

### **Single Link list**

```
#include<iostream.h>
```

```
#include<conio.h>
```

```
class node
```

```
{
```

```
    private:
```

```
        int data;
```

```
        node *address;
```

```
    public:
```

```
        void add(int);
```

```
        void display(void);
```

```
        int count(void);
```

```
        void sort(void);
```

```
        void insert(int, int);
```

```
        void remove(int);
```

```
        void search(int);
```

```
};
```

```
node *p;
```

```
void node::add(int num)
```

```
{
```

```
    node *q=p;
```

```
    if(p==NULL)
```

```
    {
```

```
        p=new node;
```

```

        p->data=num;
        p->address=NULL;
    }
    else
    {
        while(q->address!=NULL)
        {
            q=q->address;
        }
        q->address=new node;
        q->address->data=num;
        q->address->address=NULL;
    }
}

```

```

void node::display(void)
{
    node *q=p;
    if(p==NULL)
    {
        cout<<"\nNo Linked list\n";
    }
    else
    {
        while(q!=NULL)
        {

```

```

        cout<<q->data<<"\t";
        q=q->address;
    }
}
}

```

```

int node::count(void)
{
    node *q=p;
    int i=0;
    if(q==NULL){
        return 0;
    }
    else {
        while(q!=NULL){
            i++;
            q=q->address;
        }
        return i;
    }
}

```

```

void node::sort(void)
{
    int temp;
    node *i,*j;

```

```

for(i=p;i!=NULL;i=i->address)
{
    for(j=i->address;j!=NULL;j=j->address)
    {
        if(i->data>j->data)
        {
            temp=i->data;
            i->data=j->data;
            j->data=temp;
        }
    }
}

```

```

void node::insert(int pos, int num)
{
    node *q=p;
    node *temp;
    int i;

    if(pos==1)
    {
        p=new node;
        p->data=num;
        p->address=q;
    }
}

```

```

else if(pos == count()+1)
{
    add(num);
}
else
{
    for(i=1;i<=pos-2;i++)
    {
        q=q->address;
    }
    temp=q->address;
    q->address=new node;
    q->address->data=num;
    q->address->address=temp;
}
}

```

```

void node::remove(int pos)

```

```

{
    node *q=p;
    node *temp;
    int i;
    if(pos==1)
    {
        p=p->address;
        delete(q);
    }
}

```

```

    }
    for(i=1; i<=pos-2; i++)
    {
        q=q->address;
    }

    temp=q->address;
    q->address=q->address->address;
    delete(temp);
}

```

```

void node::search(int num)
{
    node *q;
    int flag = 0;
    int pos=1;
    for(q=p; q!=NULL; q=q->address)
    {
        if(q->data==num)
        {
            flag=1;
            break;
        }
        pos++;
    }
    if(flag==1)

```

```

    {
        cout<<"\nNumber is found at pos: "<<pos<<"\n";
    }
    else
    {
        cout<<"\nNumber is not found.\n"<<endl;
    }
}

```

```

void main(void)

```

```

{
    clrscr();
    int num,option,pos;
    char ch='y';
    p=NULL;
    node n;
    while(ch=='y')
    {
        cout<<"\nSelect operation you would like to perform ";
        cout<<"\n 1: Add";
        cout<<"\n 2: Display";
        cout<<"\n 3. Count";
        cout<<"\n 4. Insert";
        cout<<"\n 5. Remove";
        cout<<"\n 6. Search";
        cout<<"\n 7. Sort";
    }
}

```

```
cout<<"\n Enter an option: ";
cin>>option;
switch(option)
{
    case 1:
    {
        cout<<"\n Enter Number:";
        cin>>num;
        n.add(num);
        cout<<"\n Do you want to continue ?";
        break;
    }
    case 2:
    {
        n.display();
        cout<<"\n Do you want to continue ?";
        break;
    }
    case 3:
    {
        num = n.count();
        cout<<"Number of elements are: "<<num;
        cout<<"\n Do you want to continue ?";
        break;
    }
    case 4:
```



```

{
    cout<<"\nEnter position:";
    cin>>pos;
    cout<<"\nEnter number:";
    cin>>num;
    n.insert(pos,num);
    cout<<"\nDo you want to continue ?";
    break;
}

case 5:
{
    cout<<"\nEnter position:";
    cin>>pos;
    n.remove(pos);
    cout<<"\nNode Deleted. \n";
    n.display();
    cout<<"\n Do you want to continue ?";
    break;
}

case 6:
{
    cout<<"\nEnter number to be searched: ";
    cin>>num;
    n.search(num);
    cout<<"\n Do you want to continue ?";
    break;
}

```

```
    }  
    case 7:  
    {  
    n.sort();  
    cout<<"\n Do you want to continue ?";  
    break;  
    }  
}  
cin>>ch;  
}  
getch();  
}
```

### **Double Link list**

```
#include<iostream.h>
```

```
#include<conio.h>
```

```
class node
```

```
{
```

```
    private:
```

```
        int data;
```

```
        node *address;
```

```
        node *prev;
```

```
    public:
```

```
        void add(int);
```

```
        void display(void);
```

```
        int count(void);
```

```
        void sort(void);
```

```
        void insert(int, int);
```

```
        void remove(int);
```

```
        void search(int);
```

```
        void reverse(void);
```

```
};
```

```
node *p;
```

```
void node::add(int num)
```

```
{
```

```
    node *q=p;
```

```

if(p==NULL)
{
    p=new node;
    p->data=num;
    p->address=NULL;
    p->prev=NULL;
}
else
{
    while(q->address!=NULL)
    {
        q=q->address;
    }
    q->address=new node;
    q->address->data=num;
    q->address->address=NULL;
    q->address->prev=q;
}
}

```

```

void node::display(void)
{
    node *q=p;
    if(p==NULL)
    {
        cout<<"No Linked list";
    }
}

```

```

    }
    else
    {
        while(q!=NULL)
        {
            cout<<q->data<<"\t";
            q=q->address;
        }
    }
}

```

```

int node::count(void)
{
    node *q=p;
    int i=0;
    if(q==NULL){
        return 0;
    }
    else {
        while(q!=NULL){
            i++;
            q=q->address;
        }
        return i;
    }
}

```

```

void node::sort(void)
{
    int temp;
    node *i,*j;
    for(i=p;i!=NULL;i=i->address)
    {
        for(j=i->address;j!=NULL;j=j->address)
        {
            if(i->data>j->data)
            {
                temp=i->data;
                i->data=j->data;
                j->data=temp;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

void node::insert(int pos, int num)
{
    node *q=p;
    node *temp;
    int i;

    if(pos==1)

```

```

{
    p=new node;
    p->data=num;
    p->address=q;
    p->prev=NULL;
    p->address->prev=p;
}
else if(pos == count()+1)
{
    add(num);
}
else
{
    for(i=1;i<=pos-2;i++)
    {
        q=q->address;
    }
    temp=q->address;
    q->address=new node;
    q->address->data=num;
    q->address->address=temp;
    q->address->prev=q;
    q->address->address->prev=q->address;
}
}

```

```

void node::remove(int pos)
{
    node *q=p;
    node *temp;
    int i;
    if(pos==1)
    {
        p=p->address;
        delete(q);
        p->prev=NULL;
        return;
    }
    for(i=1; i<=pos-2;i++)
    {
        q=q->address;
    }

    temp=q->address;
    q->address=q->address->address;
    q->address->prev=q;
    delete(temp);
}

```

```

void node::search(int num)
{
    node *q;

```



```

int flag = 0;
int pos=1;
for(q=p;q!=NULL;q=q->address)
{
    if(q->data==num)
    {
        flag=1;
        break;
    }
    pos++;
}
if(flag==1)
{
    cout<<"Number is found at pos: "<<pos<<endl;
}
else
{
    cout<<"Number is not found."<<endl;
}
}

void node::reverse(void)
{
    node *q=p;
    while(q->address!=NULL)
    {
        q=q->address;
    }
}

```

```
}  
do  
{  
cout<<q->data<<"\t";  
q=q->prev;  
}while(q!=NULL);  
}
```

```
void main(void)
```

```
{  
    clrscr();  
    int num,option,pos;  
    char ch='y';  
    p=NULL;  
    node n;  
    while(ch=='y')  
    {  
        cout<<"\nSelect operation you would like to perform \n";  
        cout<<"\n 1: Add";  
        cout<<"\n 2: Display";  
        cout<<"\n 3. Count";  
        cout<<"\n 4. Insert";  
        cout<<"\n 5. Remove";  
        cout<<"\n 6. Search";  
        cout<<"\n 7. Sort";  
        cout<<"\n 8. Reverse";
```

```
cout<<"\n Enter an option: ";
cin>>option;
switch(option)
{
    case 1:
    {
        cout<<"\n Enter Number:";
        cin>>num;
        n.add(num);
        cout<<"\n Do you want to continue ?";
        break;
    }
    case 2:
    {
        n.display();
        cout<<"\n Do you want to continue ?";
        break;
    }
    case 3:
    {
        num = n.count();
        cout<<"Number of elements are: "<<num;
        cout<<"\n Do you want to continue ?";
        break;
    }
    case 4:
```

```

{
    cout<<"\nEnter position:";
    cin>>pos;
    cout<<"\nEnter number:";
    cin>>num;
    n.insert(pos,num);
    cout<<"\nDo you want to continue ?";
    break;
}
case 5:
{
    cout<<"Enter position:";
    cin>>pos;
    n.remove(pos);
    cout<<"Node Deleted. \n";
    n.display();
    cout<<"\n Do you want to continue ?";
    break;
}
case 6:
{
    cout<<"Enter number to be searched: ";
    cin>>num;
    n.search(num);
    cout<<"\n Do you want to continue ?";
    break;
}

```

```
    }  
    case 7:  
    {  
    n.sort();  
    cout<<"\n Do you want to continue ?";  
    break;  
    }  
    case 8:  
    {  
    n.reverse();  
    cout<<"\nDo you want to continue ?";  
    break;  
    }  
    }  
    cin>>ch;  
}  
getch();  
}
```

### **Circular Link list**

```
#include<iostream.h>
```

```
#include<conio.h>
```

```
class node
```

```
{
```

```
    private:
```

```
        int data;
```

```
        node *address;
```

```
    public:
```

```
        void add(int);
```

```
        void display(void);
```

```
        int count(void);
```

```
        void sort(void);
```

```
        void insert(int, int);
```

```
        void remove(int);
```

```
        void search(int);
```

```
};
```

```
node *p,*k;
```

```
void node::add(int num)
```

```
{
```

```
    node *q=p;
```

```
    node *k=p;
```

```
    if(p==NULL)
```

```

{
    p=k=new node;
    p->data=num;
    p->address=p;
}
else
{
    do
    {
        q=q->address;

    }while(q->address!=p);
    q->address=new node;
    q->address->data=num;
    q->address->address=p;
    k=k->address;
}
}

```

void node::display(void)

```

{
    node *q=p;
    if(p==NULL)
    {
        cout<<"\nNo Linked list\n";
    }
}

```

```

else
{
    do
    {
        cout<<q->data<<"\t";
        q=q->address;
    }while(q!=p);
}
}

```

```

int node::count(void)
{
    node *q=p;
    int i=0;
    if(q==NULL){
        return 0;
    }
    else {
        do
        {
            i++;
            q=q->address;
        }while(q!=p);
        return i;
    }
}
}

```



```

void node::sort(void)
{
    int temp;
    node *c,*i;
    c=p;
    i=NULL;
    if(p==NULL)
    {
        cout<<"\nList is empty";
    }
    else
    {
        do
        {
            i=c->address;
            while(i!=p)
            {
                if(c->data>i->data)
                {
                    temp=c->data;
                    c->data=i->data;
                    i->data=temp;
                }
                i=i->address;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        c=c->address;
    }
    while(c->address!=p);
}
}
void node::insert(int pos, int num)
{
    node *q=p;
    node *temp=p;
    int i;

    if(pos==1)
    {
        p=new node;
        p->data=num;
        p->address=q;
        do
        {
            q=q->address;
        } while(q->address!=temp);
        q->address=p;
    }
    else if(pos == count()+1)
    {
        add(num);
    }
}

```

```

else
{
    for(i=1;i<=pos-2;i++)
    {
        q=q->address;
    }
    temp=q->address;
    q->address=new node;
    q->address->data=num;
    q->address->address=temp;
}
}

```

```

void node::remove(int pos)

```

```

{
    node *q=p;
    node *temp;
    int i;
    if(pos==1)
    {
        p=p->address;
        delete(q);
    }
    for(i=1; i<=pos-2;i++)
    {
        q=q->address;
    }
}

```

```
}
```

```
temp=q->address;
```

```
q->address=q->address->address;
```

```
delete(temp);
```

```
}
```

```
void node::search(int num)
```

```
{
```

```
    node *q=p;
```

```
    int flag = 0;
```

```
    int pos=1;
```

```
    do
```

```
    {
```

```
        if(q->data==num)
```

```
        {
```

```
            flag=1;
```

```
            break;
```

```
        }
```

```
        pos++;
```

```
        q=q->address;
```

```
    }while(q!=p);
```

```
    if(flag==1)
```

```
    {
```

```
        cout<<"\nNumber is found at pos: \n"<<pos<<endl;
```

```
    }
```

```

        else
        {
            cout<<"\nNumber is not found.\n"<<endl;
        }
    }
}

```

```

void main(void)

```

```

{
    clrscr();
    int num,option,pos;
    char ch='y';
    p=NULL;
    node n;
    while(ch=='y')
    {
        cout<<"\nSelect operation you would like to perform \n";
        cout<<"\n 1: Add";
        cout<<"\n 2: Display";
        cout<<"\n 3. Count";
        cout<<"\n 4. Insert";
        cout<<"\n 5. Remove";
        cout<<"\n 6. Search";
        cout<<"\n 7. Sort";
        cout<<"\n Enter an option: ";
        cin>>option;
        switch(option)

```

```
{  
    case 1:  
    {  
        cout<<"\n Enter Number:";  
        cin>>num;  
        n.add(num);  
        cout<<"\n Do you want to continue ?";  
        break;  
    }  
    case 2:  
    {  
        n.display();  
        cout<<"\n Do you want to continue ?";  
        break;  
    }  
    case 3:  
    {  
        num = n.count();  
        cout<<"Number of elements are: "<<num;  
        cout<<"\n Do you want to continue ?";  
        break;  
    }  
    case 4:  
    {  
        cout<<"\nEnter position:";  
        cin>>pos;
```

```
        cout<<"\nEnter number:";
        cin>>num;
        n.insert(pos,num);
        cout<<"\nDo you want to continue ?";
        break;
    }
```

case 5:

```
{
    cout<<"\nEnter position:";
    cin>>pos;
    n.remove(pos);
    cout<<"\nNode Deleted. \n";
    n.display();
    cout<<"\n Do you want to continue ?";
    break;
}
```

case 6:

```
{
    cout<<"\nEnter number to be searched: ";
    cin>>num;
    n.search(num);
    cout<<"\n Do you want to continue ?";
    break;
}
```

case 7:

```
{
```

```
        n.sort();
        cout<<"\n Do you want to continue ?";
        break;
    }
}
cin>>ch;
}
getch();
}
```



## **Stack**

```
#include<iostream.h>
```

```
#include<conio.h>
```

```
class stack
```

```
{
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    stack *prev;
```

```
    stack *next;
```

```
    public:
```

```
    void push(int);
```

```
    int pop();
```

```
    void display();
```

```
};
```

```
stack *top;
```

```
stack *bottom;
```

```
void stack::display()
```

```
{
```

```
    stack *q=bottom;
```

```
    if((top==NULL)&&(bottom==NULL))
```

```
    {
```

```
        cout<<"Stack is empty";
```

```
    }
```

```
    else
```

```
    {
```

```
        while(q!=NULL)
```

```
        {  
            cout<<q->data<<"\t";  
            q=q->next;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
void stack::push(int num)  
{  
    if((bottom==NULL)&&(top==NULL))  
    {  
        bottom=top=new stack;  
        bottom->data=num;  
        bottom->prev=NULL;  
        bottom->next=NULL;  
    }  
    else  
    {  
        top->next=new stack;  
        top->next->prev=top;  
        top->next->data=num;  
        top->next->next=NULL;  
        top=top->next;  
    }  
}
```

```
int stack::pop()
{
    int num;
    if(bottom==NULL && top==NULL)
    {
        return -1;
    }
    num=top->data;
    top=top->prev;
    if(top!=NULL)
    {
        delete(top->next);
        top->next=NULL;
    }
    else
    {
        delete(bottom);
        bottom=NULL;
    }
    return num;
}
```

```
void main()
{
    clrscr();
    stack s;
```

```

int num,opt;
char ch='y';
top=NULL;
bottom=NULL;
while(ch=='y')
{
    cout<<"\n1.Push.\n2.Display\n3.Pop\n";
    cout<<"\nEnter any option\n";
    cin>>opt;
    switch(opt)
    {
        case 1:
        {
            cout<<"\nEnter number to insert: \n";
            cin>>num;
            s.push(num);
            break;
        }
        case 2:
        {
            s.display();
            break;
        }
        case 3:
        {
            num=s.pop();

```

```
        if(num== -1)
        {
            cout<<"\nStack is empty\n";
        }
        else
        {
            cout<<num<<"\t";
        }
    }

    cout<<"\nDo you want to continue?\n";
    cin>>ch;
}

getch();
}
```

## Queue

```
#include<iostream.h>
```

```
#include<conio.h>
```

```
class queue
```

```
{
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    queue *next;
```

```
    public:
```

```
    void add(int);
```

```
    void display();
```

```
    int remov();
```

```
};
```

```
queue *front;
```

```
queue *rear;
```

```
void queue::display()
```

```
{
```

```
    queue *q=front;
```

```
    if(front==NULL && rear==NULL)
```

```
    {
```

```
        cout<<"Queue is empty";
```

```
    }
```

```
    else
```

```
    {
```

```
        while(q!=NULL)
```

```
        {
```

```
            cout<<q->data<<"\t";
```

```

        q=q->next;
    }
}
}
void queue::add(int num)
{
    if(front==NULL && rear==NULL)
    {
        front=rear=new queue;
        front->data=num;
        front->next=NULL;
    }
    else
    {
        rear->next=new queue;
        rear->next->data=num;
        rear->next->next=NULL;
        rear=rear->next;
    }
}
int queue::remov()
{
    queue *temp;
    int result;
    if(front==NULL && rear==NULL)
    {

```

```

        return -1;
    }
    result= front->data;
    temp=front;
    front=front->next;
    if(front!=NULL)
    {
        delete(temp);
    }
    else
    {
        delete(rear);
        rear=NULL;
    }
    return result;
}

void main()
{
    clrscr();
    queue q;
    int num,opt;
    char ch='y';
    while(ch=='y')
    {
        cout<<"\n1.Add\n2.Display\n3.Remove\n";
        cout<<"\nEnter the option: ";
    }
}

```



```
cin>>opt;
switch(opt)
{
    case 1:
    {
        cout<<"\nEnter the number to insert: ";
        cin>>num;
        q.add(num);
        break;
    }
    case 2:
        q.display();
        break;
    case 3:
    {
        int dnum;
        dnum=q.remov();
        if(dnum==-1)
        {
            cout<<"\nQueue is empty";
        }
        else
        {
            cout<<"\n"<<dnum;
        }
        break;
    }
```

```
        }  
    }  
    cout<<"Do you want to continue?(y/n): ";  
    cin>>ch;  
}  
getch();  
}
```

### **Double Queue**

```
#include<iostream.h>
```

```
#include<conio.h>
```

```
class queue
```

```
{
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    queue *next;
```

```
    queue *prev ;
```

```
    public:
```

```
    void add(int);
```

```
    void fininsert(int);
```

```
    void display();
```

```
    int remov();
```

```
    int rremov();
```

```
};
```

```
queue *front;
```

```
queue *rear;
```

```
void queue::display()
```

```
{
```

```
    queue *q=front;
```

```
    if(front==NULL && rear==NULL)
```

```
    {
```

```
        cout<<"Queue is empty";
```

```
    }
```

```
    else
```

```
    {
```

```

        while(q!=NULL)
        {
            cout<<q->data<<"\t";
            q=q->next;
        }
    }
}

void queue::add(int num)
{
    if(front==NULL && rear==NULL)
    {
        front=rear=new queue;
        front->data=num;
        front->next=NULL;
        front->prev=NULL;
    }
    else
    {
        rear->next=new queue;
        rear->next->data=num;
        rear->next->prev=rear;
        rear->next->next=NULL;
        rear=rear->next;
    }
}

void queue::fininsert(int num)

```

```

{
    queue *temp;
    if(front==NULL && rear==NULL)
    {
        front=rear=new queue;
        front->data=num;
        front->next=NULL;
        front->prev=NULL;
    }
    else
    {
        temp=front;
        front=new queue;
        front->data=num;
        front->prev=NULL;
        front->next=temp;
        front->next->prev=front;
    }
}

int queue::remov()
{
    queue *temp;
    int result;
    if(front==NULL && rear==NULL)
    {
        return -1;
    }
}

```

```

    }
    result= front->data;
    temp=front;
    front=front->next;
    if(front!=NULL)
    {
        delete(temp);
        front->prev=NULL;
    }
    else
    {
        delete(rear);
        rear=NULL;
    }
    return result;
}

```

```

int queue::rremov()
{
    queue *temp;
    int result;
    if(front==NULL && rear==NULL)
    {
        return -1;
    }
    result=rear->data;

```

```

temp=rear;
rear=rear->prev;
if(rear != NULL)
{
    delete(temp);
    rear->prev=NULL;
}
else
{
    delete(rear);
    rear=NULL;
}
return result;
}

void main()
{
    clrscr();
    queue q;
    int num,opt;
    char ch='y';
    while(ch=='y')
    {
        cout<<"\n1.Add\n2.Display\n3.Remove\n4.front
insert\n5.Remove form rear\n";

        cout<<"\nEnter the option: ";
        cin>>opt;
        switch(opt)

```

```
{  
    case 1:  
    {  
        cout<<"\nEnter the number to insert: ";  
        cin>>num;  
        q.add(num);  
        break;  
    }  
    case 2:  
        q.display();  
        break;  
    case 3:  
    {  
        int dnum;  
        dnum=q.remov();  
        if(dnum==-1)  
        {  
            cout<<"\nQueue is empty";  
        }  
        else  
        {  
            cout<<"\n"<<dnum;  
        }  
        break;  
    }  
    case 4:
```



```

        {
            cout<<"\nEnter value: \n";
            cin>>num;
            q.finsert(num);
            break;
        }
    case 5:
    {
        int dnum;
        dnum=q.rremov();
        if(dnum==-1)
        {
            cout<<"\nQueue is empty";
        }
        else
        {
            cout<<"\n"<<dnum;
        }
        break;
    }
}

cout<<"Do you want to continue?(y/n): ";
cin>>ch;

}

getch();

}

```

## Priority Queue:

```
#include<iostream.h>
#include<conio.h>
class queue
{
    int data;
    queue *next;
    queue *prev;
public:
    void add(int);
    void display();
    int remov();
    void prior(void);
};
queue *front;
queue *rear;
void queue::display()
{
    queue *q=front;
    if(front==NULL && rear==NULL)
    {
        cout<<"Queue is empty";
    }
    else
    {
        while(q!=NULL)
        {
            cout<<q->data<<"\t";
            q=q->next;
        }
    }
}
void queue::add(int num)
{
    if(front==NULL && rear==NULL)
    {
        front=rear=new queue;
        front->data=num;
        front->next=NULL;
        front->prev=NULL;
    }
    else
```

```

    {
        rear->next=new queue;
        rear->next->data=num;
        rear->next->next=NULL;
        rear=rear->next;
        rear->next->prev=rear;
    }
}

```

void queue :: prior(void)

```

{
    int result;
    int num;
    if((front==NULL)&&(rear==NULL))
    {
        cout<<"Queue is empty";
    }
    else
    {
        if(front->data > rear->data)
        {
            result=remov();
            cout<<"\nData remove = "<<result;
        }
        else
        {
            cout<<"\nEnter number :";
            cin>>num;
            add(num);
        }
    }
}

```

int queue::remov()

```

{
    queue *temp;
    int result;
    if(front==NULL && rear==NULL)
    {
        return -1;
    }
    result= front->data;
    temp=front;

```

```

        front=front->next;
        if(front!=NULL)
        {
            delete(temp);
        }
        else
        {
            delete(rear);
            rear=NULL;
        }
        return result;
    }
    void main()
    {
        clrscr();
        queue q;
        int num,opt;
        char ch='y';
        while(ch=='y')
        {
            cout<<"\n1.Add\n2.Display\n3.Remove\n4.Priority\n";
            cout<<"\nEnter the option: ";
            cin>>opt;
            switch(opt)
            {
                case 1:
                {
                    cout<<"\nEnter the number to insert: ";
                    cin>>num;
                    q.add(num);
                    break;
                }
                case 2:
                {
                    q.display();
                    break;
                }
                case 3:
                {
                    int dnum;
                    dnum=q.remov();
                    if(dnum==-1)
                    {
                        cout<<"\nQueue is empty";
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }

```

```
        else
        {
            cout<<"\n"<<dnum;
        }
        break;
    }
    case 4:
    {
        q.prior();
        break;
    }
}
cout<<"Do you want to continue?(y/n): ";
cin>>ch;
}
getch();
}
```

## Circular Queue:

```
#include<iostream.h>
#include<conio.h>

class cqueue
{
    private:
        int data;
        cqueue *next;
    public:
        void add(int);
        void display(void);
        int remov();
};

cqueue *front,*rear;

void cqueue::add(int num)
{
    if(front==NULL && rear==NULL)
    {
        front=rear=new cqueue;
        front->data=num;
        front->next=front;
    }
    else
    {
        rear->next=new cqueue;
        rear->next->data=num;
        rear->next->next=front;
        rear=rear->next;
    }
}

void cqueue::display(void)
{
    cqueue *q=front;
    if(front==NULL && rear==NULL)
    {
        cout<<"\nQueue is empty\n";
    }
    else
```

```

        {
            do
            {
                cout<<q->data<<"\t";
                q=q->next;
            }while(q!=front);
        }
    }
}

```

```

int cqueue::remov()
{
    cqueue *temp;
    int result;
    if(front==NULL && rear==NULL)
    {
        return -1;
    }
    result=front->data;
    temp=front;
    front=front->next;
    if(front->next!=front)
    {
        rear->next=front;
        delete(temp);
    }
    else
    {
        delete(rear);
        rear=NULL;
        front=NULL;
    }
    return result;
}

```

```

void main(void)
{
    clrscr();
    int num,option;
    char ch='y';
    front=NULL;
    rear=NULL;
    cqueue n;
    while(ch=='y')

```

```

{
    cout<<"\nSelect operation you would like to perform \n";
    cout<<"\n 1: Add";
    cout<<"\n 2: Display";
    cout<<"\n 3. Remove";
    cout<<"\n Enter an option: ";
    cin>>option;
    switch(option)
    {
        case 1:
        {
            cout<<"\n Enter Number:";
            cin>>num;
            n.add(num);
            cout<<"\n Do you want to continue ?";
            break;
        }
        case 2:
        {
            n.display();
            cout<<"\n Do you want to continue ?";
            break;
        }
        case 3:
        {
            num=n.remov();
            if(num== -1)
                cout<<"\nempty queue\n";
            else
            {
                cout<<num<<"\n";
            }
            cout<<"\n Do you want to continue ?";
            break;
        }
    }
    cin>>ch;
}
getch();
}

```



## Stack Using Array:

```
#include<iostream.h>
#include<conio.h>
int max=20;
int top=-1;
int i;
class stack
{
private:
int arrs[20];
public:
void push(void);
void pop(void);
void display(void);
};
void stack::display(void)
{
if(top== -1)
{
cout<<"stack is empty";
}
else
{
for(i=0;i<=top;i++)
{
cout<<arrs[i]<<"\n";
}
}
}
void stack::push(void)
{
int num;
if(top==max-1)
{
cout<<"stack is full";
}
else
{
cout<<"enter the number to push\n";
cin>>num;
top++;
arrs[top]=num;
```

```

}
}
void stack::pop(void)
{
if(top== -1)
{
cout<<"stack is empty/underflow";
}
else
{
for(i=0;i<top;i++)
{
cout<<arrs[top];
arrs[top]='0';
top--;
}
}
}
void main(void)
{
clrscr();
char ch='y';
int option;
stack s;
while(ch=='y')
{
cout<<"1.display\n";
cout<<"2.Push\n";
cout<<"3.Pop\n";
cout<<"enter option";
cin>>option;
switch(option)
{
case 1:
{
s.display();
cout<<"\ndo you want to continue";
break;
}
case 2:
{
s.push();
cout<<"\ndo you want to continue";

```

```
break;
}
case 3:
{
s.pop();
cout<<"\ndo you want to continue";
break;
}
}
ch=getch();
}
}
```