

# DS LAB

## Lab 6

**Q1)**

**Source Code:**

**“ascpriq.h”**

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#define MAX 5
```

```
typedef struct
```

```
{
    int items[MAX];
    int front, rear;
} PQUEUE;
```

```
void pqinsert(PQUEUE * pq, int);
void pqmindelete(PQUEUE * pq);
void create(PQUEUE * pq);
void ins(PQUEUE * pq, int);
void pqdisplay(PQUEUE * pq);
```

```
void create(PQUEUE * pq)
```

```
{
    pq->front = -1;
    pq->rear = -1;
}
```

```
void pqinsert(PQUEUE * pq, int x)
```

```
{
    if (pq->rear >= MAX - 1)
    {
        printf("Queue Overflow\n");
        return;
    }
    if ((pq->front == -1) && (pq->rear == -1))
    {
        pq->front++;
        pq->rear++;
        pq->items[pq->rear] = x;
        return;
    }
    else
        ins(pq, x);
    pq->rear++;
}
```

```
void ins(PQUEUE * pq, int x)
```

```
{
```

```

int i, j;
for (i = 0; i <= pq->rear; i++)
{
    if (x <= pq->items[i])
    {
        for (j = pq->rear + 1; j > i; j--)
        {
            pq->items[j] = pq->items[j - 1];
        }
        pq->items[i] = x;
        return;
    }
}
pq->items[i] = x;
}

void pqmindelete(PQUEUE * pq)
{
    int i;
    if ((pq->front == -1) && (pq->rear == -1))
    {
        printf("Queue Empty\n");
        return;
    }
    for (i = 0; i < pq->rear; i++)
    {
        pq->items[i] = pq->items[i + 1];
    }
    pq->items[i] = -99;
    pq->rear--;
    if (pq->rear == -1)
        pq->front = -1;
    return;
}

void pqdisplay(PQUEUE * pq)
{
    if ((pq->front == -1) && (pq->rear == -1))
    {
        printf("\nQueue is empty");
        return;
    }
    for (; pq->front <= pq->rear; pq->front++)
    {
        printf(" %d ", pq->items[pq->front]);
    }
    pq->front = 0;
}

```

#### “q4.c”

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#define MAX 5

```

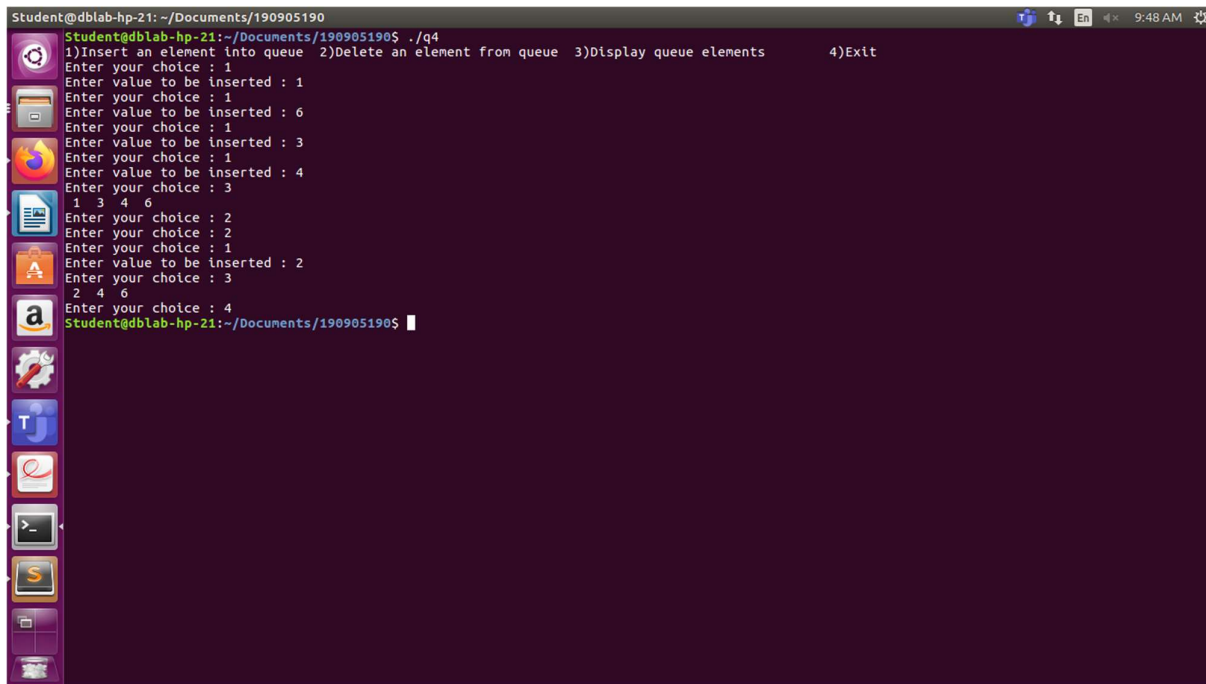
```

#include "ascpriq.h"

void main()
{
    PQUEUE * pq;
    pq = malloc(sizeof(PQUEUE));
    int n, ch;
    printf("1)Insert an element into queue");
    printf("\t2)Delete an element from queue");
    printf("\t3)Display queue elements");
    printf("\t4)Exit\n");
    create(pq);
    while (1)
    {
        printf("Enter your choice : ");
        scanf("%d", &ch);
        switch (ch)
        {
            case 1:
                printf("Enter value to be inserted : ");
                scanf("%d", &n);
                pqinsert(pq, n);
                break;
            case 2:
                pqmindelete(pq, n);
                break;
            case 3:
                pqdisplay(pq);
                printf("\n");
                break;
            case 4:
                exit(0);
            default:
                printf("\nChoice is incorrect, Enter a correct choice");
        }
    }
}

```

## Output:



```
Student@dblab-hp-21:~/Documents/190905190$ ./q4
1)Insert an element into queue 2)Delete an element from queue 3)Display queue elements 4)Exit
Enter your choice : 1
Enter value to be inserted : 1
Enter your choice : 1
Enter value to be inserted : 6
Enter your choice : 1
Enter value to be inserted : 3
Enter your choice : 1
Enter value to be inserted : 4
Enter your choice : 3
1 3 4 6
Enter your choice : 2
Enter your choice : 2
Enter your choice : 1
Enter value to be inserted : 2
Enter your choice : 3
2 4 6
Enter your choice : 4
Student@dblab-hp-21:~/Documents/190905190$
```

## Q2)

### Source Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#define MAXSIZE 5
#define MAXLENGTH 100

typedef struct
{
    char item[MAXSIZE][MAXLENGTH];
    int front;
    int rear;
} DQUEUE;

void init(DQUEUE * dq);
int isEmpty(DQUEUE * dq);
int isFull(DQUEUE * dq);
void insertLeft(DQUEUE * dq, char ele[]);
void insertRight(DQUEUE * dq, char ele[]);
char * deleteLeft(DQUEUE * dq);
void display(DQUEUE * dq);

void init(DQUEUE * dq)
{
    dq->front = -1;
    dq->rear = -1;
}
```

```

int isEmpty(DQUEUE * dq)
{
    if(dq->rear == -1)
    {
        return 1;
    }
    else
        return 0;
}

```

```

int isFull(DQUEUE * dq)
{
    if((dq->rear + 1)%MAXSIZE == dq->front)
        return 1;
    else
        return 0;
}

```

```

void insertLeft(DQUEUE * dq, char ele[])
{
    if(isEmpty(dq))
    {
        dq->rear = dq->front = 0;
        strcpy(dq->item[dq->front], ele);
    }
    else
    {
        dq->front = (dq->front - 1 + MAXSIZE) % MAXSIZE;
        strcpy(dq->item[dq->front], ele);
    }
}

```

```

void insertRight(DQUEUE * dq, char ele[])
{
    if(isEmpty(dq))
    {
        dq->rear = dq->front = 0;
        strcpy(dq->item[dq->rear], ele);
    }
    else
    {
        dq->rear = (dq->rear + 1) % MAXSIZE;
        strcpy(dq->item[dq->rear], ele);
    }
}

```

```

char * deleteLeft(DQUEUE * dq)
{
    char * str;
    str = dq->item[dq->front];
    if(dq->rear == dq->front)
    {

```

```

        init(dq);
    }
    else
    {
        dq->front = (dq->front + 1) % MAXSIZE;
    }
    return str;
}

void display(DQUEUE * dq)
{
    if(isEmpty(dq))
    {
        printf("Queue is Empty\n");
        return;
    }
    for (int temp = (dq->front) % MAXSIZE; temp != (dq->rear); temp = (temp + 1) %
MAXSIZE)
        printf("%s\n", dq->item[temp]);
    printf("%s\n", dq->item[dq->rear]);
}

int main()
{
    DQUEUE * dq;
    dq = malloc(sizeof(DQUEUE));
    init(dq);
    int ch;
    char str[MAXLENGTH];
    printf("1.) Insert left\t2.) Insert right\t3.) Delete left\t4.) Display\t5.) Exit\n");
    while (1)
    {
        printf("\nEnter your choice : ");
        scanf("%d", &ch);
        switch (ch)
        {
            case 1:
                if (isFull(dq))
                    printf("Overflow\n");
                else
                {
                    printf("Enter string : ");
                    scanf("%s", str);
                    insertLeft(dq, str);
                }
                break;
            case 2:
                if (isFull(dq))
                    printf("Overflow\n");
                else
                {
                    printf("Enter string : ");

```

```

        scanf("%s", str);
        insertRight(dq, str);
    }
    break;
case 3:
    if (!isEmpty(dq))
    {
        char * pop = deleteLeft(dq);
        printf("Popped : %s\n", pop);
    }
    else
        printf("Underflow\n");
    break;
case 4:
    display(dq);
    break;
case 5:
    exit(0);
default:
    printf("Wrong Choice! Try Again");
}
}
}

```

### Output:

```

Student@dblab-hp-21: ~/Documents/190905190
Student@dblab-hp-21:~/Documents/190905190$ ./q5
1.) Insert left 2.) Insert right      3.) Delete left 4.) Display    5.) Exit
Enter your choice : 1
Enter string : abc
Enter your choice : 1
Enter string : def
Enter your choice : 2
Enter string : qwe
Enter your choice : 2
Overflow
Enter your choice : 3
Popped : def
Enter your choice : 4
abc
qwe
Enter your choice : 5
Student@dblab-hp-21:~/Documents/190905190$

```

### Q3)

#### Source Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#define MAX 30

typedef struct DQUEUE
{
    char item[MAX];
    int rear, front;
} DQUEUE;

void init(DQUEUE *dq)
{
    dq->rear = -1;
    dq->front = -1;
}
int isEmpty(DQUEUE *dq)
{
    if (dq->rear == -1)
        return (1);
    return (0);
}
int full(DQUEUE *dq)
{
    if ((dq->rear + 1) % MAX == dq->front)
        return (1);
    return (0);
}
void insertRight(DQUEUE *dq, char x)
{
    if (isEmpty(dq))
    {
        dq->rear = 0;
        dq->front = 0;
        dq->item[0] = x;
    }
    else
    {
        dq->rear = (dq->rear + 1) % MAX;
        dq->item[dq->rear] = x;
    }
}
void insertLeft(DQUEUE *dq, char x)
{
    if (isEmpty(dq))
    {
        dq->rear = 0;
        dq->front = 0;
        dq->item[0] = x;
    }
```



```

    }
    else
    {
        dq->front = (dq->front - 1 + MAX) % MAX;
        dq->item[dq->front] = x;
    }
}
char deleteFront(DQUEUE *dq)
{
    char x;
    x = dq->item[dq->front];
    if (dq->rear == dq->front)
        /*delete the last element */
        init(dq);
    else
        dq->front = (dq->front + 1) % MAX;
    return (x);
}
char deleteRight(DQUEUE *dq)
{
    char x;
    x = dq->item[dq->rear];
    if (dq->rear == dq->front)
        init(dq);
    else
        dq->rear = (dq->rear - 1 + MAX) % MAX;
    return (x);
}
void print(DQUEUE *dq)
{
    if (isEmpty(dq))
    {
        printf("\nQueue is empty!!");
        exit(0);
    }
    int i;
    i = dq->front;
    while (i != dq->rear)
    {
        printf("\n%c", dq->item[i]);
        i = (i + 1) % MAX;
    }
    printf("\n%c\n", dq->item[dq->rear]);
}
int main()
{
    int i, x, n;
    int op = 0;
    char c[20];
    DQUEUE q;
    init(&q);
    printf("Enter string to check for palindrome\n");

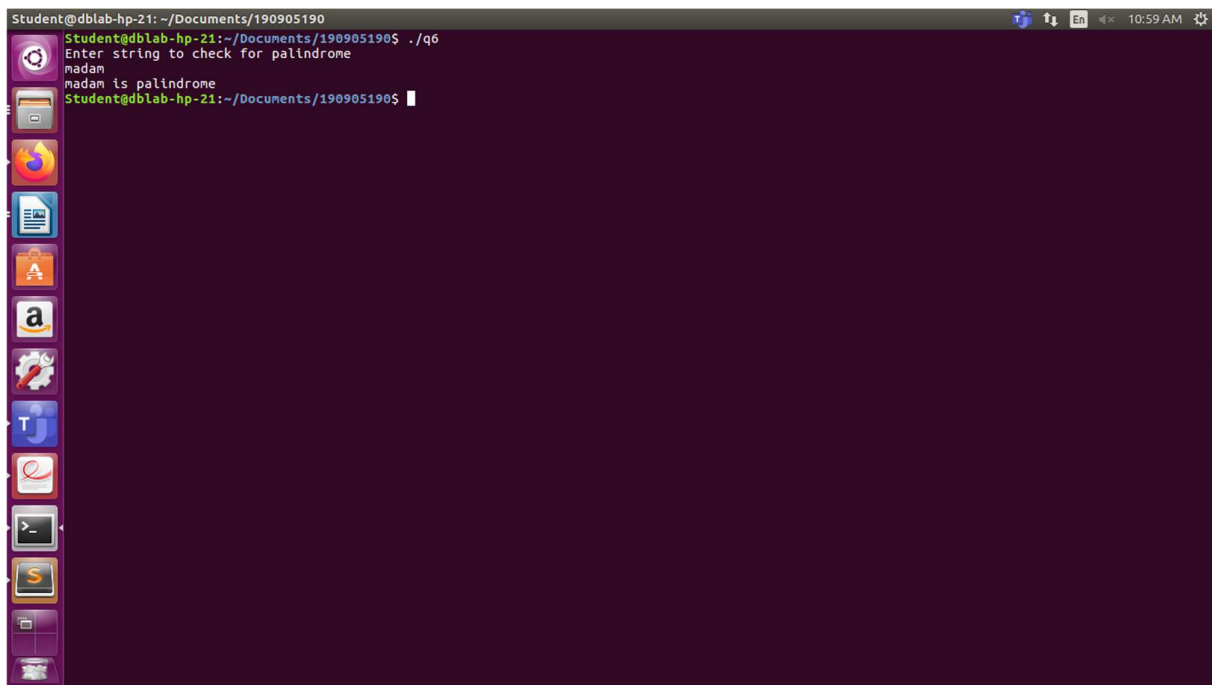
```

```

scanf("%s", c);
n = strlen(c);
for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
{
    insertLeft(&q, c[i]);
}
for (i = 0; i < n / 2; i++)
{
    if (deleteFront(&q) != deleteRight(&q))
    {
        op = 1;
        break;
    }
}
if (op == 0)
    printf("%s is palindrome\n", c);
else
    printf("%s is not palindrome\n", c);
return 0;
}

```

### Output:



```

Student@dblab-hp-21: ~/Documents/190905190
Student@dblab-hp-21:~/Documents/190905190$ ./q6
Enter string to check for palindrome
madam
madam is palindrome
Student@dblab-hp-21:~/Documents/190905190$

```