# MAE 3134: Linear System Dynamics

Spring 2018

Lecture: Tuesday and Thursday 0935-1050, SEAS 1300

Recitation: Friday 1420-1510, Funger Hall 209

Instructor Shankar Kulumani Email:skulumani@gwu.edu

Office Hours: SEH 2200, M 1400-1600, and by appointment

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Office Hours: F 1500-1700, Funger Hall 209

**Prerequisites** ASPC 2113 and ASPC 2058

Ordinary Differential Equations, Complex Numbers, Linear Algebra, Scientific

Programming (Matlab, Python, etc.)

Course Goal This course will introduce students to the fundamentals of linear systems analysis. Students will learn techniques to describe simple electro-mechanical system in terms of a mathematical model. Using this model, students will learn how to predict/analyze the behavior of the system through both analytical and numerical techniques.

**Textbook** Katsuhiko Ogata. System Dynamics. Pearson Education Limited, 2004

Additional Resources Some additional references for your use.

- Norman S Nise. Control Systems Engineering. 4th ed. John Wiley & Sons, 2004
- Charles L Phillips and Royce D Habor. Feedback Control Systems. Simon & Schuster, 1995
- Graham Clifford Goodwin, Stefan F Graebe, and Mario E Salgado. *Control System Design*. Prentice Hall New Jersey, 2001

### Course Objectives

- 1. Determine the equations of motion for simple mechanical systems.
- 2. Derive and solve a differential equation of motion for simple mechanical and electrical systems.
- 3. Describe and predict the performance of first and second order linear systems using time and frequency domain techniques.
- 4. Produce the Bode frequency response plot for a linear system.
- 5. Design parameter changes for open and closed loop linear systems in order to meet system performance specifications using s-plane tools and Bode plots.

# **Grading** Homework 40%

 $\begin{array}{ll} {\rm Participation} & 10\,\% \\ {\rm Midterm\ exam} & 25\,\% \\ {\rm Final\ exam} & 25\,\% \end{array}$ 

## Topics & Schedule

- System Modeling
  - 1. System Modeling
  - 2. Laplace Transform
  - 3. State space models
- System Response
  - 1. Transfer and Response Functions
  - 2. Solution method for time response
  - 3. Performance criteria for first and second order systems
- Frequency Domain
  - 1. Fourier analysis
  - 2. Bode Plots

**Attendance Policy** Students are expected to attend every class session. All absences require prior instructor approval. This means you should personally contact your instructor **prior** to missing a class. Last minute e-mail messages are **unacceptable**.

#### **Homework Policy**

- Approximately one assignment per week
- All graded work is due at the **beginning** of class.
- Late homework will **NOT** be accepted for any reason.
- Homework grading will be based on your ability to present the solution in a clear and neat fashion. An engineer's work must be understood by others, with each step of their work understandable and reproducible. The ability to write clear, professional, well-organized documents and reports is an essential skill you should home now—it is critical to any profession.
  - You may use both sides of a clean sheet of letter sized paper (graphed, lined, blank are all acceptable). Note: Not from a spiral notebook
  - Write your name clearly on the first page
  - Clearly number your solutions and final answer using a box or some other method.
  - Assignments should be written/typed clearly and legibly. Any unacceptable work will be returned.

- Use a stapler.
- All homework is **individual effort**. Students may discuss homework problems with others to develop and clarify their approach. However, the written solution, or computer programming, should be an independent and individual effort that reflects the personal understanding of the material. **Any copying or integrity violation will not be tolerated.**

**Exam Policy** There is one midterm exam and one final exam. Make-up exams will only be given in **exceptional circumstances**. Students should notify the instructor **as soon as possible** in the case of any scheduling conflicts.

### University Policy on Religious Holidays

- 1. Students should notify faculty during the first week of the semester of their intention to be absent from class on their day(s) of religious observance.
- 2. Faculty should extend to these students the courtesy of absence without penalty on such occasions, including permission to make up examinations.
- 3. Faculty who intend to observe a religious holiday should arrange at the beginning of the semester to reschedule missed classes or to make other provisions for their course-related activities.

# Support for Students Outside the Classroom

- 1. Disability Support Services (DSS) Any student who may need an accommodation based on the potential impact of a disability should contact the Disability Support Services office at 202-994-8250 in the Rome Hall, Suite 102, to establish eligibility and to coordinate reasonable accommodations. For additional information please refer to: https://disabilitysupport.gwu.edu/
- 2. Mental Health Services 202-994-5300 The University's Mental Health Services offers 24/7 assistance and referral to address students' personal, social, career, and study skills problems. Services for students include: crisis and emergency mental health consultations confidential assessment, counseling services (individual and small group), and referrals. https://counselingcenter.gwu.edu/

Academic Integrity Academic dishonesty is defined as cheating of any kind, including misrepresenting one's own work, taking credit for the work of others without crediting them and without appropriate authorization, and the fabrication of information. For the remainder of the code, see: https://studentconduct.gwu.edu/code-academic-integrity