

```

import java.util.Collections;

import java.util.Comparator;

import java.util.LinkedList;

import java.util.List;

import java.util.Scanner;

import java.util.Stack;


public class KruskalsAlgorithm{

    private List<Edge> edges;                                //define a generic of type edge

    private int numberOfVertices;                            //define number of vertices
    public static final int MAX_VALUE = 999;                //define initial weight of edges

    private int visited[];                                    //array to store visited vertices

    private int spanning_tree[][];                          //array to store vertices of MST

    //method for initializing number of vertices

    public KruskalsAlgorithm(int numberOfVertices) {

        this.numberOfVertices = numberOfVertices;

        edges = new LinkedList<Edge>();

        visited = new int[this.numberOfVertices + 1];

        spanning_tree = new int[numberOfVertices + 1][numberOfVertices + 1];

    }


    //method for implementing

    public void kruskalAlgorithm(int adjacencyMatrix[][]){

        boolean finished = false;

        for (int source = 1; source <= numberOfVertices; source++) {

            for (int destination = 1; destination <= numberOfVertices; destination++)

            {

                if (adjacencyMatrix[source][destination] != MAX_VALUE && source != destination)

                {

                    Edge edge = new Edge();

                    edge.sourcevertex = source;

                    edge.destinationvertex = destination;

                    edge.weight = adjacencyMatrix[source][destination];

                    adjacencyMatrix[destination][source] = MAX_VALUE;

```

```

        edges.add(edge);
    }
}
}

Collections.sort(edges, new EdgeComparator());
CheckCycle checkCycle = new CheckCycle();
for (Edge edge : edges)
{
    spanning_tree[edge.sourcevertex][edge.destinationvertex] = edge.weight;
    spanning_tree[edge.destinationvertex][edge.sourcevertex] = edge.weight;
    if (checkCycle.checkCycle(spanning_tree, edge.sourcevertex))
    {
        spanning_tree[edge.sourcevertex][edge.destinationvertex] = 0;
        spanning_tree[edge.destinationvertex][edge.sourcevertex] = 0;
        edge.weight = -1;
        continue;
    }
    visited[edge.sourcevertex] = 1;
    visited[edge.destinationvertex] = 1;
    for (int i = 0; i < visited.length; i++)
    {
        if (visited[i] == 0)
        {
            finished = false;
            break;
        } else
        {
            finished = true;
        }
    }
    if (finished)
        break;
}

```

```

System.out.println("The spanning tree is ");

```

```

for (int i = 1; i <= numberOfVertices; i++)

    System.out.print("\t" + i);

System.out.println();

for (int source = 1; source <= numberOfVertices; source++)
{
    System.out.print(source + "\t");

    for (int destination = 1; destination <= numberOfVertices; destination++)
    {
        System.out.print(spanning_tree[source][destination] + "\t");
    }

    System.out.println();
}
}

public static void main(String... arg)
{
    int adjacency_matrix[][];

    int number_of_vertices;

    Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);

    System.out.println("Enter the number of vertices");

    number_of_vertices = scan.nextInt();

    adjacency_matrix = new int[number_of_vertices + 1][number_of_vertices + 1];

    System.out.println("Enter the Weighted Matrix for the graph");

    for (int i = 1; i <= number_of_vertices; i++)
    {
        for (int j = 1; j <= number_of_vertices; j++)
        {
            adjacency_matrix[i][j] = scan.nextInt();

            if (i == j)
            {
                adjacency_matrix[i][j] = 0;

                continue;
            }

            if (adjacency_matrix[i][j] == 0)

```

```

        {
            adjacency_matrix[i][j] = MAX_VALUE;
        }
    }
}

KruskalsAlgorithm kruskalAlgorithm = new KruskalsAlgorithm(number_of_vertices);
kruskalAlgorithm.kruskalAlgorithm(adjacency_matrix);
scan.close();
}
}

```

class Edge

```

{
    int sourcevertex;
    int destinationvertex;
    int weight;
}

```

class EdgeComparator implements Comparator<Edge>

```

{
    @Override
    public int compare(Edge edge1, Edge edge2)
    {
        if (edge1.weight < edge2.weight)
            return -1;
        if (edge1.weight > edge2.weight)
            return 1;
        return 0;
    }
}

```

class CheckCycle

```

{
    private Stack<Integer> stack;
    private int adjacencyMatrix[][];
}

```

```

public CheckCycle()
{
    stack = new Stack<Integer>();
}

//method for avoid making loops
public boolean checkCycle(int adjacency_matrix[], int source)
{
    boolean cyclepresent = false;
    int number_of_nodes = adjacency_matrix[source].length - 1;

    adjacencyMatrix = new int[number_of_nodes + 1][number_of_nodes + 1];
    for (int sourcevertex = 1; sourcevertex <= number_of_nodes; sourcevertex++)
    {
        for (int destinationvertex = 1; destinationvertex <= number_of_nodes; destinationvertex++)
        {
            adjacencyMatrix[sourcevertex][destinationvertex] = adjacency_matrix[sourcevertex][destinationvertex];
        }
    }

    int visited[] = new int[number_of_nodes + 1];
    int element = source;
    int i = source;
    visited[source] = 1;
    stack.push(source);

    while (!stack.isEmpty())
    {
        element = stack.peek();
        i = element;
        while (i <= number_of_nodes)
        {
            if (adjacencyMatrix[element][i] >= 1 && visited[i] == 1)
            {

```

```
        if (stack.contains(i))
        {
            cyclepresent = true;
            return cyclepresent;
        }
    }
    if (adjacencyMatrix[element][i] >= 1 && visited[i] == 0)
    {
        stack.push(i);
        visited[i] = 1;
        adjacencyMatrix[element][i] = 0;
        adjacencyMatrix[i][element] = 0;
        element = i;
        i = 1;
        continue;
    }
    i++;
}
stack.pop();
}
return cyclepresent;
}
}
```