

## Binary Search Tree

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#include<iostream.h>
#include<conio.h>
class bst
{
    int data;
    bst *left;
    bst *right;
public:
    void add(int,bst **);
    void preorder(bst *);
    void inorder(bst *);
    void postorder(bst *);
    int search(int,bst **);
    void min(bst **);
    void max(bst **);
    void count(bst **);
};
bst *root,*temproot;
void bst::preorder(bst *q)
{
    if(q!=NULL)
    {
        cout<<q->data<<"\t";
        preorder(q->left);
        preorder(q->right);
    }
}
void bst::inorder(bst *q)
{
    if(q!=NULL)
    {
        inorder(q->left);
        cout<<q->data<<"\t";
        inorder(q->right);
    }
}
void bst::postorder(bst *q)
{
    if(q!=NULL)
    {
        postorder(q->left);
        postorder(q->right);
        cout<<q->data<<"\t";
    }
}
void bst::add(int num,bst **q)
{
    if((*q)==NULL)
    {
        (*q)=new bst;
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        (*q)->data=num;
        (*q)->left=NULL;
        (*q)->right=NULL;
    }
    else
    {
        if(num<(*q)->data)
            add(num,&(*q)->left);
        else
            add(num,&(*q)->right);
    }
}

int bst::search(int num,bst **q)
{
    if((*q)==NULL)
        return -1;
    if((*q)->data==num)
        return 1;
    else
    {
        if(num<(*q)->data)
            search(num,&(*q)->left);
        else if (num>(*q)->data)
            search(num,&(*q)->right);
    }
}

void bst::min(bst **q)
{
    int mn=root->data;
    while((*q)!=NULL)
    {
        if(mn>(*q)->data)
            mn=(*q)->data;
        (*q)=(*q)->left;
    }
    cout<<mn<<"is the smallest values";
}

void bst::max(bst **q)
{
    int mx=root->data;
    while((*q)!=NULL)
    {
        if(mx<(*q)->data)
            mx=(*q)->data;
        (*q)=(*q)->right;
    }
    cout<<mx<<"is the greatest values";
}

void bst::count(bst **q)
{
    int cot=0;

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        bst *temp=(*q);
        if(root==NULL)
            cout<<"Number of node=0";
        else
        {
            while(temp!=NULL)
            {
                cot++;
                temp=temp->left;
            }
            temp=(*q)->right;
            while(temp!=NULL)
            {
                cot++;
                temp=temp->right;
            }
            cout<<"\nCount of nodes= "<<cot;
        }
    }
}

void main()
{
    clrscr();
    bst b;
    int num,opt;
    char ch='y';
    root=NULL;
    while(ch=='y')
    {
        cout<<"\n1.add\n2.preorder\n3.inorder\n4.postorder\n5.search\n6.min\n7.max\n8.count\n";

        cout<<"\nEnter option you want to perform: ";
        cin>>opt;
        switch(opt)
        {
            case 1: cout<<"\nEnter element to add: ";
                    cin>>num;
                    b.add(num,&root);
                    break;
            case 2: temproot=root;
                    b.preorder(temproot);
                    break;
            case 3: temproot=root;
                    b.inorder(temproot);
                    break;
            case 4: temproot=root;
                    b.postorder(temproot);
                    break;
            case 5: cout<<"\nEnter element to search: ";
                    cin>>num;
                    temproot=root;

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        int result=b.search(num,&temproot);
        if(result==1)
            cout<<"Element Found";
        else
            cout<<"Element Not found";
        break;
    case 6: temproot=root;
        b.min(&temproot);
        break;
    case 7: temproot=root;
        b.max(&temproot);
        break;
    case 8: b.count(&root);
        break;
    }
    cout<<"\nDo you want to CONTINUE ?(y/n): ";
    cin>>ch;
}
getch();
}

```