

DS LAB

Lab 5

Q1)

Source Code:

“cqueue.h”

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
#define MAX 5
```

```
#define MAXL 100
```

```
typedef struct
```

```
{
```

```
    char items[MAX][MAXL];
```

```
    int front, rear;
```

```
} CQUEUE;
```

```
void init(CQUEUE * cq)
```

```
{
```

```
    cq->front = -1;
```

```
    cq->rear = -1;
```

```
}
```

```
void insertcq(CQUEUE * cq, char str[])
```

```
{
```

```
    if((cq->front == 0 && cq->rear == MAX - 1) || (cq->front == cq->rear + 1))
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("Queue Overflow\n");
```

```
        return;
```

```
    }
```

```
    if(cq->front == -1)
```

```
    {
```

```
        cq->front = 0;
```

```
        cq->rear = 0;
```

```
    }
```

```
    else
```

```
    {
```

```
        if(cq->rear == MAX - 1)
```

```
            cq->rear = 0;
```

```
        else
```

```
            cq->rear = cq->rear + 1;
```

```
    }
```

```
    strcpy(cq->items[cq->rear], str);
```

```
}
```

```
void deletcq(CQUEUE * cq)
```

```
{
```

```
    if(cq->front == -1)
```

```

        {
            printf("Queue Underflow\n");
            return;
        }
        printf("Element deleted from queue is : %s\n", cq->items[cq->front]);
if (cq->front == cq->rear)
{
    cq->front = -1;
    cq->rear = -1;
}
else
{
    if (cq->front == MAX - 1)
        cq->front = 0;
    else
        cq->front = cq->front + 1;
}
}

void displaycq(CQUEUE * cq)
{
    int front_pos = cq->front, rear_pos = cq->rear;
    if (cq->front == -1)
    {
        printf("Queue is empty\n");
        return;
    }
    printf("Queue elements :\n");
    if (front_pos <= rear_pos)
        while (front_pos <= rear_pos)
        {
            printf("%s ", cq->items[front_pos]);
            front_pos++;
        }
    else
    {
        while (front_pos <= MAX - 1)
        {
            printf("%s ", cq->items[front_pos]);
            front_pos++;
        }
        front_pos = 0;
        while (front_pos <= rear_pos)
        {
            printf("%s ", cq->items[front_pos]);
            front_pos++;
        }
    }
    printf("\n");
}

```

“q1.c”

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include "cqueue.h"
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int ch;
```

```
    char item[MAXL];
```

```
    CQUEUE * cq;
```

```
    cq = malloc(sizeof(CQUEUE));
```

```
    init(cq);
```

```
    do
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("1.Insert\n");
```

```
        printf("2.Delete\n");
```

```
        printf("3.Display\n");
```

```
        printf("4.Quit\n");
```

```
        printf("Enter your choice : ");
```

```
        scanf("%d", &ch);
```

```
        switch (ch)
```

```
        {
```

```
            case 1:
```

```
                printf("Input the element for insertion in queue : ");
```

```
                scanf("%s", item);
```

```
                insertcq(cq, item);
```

```
                break;
```

```
            case 2:
```

```
                deletcq(cq);
```

```
                break;
```

```
            case 3:
```

```
                displaycq(cq);
```

```
                break;
```

```
            case 4:
```

```
                break;
```

```
            default:
```

```
                printf("\nWrong choice!!! Try Again.\n");
```

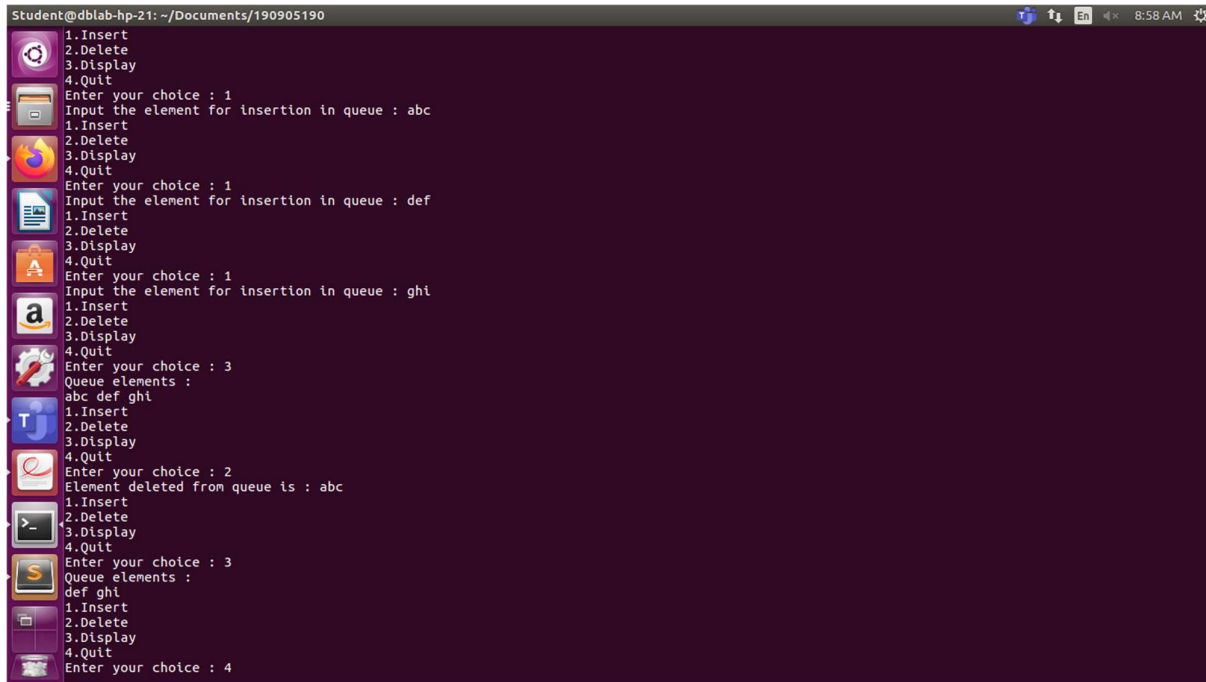
```
        }
```

```
    } while (ch != 4);
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

Output:



```
Student@dmlab-hp-21: ~/Documents/190905190
1.Insert
2.Delete
3.Display
4.Quit
Enter your choice : 1
Input the element for insertion in queue : abc
1.Insert
2.Delete
3.Display
4.Quit
Enter your choice : 3
Queue elements :
abc def ghi
1.Insert
2.Delete
3.Display
4.Quit
Enter your choice : 2
Element deleted from queue is : abc
1.Insert
2.Delete
3.Display
4.Quit
Enter your choice : 3
Queue elements :
def ghi
1.Insert
2.Delete
3.Display
4.Quit
Enter your choice : 4
```

Q2)

Source Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#define SIZE 10
#define UNDERFLOW_INT -32767

typedef struct CircularQueue
{
    int *arr;
    int front1, rear1, cap1;
    int front2, rear2, cap2;
} CQUEUE;
typedef CQUEUE *CQUEUEptr;
// Queue methods
int isFullQueue(CQUEUE cq, int q_no)
{
    if (q_no == 1 && cq.cap1 == SIZE / 2)
        return 1;
    else if (q_no == 2 && cq.cap2 == SIZE / 2)
        return 1;
    return 0;
}
int isEmptyQueue(CQUEUE cq, int q_no)
{
    if (q_no == 1 && cq.cap1 == 0)
        return 1;
    else if (q_no == 2 && cq.cap2 == 0)
        return 1;
}
```

```

    return 0;
}
void insert(CQUEUEptr cq, int item, int q_no)
{
    if (isFullQueue(*cq, q_no))
    {
        printf("\n\t\tQUEUE '%d' OVERFLOW!\n\n", q_no);
        return;
    }
    if (q_no == 1)
    {
        if (isEmptyQueue(*cq, q_no))
            cq->front1 = cq->rear1 = 0;
        else if (cq->rear1 == SIZE / 2 - 1)
            cq->rear1 = 0;
        else
            cq->rear1 += 1;
        *(cq->arr + cq->rear1) = item;
        cq->cap1++;
    }
    if (q_no == 2)
    {
        if (isEmptyQueue(*cq, q_no))
            cq->front2 = cq->rear2 = SIZE - 1;
        else if (cq->rear2 == SIZE / 2)
            cq->rear2 = SIZE - 1;
        else
            cq->rear2 -= 1;
        *(cq->arr + cq->rear2) = item;
        cq->cap2++;
    }
}
int delete (CQUEUEptr cq, int q_no)
{
    if (isEmptyQueue(*cq, q_no))
    {
        printf("\n\t\tQUEUE '%d' UNDERFLOW!\n\n", q_no);
        return UNDERFLOW_INT;
    }
    int item = 0;
    if (q_no == 1)
    {
        item = *(cq->arr + cq->front1);
        *(cq->arr + cq->front1) = 0;
        if (cq->front1 == cq->rear1)
            cq->front1 = cq->rear1 = -1;
        else if (cq->front1 == SIZE / 2 - 1)
            cq->front1 = 0;
        else
            cq->front1 += 1;
        cq->cap1--;
    }
}

```

```

if (q_no == 2)
{
    item = *(cq->arr + cq->front2);
    *(cq->arr + cq->front2) = 0;
    if (cq->front2 == cq->rear2)
        cq->front2 = cq->rear2 = SIZE - 1;
    else if (cq->front2 == SIZE / 2)
        cq->front2 = SIZE - 1;
    else
        cq->front2 -= 1;
    cq->cap2--;
}
return item;
}
void display(CQUEUE cq, int q_no)
{
    if (isEmptyQueue(cq, q_no))
    {
        printf("\n\t\tEMPTY QUEUE %d.\n\n", q_no);
        return;
    }
    printf("\n\tQUEUE %d: ", q_no);
    int i;
    if (q_no == 1)
    {
        if (cq.rear1 >= cq.front1)
            for (i = cq.front1; i <= cq.rear1; ++i)
                printf("\t%d", *(cq.arr + i));
        else
        {
            for (i = cq.front1; i < SIZE / 2; ++i)
                printf("\t%d", *(cq.arr + i));
            for (i = 0; i <= cq.rear1; ++i)
                printf("\t%d", *(cq.arr + i));
        }
    }
    else if (q_no == 2)
    {
        if (cq.rear2 <= cq.front2)
            for (i = cq.front2; i >= cq.rear2; --i)
                printf("\t%d", *(cq.arr + i));
        else
        {
            for (i = cq.front2; i >= SIZE / 2; --i)
                printf("\t%d", *(cq.arr + i));
            for (i = SIZE - 1; i >= cq.rear2; --i)
                printf("\t%d", *(cq.arr + i));
        }
    }
    printf("\n\n");
}

```

```

int main()
{
    CQUEUEptr cq = (CQUEUEptr)malloc(sizeof(CQUEUE));
    cq->arr = (int *)calloc(SIZE, sizeof(int));
    cq->front1 = cq->rear1 = -1;
    cq->front2 = cq->rear2 = SIZE;
    cq->cap1 = cq->cap2 = 0;
    int item;
    int q_no;
    do
    {
        printf("MAIN MENU\n 1. Queue 1.\t 2. Queue 2.\t 3. Display Both.\t 4. Exit.\n Enter choice:
");
        scanf("%d", &q_no);
        if (q_no == 3)
        {
            display(*cq, 1);
            display(*cq, 2);
            continue;
        }
        else if (!(q_no == 1 || q_no == 2))
            exit(6);
        printf("\tQueue '%d'.\n", q_no);
        int ch;
        do
        {
            printf("\t1. Insert.\t 2. Delete.\t 3. Display.\t| Anything else to go back.\n\tEnter choice: ");
            scanf(" %d", &ch);
            switch (ch)
            {
                case 1:
                    printf("\tEnter item to insert: ");
                    scanf("%d", &item);
                    insert(cq, item, q_no);
                    break;
                case 2:
                    item = delete(cq, q_no);
                    if (item != UNDERFLOW_INT)
                        printf("\n\t| Deleted Item = %d.\n", item);
                    break;
                case 3:
                    display(*cq, q_no);
            }
        } while (ch < 4);
    } while (q_no != 4);
    return 0;
}

```

Ouput:

```
Student@dblab-hp-21: ~/Documents/190905190
Student@dblab-hp-21:~/Documents/190905190$ ./q2
MAIN MENU
1. Queue 1.      2. Queue 2.      3. Display Both.      4. Exit.
Enter choice: 1
Queue '1'.
1. Insert.      2. Delete.      3. Display.      | Anything else to go back.
Enter choice: 1
Enter item to insert: 2
1. Insert.      2. Delete.      3. Display.      | Anything else to go back.
Enter choice: 1
Enter item to insert: 3
1. Insert.      2. Delete.      3. Display.      | Anything else to go back.
Enter choice: 1
Enter item to insert: 4
1. Insert.      2. Delete.      3. Display.      | Anything else to go back.
Enter choice: 3
QUEUE '1':      2      3      4
1. Insert.      2. Delete.      3. Display.      | Anything else to go back.
Enter choice: 4
MAIN MENU
1. Queue 1.      2. Queue 2.      3. Display Both.      4. Exit.
Enter choice: 2
Queue '2'.
1. Insert.      2. Delete.      3. Display.      | Anything else to go back.
Enter choice: 1
Enter item to insert: 1
1. Insert.      2. Delete.      3. Display.      | Anything else to go back.
Enter choice: 1
Enter item to insert: 2
1. Insert.      2. Delete.      3. Display.      | Anything else to go back.
Enter choice: 1
Enter item to insert: 3
1. Insert.      2. Delete.      3. Display.      | Anything else to go back.
Enter choice: 3
QUEUE '2':      1      2      3
1. Insert.      2. Delete.      3. Display.      | Anything else to go back.
Enter choice: 4
MAIN MENU
1. Queue 1.      2. Queue 2.      3. Display Both.      4. Exit.
```

```
Student@dblab-hp-21: ~/Documents/190905190
1. Insert.      2. Delete.      3. Display.      | Anything else to go back.
Enter choice: 1
Enter item to insert: 4
1. Insert.      2. Delete.      3. Display.      | Anything else to go back.
Enter choice: 3
QUEUE '1':      2      3      4
1. Insert.      2. Delete.      3. Display.      | Anything else to go back.
Enter choice: 4
MAIN MENU
1. Queue 1.      2. Queue 2.      3. Display Both.      4. Exit.
Enter choice: 2
Queue '2'.
1. Insert.      2. Delete.      3. Display.      | Anything else to go back.
Enter choice: 1
Enter item to insert: 1
1. Insert.      2. Delete.      3. Display.      | Anything else to go back.
Enter choice: 1
Enter item to insert: 2
1. Insert.      2. Delete.      3. Display.      | Anything else to go back.
Enter choice: 1
Enter item to insert: 3
1. Insert.      2. Delete.      3. Display.      | Anything else to go back.
Enter choice: 3
QUEUE '2':      1      2      3
1. Insert.      2. Delete.      3. Display.      | Anything else to go back.
Enter choice: 4
MAIN MENU
1. Queue 1.      2. Queue 2.      3. Display Both.      4. Exit.
Enter choice: 3
QUEUE '1':      2      3      4
QUEUE '2':      1      2      3
MAIN MENU
1. Queue 1.      2. Queue 2.      3. Display Both.      4. Exit.
Enter choice: 4
Student@dblab-hp-21:~/Documents/190905190$
```


Q3)

Source Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#define MAX 5

typedef struct
{
    int arr[MAX];
    int top;
} STACK;
int isEmpty(STACK *s)
{
    if (s->top == -1)
        return 1;
    return 0;
}
void push(STACK *s, int ch)
{
    if ((s->top + 1) < MAX)
        s->arr[++(s->top)] = ch;
    else
        printf("Overflow!\n");
}
int pop(STACK *s)
{
    if (isEmpty(s))
        return -9999;
    return s->arr[(s->top)--];
}
void display(STACK *s)
{
    if (isEmpty(s))
        printf("Stack is Empty\n");
    else
    {
        for (int i = 0; i <= s->top; i++)
        {
            printf("%d\t", s->arr[i]);
        }
    }
}

int main()
{
    STACK * s1, * s2;
    s1 = malloc(sizeof(STACK));
    s2 = malloc(sizeof(STACK));
    s1->top = s2->top = -1;
    int ch, n;
    int i = 0;
```

```

printf("Enter:\n1 to Push\n2 to Pop\n3 to Display\n4 to Exit\n");
while (1)
{
    printf("Enter Choice: ");
    scanf("%d", &ch);
    switch (ch)
    {
        case 1:
            printf("Enter the element you want to push : ");
            scanf("%d", &n);
            push(s1, n);
            break;
        case 2:
            if (isEmpty(s2))
            {
                while (!isEmpty(s1))
                {
                    push(s2, pop(s1));
                }
                n = pop(s2);
                if (n != -9999)
                    printf("Popped : %d\n", n);
                else
                    printf("Underflow\n");
            }
            else
            {
                n = pop(s2);
                if (n != -9999)
                    printf("Popped : %d\n", n);
                else
                    printf("Underflow\n");
            }
            break;
        case 3:
            printf("Stack 1: \t");
            display(s1);
            printf("\n");
            printf("Stack 2: \t");
            display(s2);
            break;
        case 4:
            exit(0);
    }
}
return 0;
}

```

Output:

```
Student@dblab-hp-21: ~/Documents/190905190
Student@dblab-hp-21:~/Documents/190905190$ gcc -c q3.c
Student@dblab-hp-21:~/Documents/190905190$ gcc -o q3 q3.o
Student@dblab-hp-21:~/Documents/190905190$ ./q3
Enter:
1 to Push
2 to Pop
3 to Display
4 to Exit
Enter Choice: 1
Enter the element you want to push : 1
Enter Choice: 1
Enter the element you want to push : 2
Enter Choice: 1
Enter the element you want to push : 3
Enter Choice: 1
Enter the element you want to push : 4
Enter Choice: 1
Enter the element you want to push : 5
Enter Choice: 3
Stack 1:      1      2      3      4      5
Stack 2:      Stack is Empty
Enter Choice: 2
Popped : 1
Enter Choice: 2
Popped : 2
Enter Choice: 2
Popped : 3
Enter Choice: 2
Popped : 4
Enter Choice: 3
Stack 1:      Stack is Empty
Stack 2:      5      Enter Choice: 4
Student@dblab-hp-21:~/Documents/190905190$
```