Practical: 03

Perform analysis of given secondary data.

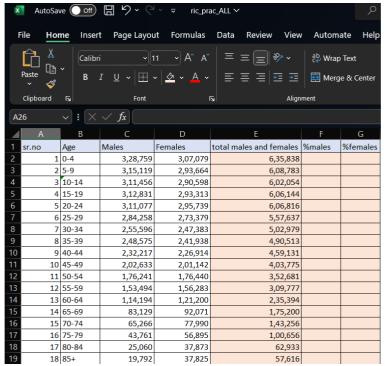
Determine your research question - Knowing exactly what you are looking for.

Locating data - Knowing what is out there and whether you can gain access to it. Aquick Internet search, possibly with the help of a librarian, will reveal a wealth of options.

Evaluating relevance of the data - Considering things like the data's original purpose, when it was collected, population, sampling strategy/sample, data collection protocols, operationalization of concepts, questions asked, and form/shape of the data.

Assessing credibility of the data - Establishing the credentials of the original researchers, searching for full explication of methods including any problems encountered, determining how consistent the data is with data from other sources, and discovering whether the data has been used in any credible published research. **Analysis -** This will generally involve a range of statistical processes.

Example: Analyze the given Population Census Data for Planning and Decision Making byusing the size and composition of populations.



Click on cell A20 and label it as "total population".

Click on C20 and click on AutoSum > a range will be selected automatically > clickenter. Similarly follow this for cell D20 and E20.

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4	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G						
1	sr.no	Age	Males	Females	total males and females	%males	%females						
2	1	0-4	3,28,759	3,07,079	6,35,838								
3	2	5-9	3,15,119	2,93,664	6,08,783								
4	3	10-14	3,11,456	2,90,598	6,02,054								
5	4	15-19	3,12,831	2,93,313	6,06,144								
6	5	20-24	3,11,077	2,95,739	6,06,816								
7	6	25-29	2,84,258	2,73,379	5,57,637								
8	7	30-34	2,55,596	2,47,383	5,02,979								
9	8	35-39	2,48,575	2,41,938	4,90,513								
10	9	40-44	2,32,217	2,26,914	4,59,131								
11	10	45-49	2,02,633	2,01,142	4,03,775								
12	11	50-54	1,76,241	1,76,440	3,52,681								
13	12	55-59	1,53,494	1,56,283	3,09,777								
14	13	60-64	1,14,194	1,21,200	2,35,394								
15	14	65-69	83,129	92,071	1,75,200								
16	15	70-74	65,266	77,990	1,43,256								
17	16	75-79	43,761	56,895	1,00,656								
18	17	80-84	25,060	37,873	62,933								
19	18	85+	19,792	37,825	57,616								
20	total popu	lation	34,83,458	34,27,726	69,11,183								

To calculate percent of males in cell F2, enter formula=100*C2/E20. And copy theformula in cell F2 down to cell F19.

Similarly, to calculate the percent of females in cell G2, enter the formula =100*D2/E20.Copy the formula in cell G2 down to cell G19.

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G12 \checkmark : $\times \checkmark fx$ =100*D12/E20												
4	Α	В	C	D	E	F	G	Н				
2	1	0-4	3,28,759	3,07,079	6,35,838	4.756913	4.443219					
3	2	5-9	3,15,119	2,93,664	6,08,783	4.559552	4.249113					
4	3	10-14	3,11,456	2,90,598	6,02,054	4.506551	4.20475					
5	4	15-19	3,12,831	2,93,313	6,06,14	4.526446	4.244034					
6	5	20-24	3,11,077	2,95,739	6,06,81	4.501067	4.279137					
7	6	25-29	2,84,258	2,73,379	5,57,63	4.113015	3.955603					
8	7	30-34	2,55,596	2,47,383	5,02,979	3.698296	3.579459					
9	8	35-39	2,48,575	2,41,938	4,90,51	3.596707	3.500674					
10	9	40-44	2,32,217	2,26,914	4,59,13	3.360018	3.283287					
11	10	45-49	2,02,633	2,01,142	4,03,775	2.931958	2.910384					
12	11	50-54	1,76,241	1,76,440	3,52,683	2.550084	2.552964					
13	12	55-59	1,53,494	1,56,283	3,09,77	7 2.220951	2.261306					
14	13	60-64	1,14,194	1,21,200	2,35,394	1.652307	1.753679					
15	14	65-69	83,129	92,071	1,75,200	1.202819	1.332203					
16	15	70-74	65,266	77,990	1,43,250	0.944353	1.128461					
17	16	75-79	43,761	56,895	1,00,650	0.633191	0.823231					
18	17	80-84	25,060	37,873	62,93	0.362601	0.547996					
19	18	85+	19,792	37,825	57,610	0.28637	0.547297					
total population			34,83,458	34,27,726	69,11,183	3 50.4032	49.5968					

We need to show a chart with two series of data (% male and % female) and the age labels incolumn A as the Category X-axis labels. Highlight the range A2:A19, hold down the CTRL key and highlight the range E2:F19 Under inset tab, under horizontal bar charts select clustered bar chart and under line or area chart select line chart.

2-D Column



