi cheia aceretà &= f6).

Considerous posinoment
$$f(x) = b + ax + bx^2$$
. Aven exemistral protection $b + a + b = 10$
 $b + a + b = 10$
 $b + a + 4b = 26$
 $b + 3a + 9b = 14$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 10 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 26 & 12 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 10 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 16 \\ 0 & 2 & 8 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 10 \\ 3 & 1 & 1 & 10 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 10 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 10 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 12 - 31 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 - 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 &$

Multiparty Computation

Problema 6à prosupanem co (minim) trei persoane A, B, C ou so calculeze, împreumo, o functive aditmetico (adunion pi immedini) $f(\alpha_A, \alpha_B, \alpha_c)$, don forto a foce cumescute contitotite $\alpha_A, \alpha_B, \alpha_c$ (adico A, B o C isi cumesc doca propri le voltori). Cum putem force asta?

. Detalii complete > curs p83

Pasi principa li

· Persoana Ar detime valadres recreto X:

Técore He alege, aleador, first+ 2/p & 18i construist politorel de déstributie le (x) = xi+fix+fax2+ -+ftx+

Hi timite core Aj zu representant al valori sale occret, adico (by pt (-j) x(1) = h: (g) 1 xº frimis cote Aj Mai departe, fiecore subilizator va Zuero cu cauditatite primite de Hodunater Se face osa cum ne-au obistimit. Inmultirea OBS Juterphase Lagrange, Vezi detalii.
Aven f(2) zu pozinan, distriburu valorite f(j). Existo zu velet (2,, , 9m) at. f(0) = \(\sigma_1 \text{910} \text{fine four or of osice positions de deg = N-1. (=1) N Poarto nemels de vector de recombinare Principiu: · fiecore utilizator ave o val distribuito pot a si b ex $a^{(i)} = f(i)$ & $b^{(i)} = g(i)$ zurde a = f(0) & b = g(0), VREM c(i)= h(i) zoude h(x) est zeu polinou av. h(0) = c = aba) Fieeou zetilizator cale. Zocal d(i) = p(i) (i) b) Ficeour zitilitator execcito local un posituam di (x) di grad col analt t ai. di (o) = di) c) i triuitre cotre j (si i=j) valoatear di = Ji(j)

c) i trimine com j (si i=j) valoarea di = Ji(j)
d) Firecon zitilizota i calculazio $c^{(i)} = \sum_{j=1}^{n} \chi_j d_i^{(j)}$

Valorite Finale se fore publice roi re aplico in vectoral de recombinave. 1 Collaborative disclosure 8/1

Valagres secreto a Zui Alice esto 91=3 Vos so calculeze x1x + x3 foro a foce cumoscute x1, x1, x3. Pendre portajaves varlorifor, foloses podivosme de deg=1. · portajavea sinifialo Alice 2+3 · partajavea énultrilor Alice 4x+00 Bob 6x+6 Co∞ 6x+c Efectuate calculele. VREM (*182) + 43 Pao 1 - Inmalfire Pard-Adenaveg, x: = f:(4) Postajavea valorilor initiale 6 5 A X+3 8 10 B2X+4 11 8 034+5 14 Par 1 monrultirea. XIX2 (XI -> A) X2-B). a) Colcul local: A = 4.6 = 24 B = 5.8 = 40 C = 6.10=60

6) Polinoamel de postrajare - alote in épotreso A: 4x + 24

B: 5x+40

C: 67+60

C) Partajarea immeditivilde
$$di^{(i)} = J_0(j)$$
.

A B C

A 4x+24 &8 32 86

B 5x+40 45 50 55

C 6x+60 66 72 78

d) Aplicon vectoral de recombinave (3,-3,1)
La fanctionesso pendre took posinocurete de deg < 1

Pas3 Collaborative disclosure

Et fac rublice resultatele finale si ex aplico rechosulde recombinare:

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