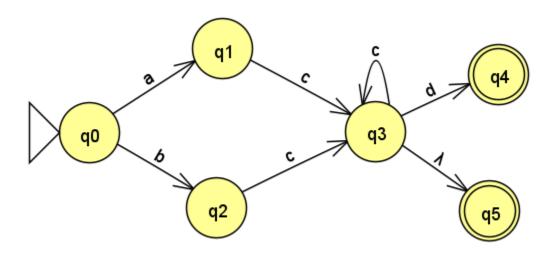
1. Draw an automaton that accepts the regular expression (a|b)( $c^+d$ ?)



2a. Draw the symbol table for the following C program at point 1 using static scoping.

a	int, global	
b	int, local to q()	int, global
p	function	
q	function	
print	function	

2b. What does the program print using static scoping?

4

3

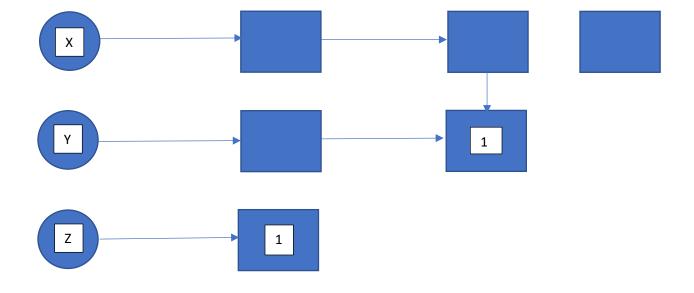
2c. What does the program print using dynamic scoping?

4

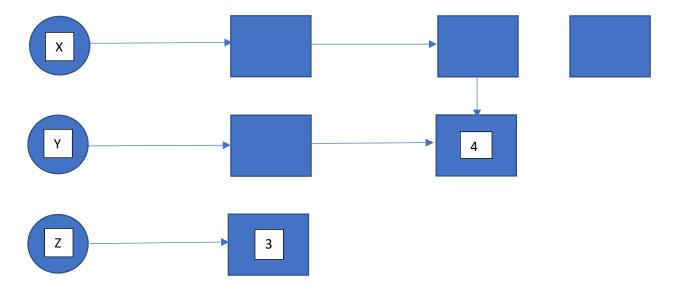
5

3. Draw box-and-circle diagrams of variables after each of the two assignments to \*\*x (Lines 11 and 15). What does the program print?

Line 11 (next page):



Line 15:



Prints:

1

1

3

4a. Give the output of the following program using call-by-reference.

1, 2, 1, 0

2, 0, 0

4b. Give the output of the following program using call-by-name.

 $0\ 2\ 1\ 2$ 

012