

This page is a part of a tutorial, which you should follow sequentially, from the beginning to the end. <u>Go to the first page:</u> <u>Getting started with Kentico</u>.

You will learn about:

- Creating the MVC application project
- Installing Kentico integration packages
- Enabling Kentico integration packages
- Connecting the MVC application to the database
- Configuring the hash salt key
- Mapping Kentico URL routes
- Enabling class discovery
- Setting the project's URL

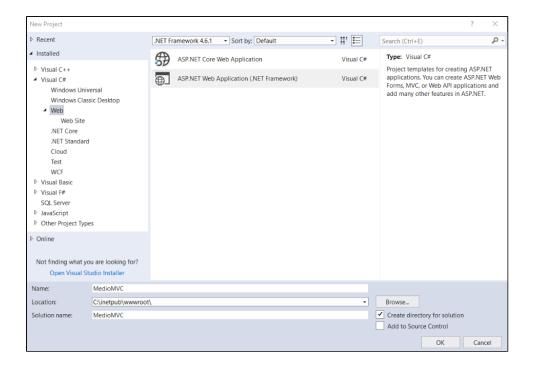
In the <u>previous step</u> of the tutorial, you have set up the Kentico instance that will serve as your MVC site's content repository. In this step, you will create the MVC project that will present the live site and configure it to work with your Kentico instance.

Creating the MVC application project

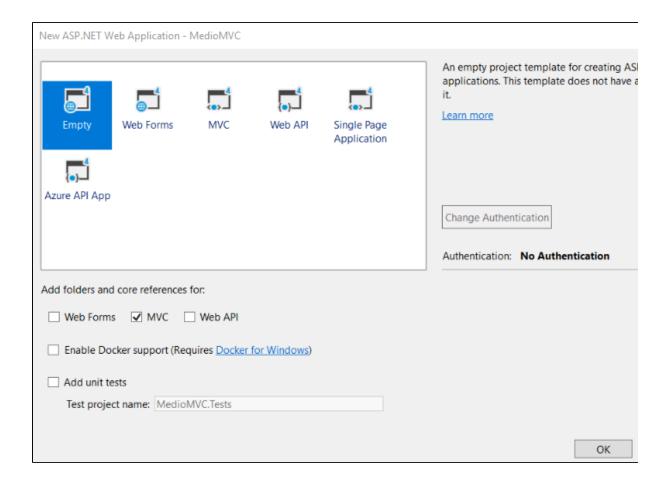
- 1. Create a new project in Visual Studio.
- 2. Select the ASP.NET Web Application (.NET Framework) project template.
 - Enter *MedioMVC* as the project's name.
 - Select a location for your project.



To prevent conflicts in permissions, we recommend that you save your *MedioMVC* tutorial project in the same folder where you have installed Kentico 11, for example: *C:\inetpub\wwwroot*



- 3. In the next step, choose the **Empty** template option.
- 4. Select the MVC checkbox to add folders and core references for MVC.



Installing Kentico integration packages

To help you start developing the MVC application, Kentico provides integration (<u>NuGet</u>) packages you can install through Visual Studio. For the functionality covered in this tutorial, you need to install the **Kentico.Web.Mvc** and **Kentico.Content.Web.Mvc** packages.

- 1. In Visual Studio, right-click the MedioMVC project and select Manage NuGet Packages.
- 2. Search for the **Kentico.Web.Mvc** package (on the **Browse** tab).
- 3. Confirm the installation of *Kentico.Web.Mvc* NuGet package and all its dependencies.
- 4. Use the same process to install the **Kentico.Content.Web.Mvc** package.

The **Kentico.Web.Mvc** package contains the necessary items which will make your MVC application work with the Kentico application. The additional **Kentico.Content.Web.Mvc** NuGet package contains API that will enable previewing of pages in the administration interface.

To ensure that these items work in your MedioMVC solution, you need to configure several key elements in your MVC project.

Enabling Kentico integration packages

- 1. In the *App_Start* folder, edit the **ApplicationConfig.cs** file. The class was added to your project automatically by the *Kentico. Web.Mvc* integration package.
- 2. Add a *using* statement for the **Kentico.Content.Web.Mvc** namespace and call **builder.UsePreview()** in the **RegisterFeature**: method.

- 3. Save your changes.
- 4. Edit your project's Global.asax file.
- 5. Add a *using* statement for the **Kentico.Web.Mvc** namespace.
- 6. In the Application_Start method, call the ApplicationConfig.RegisterFeatures(ApplicationBuilder.Current) method.

7. Save your changes.

By adding the *ApplicationConfig.RegisterFeatures(ApplicationBuilder.Current)* method to the *Global.asax* file, you have made sure that your configuration in *ApplicationConfig.cs* will be executed on the application start. Your *MedioMVC* project is now ready for integration with the Kentico instance. To find out about more about the integration packages you have installed, see <u>Installing Kentico integration packages</u>.

Connecting the MVC application to the database

- 1. Navigate to the **web.config** file of your Kentico project and open it in a text editor. The *web.config* file is located in the *Project Name/CMS* folder, e.g., *C:\inetpub\wwwroot\Kentico11\CMS*.
- 2. Locate the <connectionStrings> element in the Kentico web.config file
- 3. Copy the exact connection string from the Kentico web.config file into the <connectionStrings> element in your MedioMVC project's web.config file.
- 4. Save your changes.

Configuring the hash salt key

Some Kentico features utilize hashing (macros, preview URLs, etc.). To ensure correct behavior of the system, both the MVC and Kentico applications need to generate hashes using the same salt value.

- 1. Navigate to the Kentico web.config file.
- 2. Locate CMSHashStringSalt among the <appSettings> keys.
- 3. Copy the value of the *CMSHashStringSalt* key into the same key in the *MedioMVC* project's *web.config* (the hash salt value is empty in the default web.config).

4. Save your changes.

Your applications now use the same hash salt value. For example, in this tutorial, the identical hash salts allow page preview URLs to work correctly. The hash salt configuration also enables other features not covered by the tutorial, for example resolving of macros in emails based on templates, which are defined in the Kentico administration interface, but actually sent by the MVC application in response to live site user actions.

Mapping Kentico URL routes

The Kentico API uses HTTP handlers with specific URLs to retrieve content and perform various other functions (for example /getmed ia and /getattachment handlers that display images and other file content). To make sure your MVC application directs such URLs to the appropriate handlers, you need to register Kentico specific routes in your MVC application's route table.



Kentico routes must be mapped before you map other more general routes for your site's content. Otherwise the URLs of Kentico HTTP handlers could match your custom routes, which would result in missing content or incorrect behavior.

- 1. In Visual Studio, edit the **RouteConfig.cs** file in the *App_Start* folder.
- 2. Add a using statement for the **Kentico.Web.Mvc** namespace.
- 3. Call the Kentico().MapRoutes method above the Default MapRoute method.

```
using System.Web.Mvc;
using Kentico.Web.Mvc;

namespace MedioMVC
{
    public class RouteConfig
    {
        public static void RegisterRoutes(RouteCollection routes)
        {
            routes.IgnoreRoute("{resource}.axd/{*pathInfo}");

            // Maps routes to Kentico HTTP handlers
            routes.Kentico().MapRoutes();
            ...
```

4. Save your changes

By mapping the Kentico routes, you have made sure that Kentico HTTP handlers will work correctly on your MVC site. Remember that you have to call the *Kentico().MapRoutes* method **before** you map other more general routes for your site's content.

Enabling class discovery

You will often need to extend your MVC project by adding and registering classes. For example, later in the tutorial you will generate classes representing page types and add them to your MVC project.

Kentico application code uses a **discovery** process to detect various types of registered classes during initialization. For performance reasons, only code assemblies that are marked as discoverable are processed. As a result, you need to make sure the assembly compiled from your MVC project is discoverable.

- 1. In Visual Studio, open the **Properties** folder.
- 2. Create a new class, for example named WebAssemblyInfo.cs.
- 3. Add the following into the class:
 - a using statement for the CMS namespace.
 - the [assembly: AssemblyDiscoverable] attribute.

```
using CMS;

// Ensures that the Kentico API can work correctly with generated and custom classes registered in the MVC project
[assembly: AssemblyDiscoverable]
```

4. Save your changes.

By adding the Assembly Discoverable attribute, you ensure that the Kentico discovery process includes your MVC project's code assembly. This allows the application to work with various types of custom components added by developers (such as generated classes for page types).

The attribute is placed into a separate class because the default *AssemblyInfo* class cannot access code from external libraries in cases where the web project is precompiled with outputs merged into a single assembly (during deployment).

Setting the project's URL

You want your MVC application to run under a specific URL, which you defined while setting the Kentico site. You need to register an IIS application for your MVC project with the given URL.

- 1. In Visual Studio, right-click the MedioMVC project in the Solution Explorer and select Properties.
- 2. Open the **Web** tab.
- 3. In the **Servers** section, select *Local IIS*.
- 4. Set the Project Url to match the Presentation URL of your site in Kentico, e.g., http://localhost/MedioMVC
- 5. Click **Create Virtual Directory**. Visual Studio creates an application for your project in IIS.
- 6. Close the success message and save your project's properties.

Running your MVC project on the same URL as the *Presentation URL* set for your Kentico content only site allows content editors to preview pages from the Kentico interface, add hyperlinks to pages in text editor fields, and more.

You are all set! You have created the MVC application and adjusted all the necessary configuration. Your MVC application is now connected to your Kentico site, and you can start building your site's pages in the next step.

Previous page: Creating a new MVC site — Next page: Creating content only page types

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